- 1 HB35
- 2 113756-4

By Representatives McClendon, Shiver, Hammon, Williams (J),
Fincher, Barton, Wren, Love, McMillan, Canfield, Ward, Drake,
Clouse, Allen, Davis, Hubbard, Gipson, Mask, Ball, Wood,
Sanderford, McCutcheon, Baker (A), Bridges, Grimes, Faust,
Williams (P) and Hill
RFD: Public Safety
First Read: 12-JAN-10

10 PFD: 09/23/2009

1	ENGROSSED
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4	A BILL
5	TO BE ENTITLED
6	AN ACT
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8	Relating to the operation of motor vehicles; to
9	prohibit any person from operating a motor vehicle on a public
10	street, road, or highway while also text messaging on a
11	handheld cell phone or other handheld wireless
12	telecommunication device or while inputting data into a
13	handheld global positioning system (GPS) device or similar
14	navigation device; to provide penalties; to provide
15	exceptions; and in connection therewith would have as its
16	purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased
17	expenditure of local funds within the meaning of Amendment 621
18	of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, now appearing as
19	Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of the
20	Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended.
21	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
22	Section 1. (a) For purposes of this act, the
23	following words have the following meanings:
24	(1) WIRELESS TELECOMMUNICATION DEVICE. A handheld
25	cellular telephone, a text-messaging device, a personal
26	digital assistant, a stand alone computer, or any other

similar wireless device that is readily removable from a
vehicle and is used to write, send, or read text or data
through manual input. <u>The term "wireless telecommunication</u>
<u>device" does not include a device which is voice-operated and</u>
<u>which allows the user to send or receive a text based</u>
<u>communication without the use of either hand except to</u>
<u>activate or deactivate a feature or function.</u>

(2) WRITE, SEND, OR READ A TEXT-BASED COMMUNICATION. 8 9 Using a wireless telecommunication device to manually 10 communicate with any person using text-based communication, 11 including, but not limited to, communications referred to as a 12 text message, instant message, or electronic mail. The term does not include reading, selecting, or entering a telephone 13 number or name in a cell or wireless telephone or 14 15 communication device for the purpose of making a telephone 16 call.

(b) A person may not operate a motor vehicle on a public road, street, or highway in Alabama while using a wireless telecommunication device to write, send, or read a text-based communication or while manually operating inputting data into a handheld global positioning system (GPS) device or similar handheld navigation device.

(c) A person who violates subsection (b) is subject
to fines as follows:

25 (1) Twenty-five dollars (\$25) for a first violation.
26 (2) Fifty dollars (\$50) for a second violation.

(3) Seventy-five dollars (\$75) for a third or
 subsequent violation.

3 (d) A person shall not be assessed court costs upon
 4 a conviction pursuant to this section.

5 (e) Law enforcement officers enforcing this section 6 may treat a violation of this section as the primary or sole 7 reason for issuing a citation to a driver or may enforce this 8 section as a secondary violation of the driver.

9 Section 2. A violation of this act shall not result, 10 in and of itself, in an increase or cancellation in the 11 automobile insurance of the person convicted of the violation, 12 and a violation of this act shall not be reported to the 13 automobile insurance provider of a violator.

14 Section 3. A conviction of this act shall be entered 15 on the driving record of any individual charged under this act 16 as a one-point violation.

17 Section 4. (a) In any case brought by a law 18 enforcement officer employed by the Department of Public 19 Safety, 60 percent of the funds generated shall be allocated 20 to the Department of Public Safety, Law Enforcement Division. 21 The remaining 40 percent of the funds shall be allocated to 22 the State General Fund.

23 (a) One hundred percent of the funds shall be
24 allocated to the State General Fund.

(b) A violation of this act shall not constitute
 probable cause for a search of the vehicle involved. A law

enforcement officer may not search or inspect a motor vehicle, its contents, the driver, or a passenger solely because of a violation of this act.

4 (c) Each state, county, and municipal law
5 enforcement agency shall maintain statistical information on
6 traffic stops made pursuant to this act on minority groups and
7 report that information monthly to the Department of Public
8 Safety and the Attorney General.

Section 5. Although this bill would have as its 9 10 purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased 11 expenditure of local funds, the bill is excluded from further 12 requirements and application under Amendment 621, now 13 appearing as Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended, because the 14 15 bill defines a new crime or amends the definition of an 16 existing crime.

17 Section 6. This act shall become effective on the 18 first day of the third month following its passage and 19 approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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3	House of Representatives
4 5 6 7	Read for the first time and re- ferred to the House of Representa- tives committee on Public Safety 12-JAN-10
7 8 9 10	Read for the second time and placed on the calendar with 1 substitute and 14-JAN-10
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12 13	Read for the third time and passed as amended 19-JAN-10
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Greg Pappas Clerk