- 1 HB48
- 2 214892-4
- 3 By Representative Brown (K)
- 4 RFD: Boards, Agencies and Commissions
- 5 First Read: 11-JAN-22
- 6 PFD: 12/07/2021

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2 ENROLLED, An Act,

Relating to the Alabama Board of Funeral Service; to 3 amend Sections 34-13-1, 34-13-2, 34-13-4, 34-13-7, 34-13-9, 4 34-13-11, 34-13-12, 34-13-23, 34-13-24, 34-13-26, 34-13-27, 5 6 34-13-52, 34-13-53, 34-13-54, 34-13-55, 34-13-56, 34-13-56.1, 34-13-72, 34-13-73, 34-13-92, 34-13-94, 34-13-113, 34-13-130, 7 34-13-131, 34-13-132, and 34-13-134, Code of Alabama 1975; to 8 9 provide further for definitions; to simplify language relating 10 to the various licenses, certificates, and registrations 11 issued by the board; to provide further for the compensation 12 of board members; to authorize the board to employ additional 13 associate executive directors and provide further for the 14 duties of board members, the executive director, associate executive directors, employees, and independent contractors; 15 16 to establish the Funeral Board Property Acquisition Fund and 17 provide for the powers of the board relating to real property; to authorize the board to establish committees and 18 subcommittees and to adopt rules relating to the sale of 19 20 goods, services, and merchandise by licensees; to provide 21 further for license renewals, past due renewals, and the 22 reactivation of licenses; to provide further for violations 23 subjecting a licensee to disciplinary action; to provide 24 further for the qualifications for a funeral director's 25 license and an embalmer's license; to require, commencing on

1 October 1, 2023, an initial applicant for a funeral or 2 mortuary service establishment to provide proof of, and maintain, a one million dollar general liability insurance 3 policy; to increase the apprentice application fee and provide 4 5 further for the application and renewal process and 6 disciplinary action relating to an apprentice. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA: 7 Section 1. Sections 34-13-1, 34-13-2, 34-13-4, 8 34-13-7, 34-13-9, 34-13-11, 34-13-12, 34-13-23, 34-13-24, 9 34-13-26, 34-13-27, 34-13-52, 34-13-53, 34-13-54, 34-13-55, 10 11 34-13-56, 34-13-56.1, 34-13-72, 34-13-73, 34-13-92, 34-13-94, 34-13-113, 34-13-130, 34-13-131, 34-13-132, and 34-13-134 of 12 13 the Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows: 14 "§34-13-1. 15 "(a) For purposes of this chapter, the following 16 terms shall have the following meanings: 17 "(1) ACCREDITED SCHOOL or COLLEGE OF MORTUARY 18 SCIENCE. A school or college approved by the Alabama American Board of Funeral Service and Education, or a successor 19 20 organization, which maintains a course of instruction of not 21 less than 48 calendar weeks or four academic quarters or 22 college terms and which gives a course of instruction in the 23 fundamental subjects including, but not limited to, the 24 following:

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"a. Mortuary management and administration.

1	"b. Legal medicine and toxicology as it pertains to
2	funeral directing.
3	"c. Public health, hygiene, and sanitary science.
4	"d. Mortuary science, to include embalming
5	technique, in all its aspects; chemistry of embalming, color
6	harmony; discoloration, its causes, effects, and treatment;
7	treatment of special cases; restorative art; funeral
8	management; and professional ethics.
9	"e. Anatomy and physiology.
10	"f. Chemistry, organic and inorganic.
11	" g. Pathology.
12	"h. Bacteriology.
13	"i. Sanitation and hygiene.
14	" j. Public health regulations.
15	"k. Other related to funeral service and mortuary
16	science education as approved by the American Board of Funeral
17	Service Education, or a successor organization, and other
18	courses of instruction in fundamental subjects as may be
19	prescribed by the Alabama Board of Funeral Service.
20	"(2) ALKALINE HYDROLYSIS. The technical process that
21	reduces human remains to bone fragments using heat, water, and
22	chemical agents.
23	"(3) AMERICAN BOARD OF FUNERAL SERVICE EDUCATION.
24	That funeral service educational organization which is an
25	agency granted official recognition by the United States

1 Secretary of Education and which is composed of members 2 representing the American Association of College of Mortuary Science, the Conference of Funeral Service Examining Board of 3 the United States, Inc., the National Association of Colleges 4 5 of Mortuary Science, and the University Mortuary Science 6 Education Association and which has as its object the furtherance of education in the field of funeral service and 7 8 in fields necessary to, or allied with, the field of funeral service, and further to formulate standards of funeral service 9 10 education and to grant accreditation to qualified schools and 11 colleges of mortuary science and to do all things incidental 12 to the foregoing The national academic accreditation agency 13 for college and university programs in funeral service and 14 mortuary science education. The accrediting function of the 15 American Board of Funeral Service Education is recognized by 16 the United States Department of Education and the Council on 17 Higher Education Accreditation.

"(4) APPRENTICE EMBALMER or EMBALMER'S APPRENTICE.
Any person engaged in the study of the art of embalming under
the instructions and supervision of a licensed embalmer
practicing in this state.

"(5) APPRENTICE FUNERAL DIRECTOR or FUNERAL
 DIRECTOR'S APPRENTICE. Any person operating under or in
 association with a funeral director for the purpose of

1	learning the business or profession of funeral director, to
2	the end that he or she may become licensed under this chapter.
3	"(6) AUTHORIZING AGENT. A person at least 18 years
4	of age <u>who is at least the legal age of majority in this</u>
5	state, except in the case of a surviving spouse or parent, who
6	is legally entitled to order the cremation or final
7	disposition of particular human remains.
8	"(7) BOARD. The Alabama Board of Funeral Service.
9	"(8) CASH ADVANCE ITEMS. Any item of service or
10	merchandise described to a purchaser using the term cash
11	advance, accommodation, cash disbursement, or similar term. A
12	cash advance item is also any item obtained from a third party
13	and paid for by a funeral provider on behalf of a purchaser.
14	Cash advance items include, but are not limited to, all of the
15	following:
16	"a. Cemetery or crematory services.
17	"b. Pallbearers.
18	"c. Public, or other, transportation.
19	"d. Clergy honoraria.
20	"e. Flowers.
21	"f. Musicians or singers.
22	"g. Nurses.
23	"h. Obituary notices.
24	"i. Funeral programs.
25	"j. Gratuities.

"k. Death certificates.

2 "l. Outer burial containers.

3 "m. Cemetery plots.

4 "n. Escorts.

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5 "(9) CASKET. A rigid container designed for the 6 encasement of human remains.

7 "(10) CEMETERY. A place dedicated to and used or 8 intended to be used for the permanent interment of human 9 remains. It may be either land or earth interment; a mausoleum 10 for vault or crypt entombment; a structure or place used or 11 intended to be used for the interment of cremated remains; 12 cryogenic storage; or any combination of one or more thereof.

13 "(11) CEMETERY AUTHORITY. Any individual, person, 14 firm, profit or nonprofit corporation, trustee, partnership, society, religious society, church association or 15 16 denomination, municipality, or other group or entity, however 17 organized, insofar as they or any of them may now or hereafter 18 establish, own, operate, lease, control, or manage one or more 19 cemeteries, burial parks, mausoleums, columbariums, or any combination or variation thereof, or hold lands or structures 20 21 for burial grounds or burial purposes in this state and engage 22 in the operation of a cemetery, including any one or more of 23 the following: The care and maintenance of a cemetery; the 24 interment, entombment, and memorialization of the human dead 25 in a cemetery; the sale, installation, care, maintenance, or

any combination thereof, with respect of monuments, markers,
foundations, memorials, burial vaults, urns, crypts,
mausoleums, columbariums, flower vases, floral arrangements,
and other cemetery accessories, for installation or use within
a cemetery; and the supervision and conduct of funeral and
burial services within the bounds of the cemetery.

7 "(12) CONVICTION. The entry of a plea of guilty or a
8 guilty verdict rendered by any court of competent
9 jurisdiction, excluding traffic violations.

10 "(13) CREMATED REMAINS. Human remains recovered 11 after the completion of the cremation process, including 12 pulverization, which leaves only bone fragments reduced to 13 unidentifiable dimensions, and the residue of any foreign 14 materials that were cremated with the human remains.

"(14) CREMATION. The technical <u>irreversible</u> process, using heat, flames, or chemical agents, that reduces human remains to bone fragments. The reduction takes place through heat and evaporation. Cremation shall include the processing, and may include the pulverization, of the bone fragments.

20 Cremation is a process and is a method of final disposition.

"(15) CREMATIONIST. A person licensed by the boardto perform the procedure of cremation.

"(16) CREMATION CHAMBER. The retort or vessel used
to reduce human remains to bone fragments.

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"(17) CREMATION CONTAINER. The container in which
human remains are transported to a crematory, in which human
remains are placed in upon arrival at a crematory, or for
storage and placement in a cremation chamber for cremation.
"(18) CREMATORY. A building or portion of a building

6 that houses a cremation chamber and that may house a holding 7 facility for purposes of cremation and as part of a funeral 8 establishment.

9 "(19) EMBALMER. Any person engaged, or holding 10 himself or herself out as engaged, in the business, practice, 11 science, or profession of embalming, whether on his or her own 12 behalf or in the employ of a registered and licensed funeral 13 director.

"(20) EMBALMING. The practice, science, or
profession, as commonly practiced, of preserving,
disinfecting, and preparing by application of chemicals or
other effectual methods, human dead for burial, cremation, or
transportation.

"(21) FUNERAL. A ceremony for celebrating,
sanctifying, or remembering the life of a person who has died.
A funeral may be divided into the following two parts:

22 "a. The funeral service, which may take place at a23 funeral home, church, or other place.

"b. The committal service or disposition, which may
 take place by the grave, tomb, mausoleum, or crematory where
 the body of the decedent is to be buried or cremated.

"(22) FUNERAL ARRANGEMENTS. The completing of 4 5 funeral service arrangements, cremation arrangements, and the 6 financial details of a funeral at the time of death. The term includes the collection of vital statistic information, death 7 certificate information, obituary and funeral notice 8 9 completion, the completion of a statement of funeral goods and 10 services selected, organizing of funeral and memorial services 11 for families, and the ordering of cash advance items.

"(23) FUNERAL DIRECTING. The practice of directing 12 13 or supervising funerals, the practice of preparing dead human 14 bodies for burial by means other than embalming, or the 15 preparation for the disposition of dead human bodies; the 16 making of funeral arrangements or providing for funeral 17 services or the making of financial arrangements for the rendering of these services; the provision or maintenance of a 18 19 place for the preparation for disposition of dead human bodies; or the use of the terms funeral director, undertaker, 20 21 mortician, funeral parlor, or any other term from which can be 22 implied the practice of funeral directing; or the holding out 23 to the public that one is a funeral director or engaged in a 24 practice described in this subdivision.

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1 "(24) FUNERAL DIRECTOR. A person required to be 2 licensed to practice the profession of funeral directing under 3 the laws of this state, who consults with the public, who plans details of funeral services with members of the family 4 5 and minister or any other person responsible for such 6 planning, or who directs, is in charge, or apparent charge of, 7 and supervises funeral service in a funeral home, church, or 8 other place; who enters into the making, negotiation, or completion of financial arrangements for funeral services, or 9 10 who uses in connection with the profession of funeral 11 directing the terms funeral director, undertaker, funeral counselor, mortician, or any other term or picture or 12 combination thereof when considered in context in which used, 13 14 from which can be implied the practicing of the profession of 15 funeral directing or that the person using such term or 16 picture can be implied to be holding himself or herself out to 17 the public as being engaged in the profession of funeral directing; and for all purposes under Alabama law, a funeral 18 director is considered a professional. For the purposes of 19 20 this chapter, the term does not include any cemetery 21 authority.

"(25) FUNERAL ESTABLISHMENTS. The term includes any funeral home or mortuary service located at a specific street address where the profession of funeral directing, embalming, or cremation is practiced in the care, planning, and

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preparation for burial, cremation, or transportation of human dead. A funeral establishment shall consist of and maintain 2 all of the following facilities: 3

"a. A preparation room equipped with sanitary 4 5 nonporous floor and walls, necessary drainage and ventilation, 6 and containing operating embalming equipment, necessary 7 approved tables, instruments, hot and cold running water, 8 containers or receptacles for soiled linen or clothing, and supplies for the preparation and embalming of dead human 9 bodies for burial, cremation, and transportation. 10

11 "b. A display room containing a stock of adult 12 caskets and funeral supplies displayed in full size, cuts, 13 photographs, or electronic images. At no time shall less than 14 eight different adult size caskets be on the premises.

15 "c. At least one operating funeral coach or hearse 16 properly licensed and equipped for transporting human remains 17 in a casket or urn.

"d. If engaged in the practice of cremation, the 18 19 establishment shall satisfy all crematory requirements provided in this chapter and have on site an adequate supply 20 21 of urns for display and sale.

22 "e. A room suitable for public viewing or other 23 funeral services that is able to accommodate a minimum of 100 24 people a minimum of 1,000 square feet.

"f. An office for holding arrangement conferences
 with relatives or authorizing agents.

"(26) FUNERAL SUPPLIES or FUNERAL MERCHANDISE. 3 Caskets made of any material for use in the burial or 4 5 transportation of human dead; outer receptacles, Any item 6 offered for sale, contracted for sale, or sold for use in connection with funeral directing or funeral services when 7 8 sold by a funeral director, including, but not limited to, caskets, alternative containers, outer burial vaults and 9 10 containers, urns, for cremated human remains; memorials, 11 clothing used to dress human dead when sold by a funeral 12 director τ_{L} and all equipment and accouterments normally 13 required for the preparation for burial or funeral and other 14 disposition of human dead.

15 "(27) GROSS IMMORALITY. Willful, flagrant, or 16 shameful immorality or showing a moral indifference to the 17 opinions of the good and respectable members of the community 18 and to the just obligations of the position held by the 19 offender.

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"(28) HOLDING ROOM. Either of the following:

"a. A room within a funeral establishment that
satisfies the requirements of a branch location as provided in
this chapter or board rule, for the retention of human remains
before disposition.

1	"b. A room within a crematory facility, designated
2	for the retention of human remains before and after cremation,
3	that is not accessible to the public.
4	"(29) MANAGING CREMATIONIST. A licensed funeral
5	director and cremationist who has full charge, control, and
6	supervision of all activities involving cremation at a funeral
7	establishment or crematory.
8	"(30) MANAGING EMBALMER. A licensed embalmer who has
9	full charge, control, and supervision of all activities
10	involving the preparation room and embalming.
11	"(31) MANAGING FUNERAL DIRECTOR. A licensed funeral
12	director who has full charge, control, and supervision of all
13	activities involving funeral directing for a funeral
14	establishment.
15	"(32) MORAL TURPITUDE. Any unlawful sexual or
16	violent act, or any act involving theft, theft of services,
17	extortion, receiving stolen property, identity theft, forgery,
18	fraud, tampering with records, bribery, perjury, or any
19	similar act in any jurisdiction.
20	"(33) MORTUARY SCIENCE. The scientific,
21	professional, and practical aspects, with due consideration
22	given to accepted practices, covering the care, preparation
23	for burial, or transportation of dead human bodies, which
24	shall include the preservation and sanitation of the bodies

1 2 and restorative art and those aspects related to public health, jurisprudence, and good business administration.

3 "(34) MORTUARY SERVICE. A location with a specific 4 street address where embalming or cremation, or both, is 5 practiced for a licensed funeral establishment and where no 6 services or merchandise are sold directly or at retail to the 7 public. A mortuary service shall consist of and maintain all 8 of the following facilities:

9 "a. A preparation room equipped with sanitary 10 nonporous floor and walls, operating embalming equipment, and 11 necessary drainage and ventilation and containing necessary 12 approved tables, instruments, hot and cold running water, 13 containers or receptacles for soiled linen or clothing, and 14 supplies for the preparation and embalming of dead human 15 bodies for burial, cremation, and transportation.

16 "b. At least one operating motor vehicle properly 17 licensed and equipped for transporting human remains in a 18 casket or urn.

19 "c. If engaged in the practice of cremation, the 20 establishment shall satisfy all requirements for a crematory 21 provided in this chapter.

"(35) OPERATOR. A person, corporation, firm, legal representative, or other organization owning or operating a funeral establishment. "(36) PRACTICAL EMBALMER. Any person who has been actively and continuously engaged or employed in the practice of embalming under the supervision of a licensed embalmer for four consecutive years immediately preceding May 1, 1975, and has been issued a license as a practical embalmer under the grandfather provisions of this chapter.

7 "(37) PROCESSING or PULVERIZATION. The reduction of
8 identifiable bone fragments after the completion of the
9 cremation process to unidentifiable bone fragments or
10 granulated particles by manual or mechanical means.

"(38) TEMPORARY CONTAINER. A receptacle for cremated remains, usually composed of cardboard, plastic, or similar material, that can be closed in a manner that prevents the leakage or spillage of the cremated remains or the entrance of foreign material, and is a single container of sufficient size to hold the cremated remains until an urn is acquired or the cremated remains are scattered or buried.

18 "(39) URN. A receptacle designed to encase cremated 19 remains.

20 "(b) Nothing in this chapter shall require a funeral 21 director or funeral establishment to have or provide a chapel 22 or to restrict the conduct of funeral services from a church 23 or chapel.

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24 "§34-13-2.
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1 "It is declared and established that the procedures 2 for making final disposition of human dead, including embalming and, funeral directing, cremating, disposing, and 3 burying of deceased remains, are so affected with the public 4 5 interest as to require regulation and control of such included 6 these occupations and that, additionally, such regulation and control are necessary for the prevention of the spread of 7 8 infectious and contagious diseases, for the protection of the 9 health and welfare of the people of the state, and that all of 10 the provisions of this chapter and regulations rules 11 authorized to be made are necessary to effectuate its purpose; 12 and all of the provisions of this chapter shall be construed 13 liberally and in a manner to carry out its obvious intents and 14 purposes.

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"§34-13-4.

16 "Upon request, the board shall distribute to funeral 17 directors, embalmers, and apprentices <u>each licensee</u> and such 18 other persons as may be interested therein, in hard copy form, 19 and shall maintain in electronic format on the website of the 20 board, the provisions of this chapter together with all rules 21 and regulations prescribed, adopted, or promulgated pursuant 22 to this chapter, together with a complete and current list of 23 all persons and establishments licensed under this chapter. "§34-13-7. 24

1 "Any person who embezzles, abstracts, or willfully 2 misapplies any of the moneys monies, funds, security, or 3 credit of the board or who misuses any of the funds or fees so collected, by virtue of this chapter, and any person who, with 4 5 like intent, aids or abets any person in violation of this 6 chapter shall be guilty of a felony and, upon conviction, 7 shall be punished by a fine of not less than five hundred 8 dollars (\$500) nor exceeding five thousand dollars (\$5,000) and imprisonment in the penitentiary for a period of not less 9 10 than one year and not more than five years, and the principal 11 offenders and those aiding and abetting same may be charged in 12 the same count, and separate offenses may be charged, in 13 separate counts, in the same indictment and tried together. 14 Any person found guilty of offering or of accepting a bribe 15 whereupon any person is illegally licensed to practice 16 embalming, to practice funeral directing, or to operate a 17 funeral establishment as a licensee regulated by this chapter in this state shall be punished by a fine of not less than 18 19 five hundred dollars (\$500) nor exceeding ten thousand dollars 20 (\$10,000) and may be imprisoned in the penitentiary for a period of one to three years, and the principal offenders and 21 22 those aiding and abetting same may be charged in the same 23 count and separate offenses may be charged in separate counts 24 in the same indictment and tried together.

25 "§34-13-9.

1 "(a) Funeral service, cemetery service, and funeral 2 Pricing of services and merchandise pricing offered by a licensee shall conform to comply with rules established by the 3 Federal Trade Commission and each. 4 5 "(b) Each funeral establishment shall have a card or 6 brochure in each full-size and cut casket, and a clear 7 statement on each photograph and electronic image of a casket, stating the unit price of that casket. 8 "§34-13-11. 9 10 "(a) A person, who is at least 18 years of age the 11 legal age of majority in this state and of sound mind, may enter into a contract to act as authorizing agent and direct 12 13 the location, manner, and conditions of disposition of 14 deceased remains and arrange for funeral and burial goods and 15 services to be provided upon death. Except as otherwise 16 provided in subsection (b), the right to control the 17 disposition of the remains of a deceased person as an 18 authorizing agent, including the location, manner, and 19 conditions of disposition and arrangements for funeral and burial goods and services to be provided, shall vest in the 20 21 following persons in the priority listed and the order named, 22 provided the person is at least 18 years of age who is at 23 least the legal age of majority in this state and of sound 24 mind:

1 "(1) The person designated by the decedent as 2 authorized to direct disposition pursuant to Public Law No. 109-163, Section 564, as listed on the decedent's United 3 States Department of Defense Record of Emergency Data, DD Form 4 5 93, or its successor form, if the decedent died while serving 6 on active duty in any branch of the United States Armed Forces, United States Reserve Forces, or National Guard. 7 8 "(2)a. The person designated by the decedent in an 9 affidavit executed in accordance with paragraph b. 10 "b. Any person, at least 18 years of age who is as 11 least the legal age of majority in this state and of sound 12 mind, may authorize another person to control the disposition 13 of his or her remains pursuant to an affidavit executed before 14 a notary public in substantially the following form: 15 ""State of Alabama 16 "County of _____ 17 "I, designate to control the disposition of my remains upon my death. I have 18 19 have not attached specific directions concerning the disposition of my remains. If specific directions are 20 21 attached, the designee shall substantially comply with those 22 directions, provided the directions are lawful and there are 23 sufficient resources in my estate to carry out those 24 directions.

1 "Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of 2 the month of _____ of the year ____. " (signature of notary public)" 3 "(3) The surviving spouse. 4 5 "(4) The sole surviving child of the decedent or, if 6 there is more than one surviving child, a majority of the 7 surviving children. Less than a majority of the surviving 8 children may be vested with the rights of this section if 9 reasonable efforts have been made to notify all surviving 10 children of the instructions and a majority of the surviving

"(5) The sole surviving grandchild of the decedent 12 13 or, if there is more than one surviving grandchild, a majority 14 of the surviving grandchildren. Less than a majority of the surviving grandchildren may be vested with the rights of this 15 16 section if reasonable efforts have been made to notify all surviving grandchildren of the instructions and a majority of 17 18 the surviving grandchildren are not aware of any opposition to the instructions. 19

children are not aware of any opposition to the instructions.

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"(6) The surviving parent or parents of the decedent. If one surviving parent is absent, the remaining parent shall be vested with the rights and duties of this section after reasonable efforts in locating the absent surviving parent have been unsuccessful.

1 "(7) The surviving sibling of the decedent or, if 2 there is more than one surviving sibling, a majority of the surviving siblings. Less than a majority of the surviving 3 siblings may be vested with the rights and duties of this 4 section if reasonable efforts have been made to notify all 5 6 surviving siblings of the instructions and a majority of the 7 surviving siblings are not aware of any opposition to the instructions. 8

"(8) The surviving grandparent of the decedent or, 9 10 if there is more than one surviving grandparent, a majority of 11 the surviving grandparents. Less than a majority of the surviving grandparents may be vested with the rights and 12 duties of this section if reasonable efforts have been made to 13 14 notify all surviving grandparents of the instructions and a majority of the surviving grandparents are not aware of any 15 16 opposition to the instructions.

17 "(9) The guardian of the decedent at the time of the18 death of the decedent, if a guardian had been appointed.

19 "(10) The personal representative of the estate of20 the decedent.

"(11) The person in the classes of the next degree of kinship, in descending order, under the laws of descent and distribution to inherit the estate of the decedent. If there is more than one person of the same degree, any person of that degree may exercise the right of disposition. 1 "(12) The public officer, administrator, or employee 2 responsible for arranging the final disposition of the remains 3 of the decedent if the disposition of the remains is the 4 responsibility of the state or a political subdivision of the 5 state.

6 "(13) Any other person willing to assume the 7 responsibility of acting on and arranging the final disposition of the remains of the decedent, including the 8 9 funeral director that has custody of the body, in the absence 10 of any person specified in subdivisions (1) to (12), 11 inclusive. The person shall attest in writing that good faith 12 efforts to contact the persons specified in subdivisions (1) 13 to (12), inclusive, have been unsuccessful.

14 "(b) The right of disposition shall be forfeited and 15 passed to the next qualifying person listed in subsection (a), 16 in any of the following circumstances:

17 "(1) The person is charged with first or second 18 degree murder or voluntary manslaughter in connection with the 19 death of the decedent and the charges are known by the 20 mortician. If the charges against the person are dismissed or 21 the person is acquitted of the charges, the right of 22 disposition shall be reinstated.

"(2) The person does not exercise his or her right
of disposition within two days after notification of the death

of the decedent or within three days after the death of the
 decedent, whichever is earlier.

3 "(3) If the person is the spouse of the decedent and 4 a petition to dissolve the marriage was pending at the time of 5 death of the decedent.

6 "(4) If the judge of probate court determines, 7 pursuant to subsection (c), that the person entitled to the 8 right of disposition and the decedent were estranged at the 9 time of death. For the purposes of this subdivision, estranged 10 means a physical and emotional separation that has existed for 11 such a period of time that an absence of affection, trust, and 12 regard for the decedent is clearly demonstrated.

13 "(c) Notwithstanding subsections (a) and (b), the 14 judge of probate of the county of residence of the decedent 15 may award the right of disposition to the person the judge of 16 probate determines to be the most fit and appropriate to 17 manage the right of disposition, and may make decisions regarding the remains of the decedent if the persons 18 19 possessing the right of disposition do not agree. If two or 20 more persons who possess an equal right of disposition are not 21 able by majority vote to agree upon the disposition of the 22 remains of the decedent, any of those persons or the funeral 23 establishment with custody of the remains may file a petition 24 asking the judge of probate to make a determination in the

1 matter. In making such a determination, the judge of probate 2 shall consider all of the following:

3 "(1) The reasonableness and practicality of the4 proposed funeral and disposition arrangements.

5 "(2) The degree of the personal relationship between 6 the decedent and each person possessing a right of 7 disposition.

8 "(3) The financial ability and willingness of each 9 person possessing a right of disposition to pay the cost of 10 the funeral and disposition arrangements.

"(4) The convenience and needs of other family members and friends who wish to pay their respects and the degree to which the funeral arrangements would allow maximum participation by all who wish to pay their respects.

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"(5) The desires of the decedent.

16 "(d) Absent negligence, wantonness, recklessness, or 17 deliberate misconduct in the event of a dispute regarding the right of disposition, a funeral establishment licensee may not 18 19 be held liable for refusing to accept remains, for interring, or for otherwise disposing of the remains of a decedent or for 20 21 completing arrangements for the final disposition of remains unless and until the funeral establishment <u>licensee</u> receives 22 23 an order from the judge of probate, or other written agreement 24 signed by all persons possessing a right of disposition, 25 regarding the final disposition of the remains. If a funeral

1 establishment licensee retains remains for final disposition 2 during a disagreement, the funeral establishment licensee may embalm or refrigerate and shelter the body, or both, to 3 preserve the body pending the final decision of the judge of 4 5 probate. The funeral establishment licensee may add the cost 6 of embalming or refrigeration and sheltering, or both, to the 7 final disposition cost. If a funeral establishment licensee 8 files a petition pursuant to subsection (c), the funeral 9 establishment licensee may add any associated legal fees and 10 court costs to the cost of final disposition. This section may 11 not be construed to require or impose a duty upon a funeral establishment licensee to bring an action pursuant to this 12 13 section. A funeral establishment licensee and its employees 14 may not be held criminally or civilly liable for not bringing 15 an action pursuant to this section.

16 "(e) Except to the degree that it may be considered 17 by the judge of probate pursuant to subdivision (3) of subsection (c), the fact that a person has paid or has agreed 18 19 to pay for all or a part of funeral and final disposition 20 arrangements does not give that person a greater voice in 21 right of disposition decisions than he or she would have had 22 otherwise. The personal representative of the estate of a 23 decedent, by virtue of being the personal representative, does 24 not have a greater voice in right of disposition decisions 25 than he or she would have had otherwise.

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"§34-13-12.

2 "(a) Any person signing a funeral service agreement, cremation authorization form, or any other authorization for 3 disposition by his or her signature shall attest to the 4 5 truthfulness of any facts set forth in the document including, 6 but not limited to, the identity of the decedent whose remains are to be buried, cremated, or otherwise disposed of and the 7 8 authority of the person to order the disposition. A funeral 9 establishment licensee may rely on a funeral service 10 agreement, contract, or disposition authorization in carrying 11 out the instructions of the person the funeral establishment 12 licensee reasonably believes to hold the right of disposition. 13 A funeral establishment licensee is not responsible for 14 contacting or independently investigating the existence of any 15 next-of-kin or relative of a decedent. If there is more than 16 one person in a class with equal priority and the funeral 17 establishment licensee has no knowledge of any objection by any other member of that class, the funeral establishment 18 19 licensee may rely upon and act according to the instructions of the first person in the class to make funeral and 20 21 disposition arrangements.

"(b) Absent negligence, wantonness, recklessness, or
 deliberate misconduct, no funeral establishment or funeral
 director licensee who relies in good faith upon the
 instructions of a person who claims a right of disposition

1 shall be subject to criminal or civil liability, or be subject 2 to disciplinary action, for carrying out the disposition of 3 the remains in accordance with those instructions.

4

"§34-13-23.

5 "(a)(1) The board appointed under this chapter and 6 each successor thereto is authorized to select from its own 7 membership a chair and to adopt and promulgate such rules and 8 regulations for the transaction of its business and for the 9 betterment and promotion of the standards of service and 10 practice to be followed in the funeral service profession 11 death care industry in the State of Alabama as the board may 12 deem expedient and consistent with the laws of this state and 13 for the public good.

14 "(2) The chair shall preside at all meetings of the 15 board unless otherwise ordered, and he or she shall exercise 16 and perform all duties and functions incident to the office of 17 chair.

18 "(3) The board may select also from its own 19 membership a vice chair, a secretary, and a treasurer. No two 20 offices shall be held by the same person.

"(b) The treasurer shall give bond to the State of Alabama in the sum of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000), and any premium payable for the bond shall be paid from the funds of the board. The bond shall be deposited with the Treasurer of the State of Alabama.

1 "(c) Board members A board member shall be 2 reimbursed for their necessary traveling travel expenses, per diem, and the necessary expenses incident to their his or her 3 attendance upon the business of the board, and, in addition 4 5 thereto, they shall receive compensation in the sum of fifty 6 dollars (\$50) per diem amount of seventy-five dollars (\$75) for every day not to exceed 20 days per year actually spent by 7 8 the member upon the business of the board. The board may 9 employ in the unclassified service an executive director and 10 up to four associate executive director directors who shall 11 each receive and be paid an annual salary to be fixed by the 12 board, but not to exceed the salary level established and paid 13 to cabinet officers in the state government pursuant to 14 Section 36-6-6. The salary shall be paid on a semimonthly basis. In addition, the executive director and associate 15 16 executive director directors shall each receive his or her 17 necessary traveling travel and other incidental expenses as are incurred in the performance of duties, and all expenses, 18 per diem, and compensation shall be paid out of the receipts 19 20 of the board. At no time shall the operation of the board be 21 an expense to the state, and at no time shall expenses of the 22 board exceed the receipts of the board.

"(d) The executive director of the board shall have
complete supervision and be held responsible for the direction
of the office of the board, shall have supervision over

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1 <u>employees, field inspection inspections, audits,</u> and 2 enforcement of this chapter, and shall be responsible and 3 answerable to the board. The associate executive director 4 <u>directors</u> shall assist the executive director and perform such 5 other duties as may be assigned to him or her by the board 6 executive director.

"(e) The executive director shall keep a record in 7 8 which shall be registered the name and business address of 9 every person to whom licenses have been granted in accordance 10 with this chapter, the number and date of the license and the 11 date of each renewal. Upon request to do so, the executive 12 director shall supply each person licensed for the practice of 13 embalming and funeral directing with a list of all persons and 14 establishments holding a license under this chapter, then in 15 force, giving the names of the persons, their business 16 addresses, and the numbers of their licenses.

"(f) It shall be the duty of the executive director to prepare under the direction of the board and cause to be printed all forms required by this chapter to be prescribed by the board. All notices required to be mailed by this chapter shall be directed to the last known post office address of the party to whom the notice is sent.

"(g) The executive director shall serve at the
pleasure of the board and shall perform duties as may be
necessary for the proper functioning of the board as the board

1 may determine or as may be prescribed in this chapter. During 2 the employment of the executive director, he or she may not be 3 employed by any funeral establishment.

"(h) All fees and fines received under this chapter 4 5 shall be paid into a special fund in the State Treasury to be 6 known as the Alabama State Funeral Directors and Embalmers Service Fund, which is hereby created, for the necessary and 7 proper expenses of the board, and for a reasonable reserve for 8 future use by the board. All moneys monies in the fund are 9 10 hereby appropriated, as a continuing appropriation, to the 11 board to be used for carrying out this chapter.

"(i) Each member of the board, the executive 12 13 director, the associate executive director directors, 14 designated employees, and independent contractors of the board 15 appropriately identified are authorized at any given time on 16 complaint or for inspection purposes to enter the office, 17 premises, establishment, or place of business of any funeral service licensee in the State of Alabama or any office, 18 premises, establishment, or place where the practice of 19 20 funeral service is carried on, or where the practice is 21 advertised as being carried on, for the purpose of inspecting 22 the office, premises, records, or establishment and for the 23 purpose of inspecting where any practice or activity regulated 24 by this chapter is carried on, or advertised as being carried 25 on, to investigate complaints or perform audits or

1 inspections. Each on-site inspection shall include an inspection of the license, certification, and registration of 2 3 any funeral service each licensee and apprentice trainee operating therein. 4 "(j) All members of the board or designated 5 6 employees of the board may serve and execute any process 7 issued by any court under this chapter and to serve and 8 execute any papers, orders, or process issued by the board or 9 any officer or member thereof of the board under this chapter. 10 "(k) The board may employ clerical assistants and 11 employees or other help as necessary to carry out this 12 chapter, and the terms and conditions of employment shall be 13 determined by the board. The board may establish and equip an 14 office from which this chapter may be carried out. 15 "(1)(1) The board may acquire and hold, in its own 16 name, real property by purchase, gift, lease, lease with the 17 option to purchase, or other lawful means, except eminent 18 domain, which real property may be used by the board to carry out its responsibilities. The board may also transfer, sell, 19 20 convey, or cause to be conveyed real property and any 21 improvements thereon, subject to the requirements of this 22 section. In purchasing any real property, maintaining real 23 property, or making improvements thereto, the board may expend 24 any funds contained in the Funeral Board Property Acquisition 25 Fund established in subdivision (2), and any obligations

1	created in connection with the purchase or improvement of the
2	real property shall not create debts, obligations, or
3	liabilities of the state. As used in this subsection, real
4	property shall include land, lots, and all things and
5	interests, including leasehold interests, pertaining thereto,
6	and all other things annexed or attached to the land which
7	would pass to a vendee by conveyance of the land or lot,
8	including mineral, gas, and oil interests. All sales or leases
9	made by the board of any real property owned or held by the
10	board shall be subject to the requirements of Article 3,
11	commencing with Section 9-15-70, Chapter 15, Title 9.
12	Notwithstanding the foregoing, the proceeds from the sale of
13	real property owned by the board which are distributed
14	pursuant to Section 9-15-83, shall be paid to the board and
15	deposited into the property acquisition fund.
16	" <u>(2)</u> There is established the Funeral Board Property
17	Acquisition Fund within the State Treasury. Any funds received
18	by the board pursuant to this section shall be deposited into
19	the property acquisition fund and shall be held by the board
20	in trust for carrying out the purposes of the property
21	acquisition fund. Amounts in the property acquisition fund
22	shall be budgeted and allotted in accordance with Sections
23	41-4-80 through 41-4-96 and Sections 41-19-1 through 41-19-12.
24	Not later than the effective date of the act adding this
25	subdivision, the executive director shall transfer from the

Alabama State Funeral Service Fund to the property acquisition
fund an amount determined by vote of the board for the
purchase of real property. Thereafter, the board shall
annually, during the month of October, transfer an amount
between two percent and seven percent of the receipts of the
board from the previous fiscal year to the property
acquisition fund.
"(3) At the end of each fiscal year, any
unencumbered and unexpended balance in the property
acquisition fund shall not revert to the State General Fund
but shall carry over to the next fiscal year.
"\$34-13-24 .
"Every Each member of the board, and member of any
"Every Each member of the board, and member of any committee or subcommittee established by the board, after
committee or subcommittee established by the board, after
committee or subcommittee established by the board, after appointment and before entering upon his or her duties, shall
committee or subcommittee established by the board, after appointment and before entering upon his or her duties, shall make oath before some officer competent to administer oaths,
committee or subcommittee established by the board, after appointment and before entering upon his or her duties, shall make oath before some officer competent to administer oaths, that he or she is legally qualified to become a member of the
<u>committee or subcommittee established by the board</u> , after appointment and before entering upon his or her duties, shall make oath before some officer competent to administer oaths, that he or she is legally qualified to become a member of the board, <u>committee</u> , <u>or subcommittee</u> under the provisions of this
committee or subcommittee established by the board, after appointment and before entering upon his or her duties, shall make oath before some officer competent to administer oaths, that he or she is legally qualified to become a member of the board, committee, or subcommittee under the provisions of this chapter and that he or she will faithfully perform the duties
<u>committee or subcommittee established by the board</u> , after appointment and before entering upon his or her duties, shall make oath before some officer competent to administer oaths, that he or she is legally qualified to become a member of the board, <u>committee</u> , <u>or subcommittee</u> under <u>the provisions of</u> this chapter and that he or she will faithfully perform the duties of <u>such the</u> office, a copy of which shall be filed in the
<u>committee or subcommittee established by the board</u> , after appointment and before entering upon his or her duties, shall make oath before some officer competent to administer oaths, that he or she is legally qualified to become a member of the board, <u>committee</u> , <u>or subcommittee</u> under the provisions of this chapter and that he or she will faithfully perform the duties of <u>such the</u> office, a copy of which shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of State.

reasonable rules pursuant to the Alabama Administrative
 Procedure Act.

"(b) The board may <u>establish committees and</u>
<u>subcommittees</u>, hold hearings, conduct investigations, subpoena
witnesses, subpoena documents, administer oaths, and take
testimony in order to carry out this chapter.

7 "(c) A committee or subcommittee established by the 8 board may conduct meetings, hold hearings, conduct 9 investigations, subpoena witnesses, subpoena documents, administer oaths, and take testimony to carry out matters 10 11 related to this chapter and may perform any other duty prescribed by the board. Each committee and subcommittee shall 12 13 report any findings and recommendations to the board for 14 approval.

15

"§34-13-27.

16 "The board shall adopt a common seal, which may be 17 altered as often as the board may desire, and may adopt and 18 enforce, for the protection of the public health, safety, and 19 welfare, reasonable rules and regulations relating to <u>all of</u> 20 the following:

"(1) The practice of the profession of embalming,
including, but not limited to, solicitation of business;.

"(2) The practice of the profession of funeral directing, including, but not limited to, solicitation of business;.

1	"(3) The sanitary condition and physical facilities
2	of funeral homes, mortuaries, and funeral establishments where
3	the profession of embalming and funeral directing is carried
4	on, with particular regard to plumbing, sewage, disinfecting,
5	ventilation, and equipment ; .
6	"(4) Carrying out generally the various provisions
7	of this chapter for the protection of the peace, health,
8	safety, and welfare of the public; and.
9	"(5) Carrying out a program for training of
10	apprentice embalmers and apprentice funeral directors.
11	"(6) The sale of goods, services, and merchandise
12	and the operation of entities and establishments regulated by
13	the board.
14	"§34-13-52.
15	"(a) Licenses under this chapter shall be granted to
16	individuals upon the qualification and successful examination
17	of the individual applicant and shall specify the name to whom
17 18	
	of the individual applicant and shall specify the name to whom
18	of the individual applicant and shall specify the name to whom it is issued. A license, registration, or certificate granted
18 19	of the individual applicant and shall specify the name to whom it is issued. A license, registration, or certificate granted under this chapter shall be on public display.
18 19 20	of the individual applicant and shall specify the name to whom it is issued. A license, registration, or certificate granted under this chapter shall be on public display. "(b) A funeral establishment license issued under
18 19 20 21	of the individual applicant and shall specify the name to whom it is issued. A license, registration, or certificate granted under this chapter shall be on public display. "(b) A funeral establishment license issued under this chapter shall include the name of the funeral
18 19 20 21 22	of the individual applicant and shall specify the name to whom it is issued. A license, registration, or certificate granted under this chapter shall be on public display. "(b) A funeral establishment license issued under this chapter shall include the name of the funeral establishment, the name of the managing funeral director, <u>and</u>
18 19 20 21 22 23	of the individual applicant and shall specify the name to whom it is issued. A license, registration, or certificate granted under this chapter shall be on public display. "(b) A funeral establishment license issued under this chapter shall include the name of the funeral establishment, the name of the managing funeral director, <u>and</u> the name of the managing embalmer , and the certificate of
"(c) Every license, certification, and registration
 issued under this chapter shall be signed by the chair and
 executive director and shall be displayed in the place of
 business or employment of the licensee.

5 "(d) Any person engaged in the <u>a</u> business,
6 profession, or practice of funeral directing <u>licensed and</u>
7 <u>regulated pursuant to this chapter</u> shall do each of the
8 following:

9 "(1) Possess on his or her person, or be able to 10 promptly produce, a legible and current Alabama funeral 11 director's board issued wallet license when performing the 12 duties of a funeral director any duty regulated pursuant to 13 this chapter.

"(2) Upon the request of a board member, the
executive director, the <u>an</u> associate executive director, or a
designated and appropriately identified employee of the board,
promptly produce his or her legible and current Alabama
funeral director <u>board issued</u> wallet license certificate.

"(e) Any person engaged in the business, profession,
or practice of embalming shall do each of the following:
"(1) Possess on his or her person, or be able to

22 promptly produce, a legible and current Alabama embalmer's 23 wallet license when performing the duties of an embalmer. 24 "(2) Upon the request of a board member, the

25 executive director, the associate executive director, or a

1 designated and appropriately identified employee of the board, promptly produce his or her legible and current Alabama 2 embalmer wallet license certificate. 3 "(f) Any person engaged in the business, profession, 4 or practice of cremation shall do each of the following: 5 6 "(1) Possess on his or her person, or be able to 7 promptly produce, a legible and current Alabama cremationist's 8 wallet license when performing the duties of a cremationist. "(2) Upon the request of a board member, the 9 10 executive director, the associate executive director, or a 11 designated and appropriately identified employee of the board, 12 promptly produce his or her legible and current Alabama 13 cremationist wallet license certificate. 14 "§34-13-53. 15 "(a) (1) Before October 1, 2018, every licensed 16 funeral director, licensed embalmer, and licensed operator 17 shall pay annually a fee for renewal of his or her license. The renewal fees shall be set by the board at a rate not to 18 exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) for licensed embalmers 19 and funeral directors and five hundred dollars (\$500) for 20 21 licensed operators. 22 "(2) Commencing on October 1, 2018, every(a)(1)

<u>Every license, certificate, or registration issued by the</u>
board under this chapter shall be renewed biennially, unless
<u>otherwise provided by this chapter</u>, upon submission by the

licensee or registrant of a renewal application and a renewal fee established by board rule, not exceeding five hundred dollars (\$500), for each licensed cremationist, embalmer, funeral director, and funeral establishment <u>license or</u> certificate issued, unless otherwise provided by this chapter.

6 "(b) All licenses and rcertificates certificates 7 granted under this chapter shall expire on October 1, following their issuance or renewal, unless otherwise provided 8 9 by this chapter, and shall become invalid unless renewed as 10 provided in this section and other requirements of the board 11 are met. In addition to payment of a renewal fee, each 12 licensee shall satisfy continuing education requirements 13 prescribed by rule of the board pursuant to subsection $\frac{(c)}{(d)}$.

14

"<u>(c)</u> There shall be no proration of licenses.

15 "(c)(d)(1) Commencing in 2014, and for each 16 licensing period thereafter, the board may require persons 17 seeking renewal of a cremationist, embalmer, or funeral director license, or multiple licenses, under this chapter to 18 19 complete board approved continuing education of not less than 20 eight hours biennially. The board may approve continuing 21 education providers and courses offered by institutions of 22 higher learning, specialty societies, associations, or professional organizations or by other organizations the board 23 24 deems appropriate.

1	"(2) Any person who holds an inactive license or who
2	is over the age of 65, with at least 10 years of experience in
3	the funeral service industry, is exempt from the continuing
4	education requirement.
5	" (3) An embalmer who is also a licensed funeral
6	director and who completes the continuing education
7	requirements for funeral directors is not required to complete
8	additional continuing education requirements.
9	" (4)<u>(</u>3) Continuing education providers shall pay a
10	biennial administrative fee established by board rule, not
11	exceeding two hundred fifty dollars (\$250).
12	" (5)<u>(</u>4) The board may promulgate <u>adopt</u> rules to
13	implement and ensure compliance with this section.
14	" (d) The board shall publish on or before August 1
15	of the expiration year, in printed form, electronic image, in
16	an online publication, or on the website of the board that is
17	accessible to each licensed funeral director, licensed
18	embalmer, licensed cremationist, and licensed establishment,
19	notice that his or her renewal fee is due and payable and
20	that, if such fee is not paid by September 30 of that year,
21	the license shall expire. Information regarding license
22	renewal dates and fees shall be available in electronic format
23	on the website of the board.
24	" <u>(e)</u> Ninety days before the expiration date of a
25	license, the board shall inform the licensee that his or her

1	license renewal is due. Unless otherwise provided by this
2	chapter, a renewal is past due if the renewal application is
3	not received and the renewal fee is not paid 30 calendar days
4	before the expiration date of the license.
5	" (e)<u>(f)</u> At the time, or before, a licensee changes
6	place of employment, residence address, or makes any other
7	change in status which is of record at the board office, the
8	licensee shall report such change of status, by a method
9	prescribed by the board, to the executive director.
10	"§34-13-54.
11	"No license to a cremationist, an embalmer, a
12	funeral director, or a funeral establishment granted under or
13	regulated by this chapter shall be transferable or assignable $_{\scriptscriptstyle L}$
14	unless otherwise authorized by this chapter.
15	"§34-13-55.
16	"(a) When a licensee, for any reason, has allowed a
17	license to expire , certificate, or registration renewal is
18	past due, the board may reinstate <u>renew</u> the license <u>,</u>
19	<u>certificate, or registration</u> if application for reinstatement
20	renewal is made within a period of 30 days from the date of
21	expiration becoming past due and is accompanied by payment of
22	all <u>past due</u> penalties and fees, from the time of expiration
23	to date of reinstatement. The past due penalties to be paid to
24	the board shall not exceed one hundred dollars (\$100) $rac{ extsf{to}}{ extsf{to}}$
25	reinstate licenses which have expired.

1	"(b) After the 30-day period has elapsed, a license
2	may be reinstated only by complying with the provisions of
3	this chapter relating to the issuance of an original license
4	in addition to payment of all fees and penalties with
5	application for reactivation, payment of all fees and
6	penalties, and approval by the board. The original application
7	of the applicant seeking reactivation must be in the
8	possession of the board.
9	"§34-13-56.
10	"(a) The board may refuse to license any person <u>,</u>
11	<u>entity,</u> or establishment for violation of this chapter. If the
12	board refuses to issue, grant, or renew a license based on a
13	violation of this chapter, including, but not limited to,
14	violations listed in subsection (c), the licensee or
15	prospective licensee may request a public hearing before the
16	board to appeal the action of the board. The request for a
17	public hearing shall be submitted to the board in writing
18	within 14 calendar days after the date of the refusal. Upon
19	request, the board shall provide the licensee or prospective
20	licensee with 20 days' notice of the public hearing by United
21	States certified mail. The public hearing shall be conducted
22	pursuant to Section 34-13-26.
23	"(b) A public hearing conducted pursuant to Section

"(b) A public hearing conducted pursuant to Section
34-13-26 shall be provided by the board to any licensee for

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1 whom the board is considering the probation, suspension, or 2 revocation of a license.

3 "(c) The board may suspend, revoke, or place on
4 probation a license if the licensee is found guilty of any of
5 the following:

"(1) Conviction of a crime involving moral
turpitude, as defined by this chapter, including, but not
limited to, any crime where the individual has to register as
a sex offender in any jurisdiction.

10 "(2) Unprofessional conduct, which is defined to 11 include any of the following:

"a. Misrepresentation or fraud in the conduct of the
business or the profession of a funeral director or embalmer
any license issued pursuant to this chapter.

15 "b. False or misleading advertising as a funeral
 16 director or embalmer <u>licensee under this chapter</u> or knowingly
 17 engaging in any advertising which is misleading or inaccurate
 18 in any material particular.

"c. Solicitation of dead human bodies by the licensee, his or her agents, assistants, or employees, from medical professionals or clergy, whether the solicitation occurs after death or while death is impending.

"d. Solicitation of dead human bodies by the
licensee, his or her agents, assistants, or employees whether

1 the solicitation occurs after death or while death is 2 impending.

3 "e. Employment by the licensee of a person or
4 persons to be used for the purpose of obtaining or soliciting
5 funeral directing or embalming business, whether the
6 solicitation occurs after death or while death is impending.

7 "f. Employment directly or indirectly of any 8 apprentice, agent, assistant, embalmer, employee, or other 9 person, on part or full time or on commission, for the purpose 10 of calling upon individuals or institutions where a death has 11 occurred or is imminent by whose influence dead human bodies 12 may be turned over to a particular funeral director or 13 embalmer or funeral establishment, or both.

14 "g. The buying of business by the licensee, his or15 her agents, assistants, or employees.

16

"h. Gross immorality.

17 "i. Aiding or abetting an unlicensed person,
18 establishment, or entity in the practice of funeral directing,
19 embalming, cremation, or conducting business as a funeral
20 establishment or crematory violation of this chapter.

21 "j. Using profane, indecent, or obscene language in 22 the presence of a dead human body, or within the immediate 23 hearing of the family or relative of a deceased whose body has 24 not yet been interred or otherwise disposed of.

1	"k. Solicitation or acceptance by a licensee of any
2	commission or bonus or rebate in consideration of recommending
3	or causing a dead human body to be disposed of in any
4	mausoleum or cemetery.
5	"l. Any violation of this chapter or order or rule
6	of the board.
7	"m. Any violation of state law or municipal or
8	county ordinance or regulation affecting the handling,
9	custody, care, <u>disposition,</u> or transportation of dead human
10	bodies.
11	"n. Fraud or misrepresentation in obtaining a
12	license.
13	"o. Refusing to promptly surrender the custody of a
14	dead human body, upon the express order and payment for
15	services rendered of the person lawfully entitled to the
16	custody thereof.
17	"p. Performing services in a professional capacity
18	as a funeral director or embalmer, or both, <u>licensee</u> for any
19	unlicensed funeral establishment operating in violation of
20	this chapter.
21	"q. Being intoxicated or under the influence of
22	illegal drugs while on duty at a funeral establishment or
23	while performing any duty or responsibility for the funeral
24	establishment prescribed by this chapter.

1 "r. Willfully retaining or willfully failing to 2 account for any property of a decedent. "s. Knowingly and willfully signing any 3 documentation as having embalmed or prepared a body for burial 4 when, in fact, the services were not performed by the 5 6 licensee. "t. Failure to give full cooperation to the board or 7 8 its designees, agents, or other representatives in the performance of official duties of the board. 9 10 "u. Not furnishing Failing to furnish any relevant 11 papers or documents requested by or for the board. 12 "v. Not furnishing Failing to furnish, in writing, 13 an adequate explanation relating to a matter contained in a 14 complaint filed with the board against the licensee. 15 "w. Not responding Failing to respond to a subpoena 16 issued by the board, without good cause shown, whether or not 17 the licensee is the party charged in any preceding proceeding before the board. 18 "x. Not providing reasonable access to the board or 19 20 an authorized agent or representative of the board for the 21 performance of reviews, investigations, or inspections at 22 facilities or places utilized by the licensee in the practice of funeral service or, funeral directing, or in performing any 23 24 other activity regulated by the board.

"y. Failing to provide information within a specific
 time as required by the board or an authorized agent or
 representative of the board.

4 "z. Failing to cooperate with the board or an
5 authorized agent or representative of the board in the
6 investigation of any alleged misconduct or interfering with a
7 board investigation through the willful misrepresentation of
8 facts.

9 "aa. Deceiving or attempting to deceive the board 10 regarding any matter under investigation, including the 11 altering or destroying of any records.

12 "bb. Failure, without good cause, to cooperate with13 any request from the board to appear before the board.

14 "cc. Violating any statute, ordinance, or rule of 15 the state or any board, agency, or political subdivision of 16 the state affecting the registration of deaths, the handling, 17 custody, care, <u>disposition</u>, or transportation of dead human 18 bodies, or the sale of funeral services or funeral 19 merchandise.

"dd. Demonstrating bad faith, incompetence, or
untrustworthiness or dishonest, fraudulent, or improper
dealing or any other violation of this chapter or any rule
promulgated adopted by the board or promulgated by the Federal
Trade Commission relative to the practice of funeral service
or funeral directing any activity regulated by the board.

"ee. Any other reason as determined by the board
 that would render an individual unsuitable for licensure or
 certification by the board.

"ff. A funeral home or funeral director licensee
accepting funds for a preneed funeral contract or other
prepayment of funeral <u>or disposition</u> expenses without a
certificate of authority to sell preneed funeral contracts or,
if registered to sell preneed funeral contracts, failing to
deposit the funds with a qualified trustee or to timely remit
premium payments from the consumer to the insurer.

"gg. Using any funeral merchandise previously sold without prior written permission of the person selecting or paying for the use of the merchandise. A previously used casket shell may be used for the viewing of remains if a new interior or interior insert is installed before each usage of the casket shell.

"(d) In addition to the disciplinary actions authorized in subsection (c), the board may levy and collect administrative fines for violations of this chapter or the rules or regulations of the board in an amount not less than five hundred dollars (\$500) nor more than two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) for each violation, unless otherwise provided for in this chapter or by rule of the board.

"§34-13-56.1.

24

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1	"(a) It is unlawful for any person or entity, for
2	hire or profit, to engage in, or hold himself, herself, or
3	itself out as qualified to engage in any of the following
4	business, profession, or practice regulated and licensed under
5	this chapter without a valid license, certification, or
6	registration issued by the board \div .
7	"(1) The practice of funeral directing.
8	"(2) The practice of embalming.
9	" (3) Practicing as an apprentice.
10	" (4) Operating a crematory.
11	" (5) Practicing as a cremationist.
12	"(b) Any person or entity who has been found to have
13	engaged in the unlawful unlicensed practice of funeral
14	directing, embalming, apprenticing, operating a crematory, or
15	cremating any activity regulated by the board pursuant to this
16	chapter shall be subject to a fine of not more than two
17	thousand five hundred dollars ($$2,500$) for each violation and
18	other sanctions authorized by this chapter.
19	"§34-13-72.
20	"(a) An applicant for a funeral director's license
21	is entitled to an examination if he or she satisfies all of
22	the following:
23	"(1) Is a citizen of the United States or legally
24	present in this state.
25	"(2) Is at least 18 years of age.

1 "(3) Has had practical experience as an apprentice 2 for not less than two years within a period of three consecutive years, excluding time lost by interruptions caused 3 by the active duty of the applicant in the military service of 4 the United States or its allies during war or national 5 6 emergency, and excluding time lost by interruptions which the 7 board deems excusable as caused by circumstances beyond the 8 control of the applicant completed an apprenticeship in 9 accordance with this chapter and rule of the board. 10 "(4) Has completed apprenticeship not more than two 11 years prior to taking the examination, excluding time lost under the circumstances mentioned in subdivision (3). 12 "(5)(4) Has completed a course of instruction in an 13 14 accredited mortuary or funeral service school or college which has been approved by the board pursuant to Section 34-13-50, 15 16 or has completed a bachelor's degree program from an 17 accredited school. "(5) Has completed an examination on state funeral 18 19 service laws and rules. "(b) The board may certify an applicant to take an 20 21 examination for a funeral director's license after verifying 22 that the applicant has completed a course of instruction in 23 funeral arts at an accredited mortuary or funeral service 24 school or college meeting the criteria or standards as defined

25 in this chapter. The board may not issue a funeral director's

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2)

license to any applicant who has not completed a two-year apprenticeship.

"(c) An applicant has two years from the expiration
date of his or her last active apprentice certification to
successfully complete the examination for a funeral director's
license pursuant to this chapter. Any applicant who fails to
successfully pass the examination is required to serve a new
apprenticeship in accordance with this chapter.

9 "(d)(c) The board shall establish and charge a 10 reasonable examination fee, based on actual costs, for each 11 applicant who sits for an examination. In no event shall the 12 fee exceed fifty dollars (\$50) above the actual cost of 13 preparing and administering the examination.

14

"§34-13-73.

15 "(a) The applicant for a funeral director's license, 16 before the application is granted, shall successfully pass an 17 examination upon, but not limited to, the following subjects: 18 Funeral directing, the manners in which death may be 19 determined, the laws governing the preparation and disposal of 20 human dead bodies and the shipment of bodies dying from 21 infectious or contagious diseases, and local health and 22 sanitary ordinances in relation to funeral directing; funeral 23 service management and administration; merchandising; 24 cremation and other forms of disposition; funeral service 25 psychology and counseling; funeral service law and ethics; any

other courses of instruction related to the American Board of 1 Funeral Service Education curriculum; and other courses of 2 instruction in fundamental subjects as may be prescribed by 3 the board. The examination shall be prepared and graded as 4 5 prescribed by rule of the board. The board may review and 6 adopt, in whole or in part, examination questions, forms, examinations, and passing criteria proposed by the American 7 Board of Funeral Service Education, or a successor 8 organization, and may use the uniform nationwide conditions of 9 10 the International Conference of Funeral Service Examining 11 Boards, or other organization approved by the board.

12 "(b) The board shall examine applicants for a 13 funeral director's license in all of the following subjects: 14 "(1) Mortuary management and administration. 15 "(2) Mortuary law. 16 "(3) Basic accounting principles. 17 "(4) Funeral directing.

18 "(5) Other courses of instruction in fundamental
19 subjects as may be prescribed by the board.

20 "(c)(b) All examination papers shall be kept on file
21 by the board for at least three years.

"(d)(c) To constitute a passing grade, an applicant
shall earn an average <u>a</u> score of at least 75 percent <u>adopted</u>
by rule of the board.

1 "(e)(d) If the board is satisfied that an applicant 2 has the requisite qualifications to practice the occupation of funeral directing, a license shall be issued authorizing the 3 applicant to practice such occupation until October 1 of that 4 5 year, at which time the license may be renewed as prescribed 6 in this chapter. "(f) (e) The board may delegate the responsibility of 7 8 conducting or administering a license examination to any qualified person or entity who is not a member of the board. 9 10 "(g)(f) An applicant may take the required license 11 examination during the time that his or her application for 12 license is pending. "\$34-13-92. 13 14 "(a) In order to qualify for a license as an embalmer, the applicant shall satisfy all of the following: 15 "(1) Be a citizen of the United States or legally 16 17 present in this state. "(2) Be over 18 years of age. 18 "(3) Be of good character. 19 "(4) Have completed a two-year course of 20 21 apprenticeship under an embalmer or embalmers licensed and 22 engaged in practice as an embalmer in this state, and shall 23 have completed the required course of apprenticeship within a 24 period of three consecutive years, excluding time lost by 25 interruption caused by the active duty of the applicant in the

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military service of the United States or its allies during war or national emergency, and excluding time lost by interruptions which the board deems excusable as caused by circumstances beyond the control of the applicant <u>an</u> apprenticeship in accordance with this chapter or rule of the board.

7 "(5) Have completed a course of instruction in an
8 embalming school or college which has been approved by the
9 board as defined in Section 34-13-50.

10 "(6) Have completed the course of apprenticeship not 11 more than two years before the date of examination, excluding 12 time lost under the circumstances mentioned in subdivision 13 (4).

14 "(b) The board may certify an applicant to take an 15 examination for an embalmer's license after verifying that the 16 applicant has graduated from an accredited mortuary or funeral 17 service school or college meeting the criteria or standards 18 defined in this chapter. The board may not issue an embalmer's 19 license to any applicant who has not completed a two-year 20 apprenticeship.

"(c) The board shall establish and charge a
reasonable examination fee, based on actual costs, for each
applicant who sits for an examination. In no event shall the
fee exceed fifty dollars (\$50) above the actual cost of
preparing and administering the examination.

1	"§34-13-94.
2	"(a) The board shall examine applicants for an
3	embalmer's license in all of the following subjects:
4	"(1) Mortuary management and administration
5	Embalming.
6	"(2) Legal medicine and toxicology Restorative Art.
7	"(3) Public health, hygiene, and sanitary science
8	Sciences related to embalming including, but not limited to:
9	Pathology, anatomy, physiology, microbiology, and chemistry.
10	"(4) Mortuary science, to include embalming
11	technique, in all aspects; chemistry of embalming, color
12	harmony; discoloration, its causes, effect, and treatment;
13	treatment of special cases; restorative art; funeral
14	management; and professional ethics The preparation of
15	unembalmed human remains for final disposition, including the
16	removal of medical devices, and identification viewing for
17	cremation or other forms of disposition that do not require
18	embalming.
19	"(5) Anatomy and physiology.
20	"(6) Chemistry, organic and inorganic.
21	
	" (7) Pathology.
22	" (7) Pathology. " (8) Bacteriology.
22 23	

"(11)(5) Other courses of instruction related to the 1 2 American Board of Funeral Service Education curriculum or other courses of instruction in fundamental subjects as may be 3 prescribed by the board. 4 5 "(b) All examination papers shall be kept on file by 6 the board for at least three years. 7 "(c) To constitute a passing grade, an applicant 8 shall earn an average a score of at least 75 percent adopted 9 by rule of the board. 10 "(d) The board may issue an embalmer's license to an 11 applicant who receives a passing grade on a recognized 12 national embalmer's examination approved by the board. "(e) If the board is satisfied that the applicant 13 14 has the requisite qualifications to practice the occupation of embalming, a license shall be issued to him or her authorizing 15 16 him or her to practice such occupation until October 1 of that 17 year, at which time the license may be renewed as prescribed 18 in this chapter. "(f) The board may delegate the responsibility of 19 20 conducting or administering a license examination to any 21 qualified person or entity who is not a member of the board. 22 "(g) An applicant may take the required license 23 examination during the time that his or her application for

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24 license is pending.

25 "§34-13-113.

1 "(a) Application for a license to operate a funeral establishment shall be made in writing on a form provided by 2 the board. The application shall be verified by the applicant 3 or, if the applicant is a corporation, firm, or other 4 organization, by an officer or member thereof, and shall be 5 6 accompanied by an application fee established by the board not 7 to exceed five hundred dollars (\$500) and proof of liability insurance as provided in subsection (e). The application shall 8 9 disclose all of the following: "(1) The name and address of the establishment. 10 11 "(2) That the establishment is operated by a 12 managing funeral director and a managing embalmer or a person licensed both as a funeral director and embalmer. 13 14 "(3) A description and photographs of the buildings, 15 equipment, and facilities of the establishment. 16 "(4) That the establishment has a sanitary, properly 17 equipped embalming room, a room suitable for public viewing or other funeral services that is able to accommodate a minimum 18 of 100 people a minimum of 1,000 square feet, an office for 19 20 arrangement conferences with relatives or authorized 21 representatives, and a display room containing a stock of 22 adult caskets and funeral supplies displayed in full size, 23 cuts, photographs, or electronic images. At no time shall less 24 than eight different adult full size caskets and at least one

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operating and properly licensed funeral coach or hearse

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equipped for transporting human remains in a casket or urn be on the premises. A funeral establishment, that has more than one location under the same ownership wherein the profession of funeral directing is practiced, is not required to maintain more than one preparation room upon satisfying requirements prescribed by the board.

7 "(5) Such other information as may be required by8 the board.

9 "(b) Upon receipt of the application, the board 10 shall make inspection of the funeral establishment. If the 11 board determines that the establishment meets the 12 qualifications prescribed by law, it shall issue a license to 13 operate a funeral establishment.

14 "(c) Application for a license to operate a mortuary 15 service shall be made in writing on a form provided by the 16 board. The application shall be verified by the applicant or, 17 if the applicant is a corporation, firm, or other organization, by an officer or member thereof, and shall be 18 19 accompanied by an application fee established by the board not 20 to exceed five hundred dollars (\$500) and proof of liability insurance as provided in subsection (e). The application shall 21 22 disclose all of the following:

23 "(1) The name and address of the proposed mortuary24 service.

1	"(2) That the mortuary service applicant is operated
2	by a licensed embalmer or a person licensed both as a funeral
3	director and embalmer.
4	"(3) A description and photographs of the buildings,
5	equipment, and facilities of the mortuary service applicant.
6	"(4) That the mortuary service applicant has a
7	sanitary, properly equipped embalming room.
8	"(5) Such other information as may be required by
9	the board.
10	"(d) Upon receipt of the application, the board
11	shall make inspection of the premises of the mortuary service
12	applicant. If the board determines that the mortuary service
13	applicant meets the qualifications prescribed by law, the
14	board shall issue a license to operate a mortuary service.
15	"(e) Commencing on October 1, 2023, each application
16	for a license to operate a funeral establishment or to operate
17	a mortuary service shall include proof of general liability
18	insurance in an amount of at least one million dollars
19	(\$1,000,000). Upon request of the board, proof of continuing
20	coverage shall also be provided for the renewal of either
21	license.
22	"\$34-13-130.
23	"(a) Every person desiring to engage as an
24	apprentice shall satisfy all of the following:

1 "(1) Make application as a funeral director's 2 apprentice or an embalmer's apprentice to the board upon a 3 form provided by the board. The applicant shall submit to the board a form, sworn to by the applicant, that contains the 4 name, date of birth, and Social Security number of the 5 6 applicant, and two complete sets of fingerprints, for 7 completion of a criminal history background check. The board 8 shall submit the fingerprints to the Alabama State Law 9 Enforcement Agency for a state criminal history record check. 10 The fingerprints shall be forwarded by the agency to the 11 Federal Bureau of Investigation for a national criminal 12 history record check. Costs associated with conducting a 13 criminal history background check shall be paid by the 14 applicant. The board shall keep information received pursuant 15 to this subsection confidential, except that information 16 received and relied upon in denying the issuance of an 17 apprentice certification may be disclosed if necessary to 18 support the denial.

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"(2) Be over the age of 18.

20 "(3) Hold a high school certificate or the 21 equivalent.

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"(4) Be of good moral character.

"(b) The Each application shall be verified by the
oath of the applicant and be accompanied by a fee to be

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1 established by the board, not to exceed twenty dollars (\$20)
2 fifty dollars (\$50).

"(c) The executive director, whenever it appears to 3 him or her that no reason exists for the denial of an 4 5 application and that the application is regular upon its face, 6 may issue to the applicant a certificate of apprenticeship, without submitting the application to the board. If, however, 7 8 any doubt exists as to the qualifications of the applicant, 9 the application shall be submitted to the board and may be 10 accepted or rejected by a majority of the board.

"(d) The period <u>course</u> of <u>an</u> apprenticeship of a funeral director's apprentice or an embalmer's apprentice shall be <u>in accordance with this chapter or prescribed by rule</u> of the board and performed in Alabama under the supervision of a funeral director or embalmer, respectively, licensed by the board.

17 "(e) A licensed funeral director or a licensed
 18 embalmer may supervise no more than three apprentices at any
 19 given time, unless otherwise provided for by the board.

20 "(f) Only a licensed funeral director or licensed
21 embalmer, whose license is in good standing, may supervise an
22 apprentice.

"(g) The regular course of apprenticeship shall be
 two years, but the apprentice is entitled to two weeks time
 off each year, without leave of absence from the board.

1	"(h) An apprentice shall be enrolled in the funeral
2	service program at an accredited mortuary school within one
3	year after the original start date of his or her
4	apprenticeship. If an apprentice is not enrolled in mortuary
5	school within that time period, then the apprenticeship may
6	not be renewed and the apprenticeship may not be reactivated
7	until the apprentice provides proof of enrollment.
8	"§34-13-131.
9	" <u>(a)</u> A certificate of apprenticeship issued as
10	provided for in <u>accordance with</u> this chapter shall be signed
11	by the apprentice and shall be renewable annually upon the
12	payment by the holder by October 1 of each year of an annual
13	renewal fee to be established by the board, not to exceed
14	twenty dollars (\$20). Failure to pay the renewal fee by the
15	prescribed date of any year shall cause the certificate to
16	become delinquent, in which case it shall be renewed only for
17	good cause shown. No person may be granted a certificate of
18	apprenticeship as funeral director's apprentice or embalmer's
19	apprentice, respectively, for more than three consecutive
20	years, excepting as provided. The board shall send, on or
21	before August 1 of each year, to each registered apprentice at
22	his or her last known address, a notice that his or her
23	renewal fee is due and payable and that, if not paid by
24	October 1, his or her license shall lapse renewed annually in
25	accordance with Section 34-13-53.

1	"(b)(1) If an apprentice fails to renew their
2	apprentice certification in accordance with this chapter, the
3	certification may be reinstated with application for
4	reactivation, payment of all fees and penalties, and approval
5	by the board within a period prescribed by the board.
6	"(2) Only one course of apprenticeship shall be
7	allowed, and not more than two reactivations shall be granted
8	by the board during the course of the apprenticeship.
9	"(3) The board may allow an apprentice credit under
10	a reactivation for time served under a previous certificate.
11	"§34-13-132.
12	"All apprentices registered as provided in this
13	chapter shall be under the supervision and control of the
14	board and shall be required to report to the board annually on
15	October 1, upon forms provided by the board, showing the work
16	which such apprentices have performed during the annual period
17	preceding the first of the month on which the report is made,
18	including the number of hours served and the number of bodies
19	the apprentice has assisted in embalming or otherwise prepared
20	for disposition during such period include with their annual
21	renewal case reports, an annual report and skills evaluation
22	on a form prescribed by the board. The information contained
23	in the report shall be certified to as correct by the funeral
24	director or embalmer by whom the apprentice has been employed
25	during his or her apprenticeship period.

1 "\$34-13-134. 2 "(a) The board has power to suspend, revoke, or place on probation a certificate of apprenticeship where the 3 apprentice is guilty of any of the following acts or 4 5 omissions: 6 "(1) Failure to devote not less than an average of 7 30 hours per week to the duties of his or her apprenticeship. "(2) Failure to make an annual report to the board 8 9 as required by this chapter. "(3) Absence from duty except on vacation for an 10 11 aggregate of more than 10 days in any six months or 20 days in any year, without leave of absence granted by the board. 12 "(4) Gross immorality. 13 14 "(5) Being on duty as an apprentice while under the influence of liquor or illegal drugs. 15 16 "(6) Disobedience of proper orders or instructions 17 of his or her superiors. "(7) Violation of this chapter or any rule of the 18 19 board adopted pursuant to this chapter. "(8) Soliciting business for a funeral director or 20 21 for any embalmer. 22 "(9) Fraud or misrepresentation in obtaining a 23 certificate as an apprentice. 24 "(b) An apprentice who has failed to renew his or 25 her certificate, or who has had his or her certificate of

1 apprenticeship suspended or revoked, within one year after 2 such expiration, suspension, or revocation, may make application for reactivation. Not more than two reactivations 3 shall be allowed by the board. The board, when the 4 5 circumstances warrant, may allow an apprentice credit under a 6 reactivation for time actually served under a previous certificate; except, that if the previous certificate has been 7 8 suspended or revoked upon any of the grounds set forth in subsection (a), not more than 75 percent of the time 9 10 previously served shall be credited on the reactivation." 11 Section 2. This act shall become effective on the 12 first day of the first month following its passage and

approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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4	Speaker of the House of Representatives
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6	President and Presiding Officer of the Senate
7	House of Representatives
89	I hereby certify that the within Act originated in and was passed by the House 02-MAR-22, as amended.
10 11 12 13	Jeff Woodard Clerk
14	
15	
16 17	Senate 07-APR-22 Passed