- 1 HB82
- 2 216172-3
- 3 By Representative Garrett
- 4 RFD: Ways and Means Education
- 5 First Read: 11-JAN-22

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2	ENROLLED	, An	Act,

Relating to the Small Business Relief and Revitalization Act of 2022; to provide that for tax years ending after the enactment of the federal American Rescue Plan Act of 2021, any amount of cancellation of indebtness income resulting from a loan forgiven under Section 1005 of the American Rescue Plan Act shall be exempt from income taxes imposed by Chapter 18 of Title 40, Code of Alabama 1975; to provide for an extension of the due date for financial institution excise tax and corporate income tax taxpayers; to provide an exemption of up to \$40,000 of the market value of business tangible personal property from state ad valorem tax; to provide a county and municipal election of the exemption; to provide for a deposit of certified funds in lieu of a one-time surety bond; to provide for an increase in the amount of the average monthly sales tax liability for required estimated payments.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

Section 1. This act shall be known and cited as the Small Business Relief and Revitalization Act of 2022.

Section 2. For tax years ending after the enactment of the federal American Rescue Plan Act of 2021, any amount of cancellation of indebtness income resulting from a loan

1	forgiven	under	Section	1005	of the	federal	American	Rescue
2	Plan Act	shall	be all	of the	follow	ving:		

- (1) Exempt from income taxes imposed by Chapter 18 of Title 40, Code of Alabama 1975, to the same extent as the amount is exempt from federal income tax under Section 1005 of the federal American Rescue Plan Act of 2021.
 - (2) Not considered in determining the deductibility of otherwise deductible expenses allowed to be paid with the exempt funds, including, but not limited to, payroll, utilities, mortgage interest, or rent, to the same extent as the expenses remain deductible in calculating federal income tax under Section 1005 of the federal American Rescue Plan Act of 2021.
- (3) Excluded from any and all calculations in determining a taxpayer's federal income tax deduction pursuant to Chapter 18 of Title 40, Code of Alabama 1975.
- Section 3. Sections 40-16-3.1 and 40-18-39.1 40-18-39.2 are added to the Code of Alabama 1975, to read as follows:
- 20 \$40-16-3.1.

(a) (1) For tax years beginning on or after January

1, 2021, a financial institution excise taxpayer shall be

allowed one month following the due date of the corresponding

federal income tax return, including applicable extensions, to

file the Alabama financial institution excise tax return as required by Section 40-16-3, Code of Alabama 1975.

- (2) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2020, but prior to January 1, 2021, the department may allow a financial institution excise taxpayer one additional month following the due date of the corresponding federal income tax return, including applicable extensions, to file the Alabama financial institution excise tax return, upon request by the taxpayer and approval by the department.
- (b) The extension provided in this section shall not allow a taxpayer to defer payment of a financial institution excise tax liability beyond the original due date provided in Section 40-16-3, Code of Alabama 1975.

\$40-18-39.1. 40-18-39.2

- (a) (1) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, a corporate income taxpayer shall be allowed one month following the due date of the corresponding federal income tax return, including applicable extensions, to file the Alabama corporate income tax return as required by Section 40-18-39, Code of Alabama 1975.
- (2) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2020, but prior to January 1, 2021, the department may allow a corporate income taxpayer one additional month following the due date of the corresponding federal income tax return, including applicable extensions, to file the Alabama corporate

L	income	tax	return,	upon	request	bу	the	taxpayer	and	approval
2	by the	depa	artment.							

- (b) The extension provided in subsection (a) shall not allow a taxpayer to defer payment of a corporate income tax liability beyond the original due date provided in Section 40-18-39, Code of Alabama 1975.
- Section 4. Section 40-9-1, Code of Alabama 1975, is amended to read as follows:

9 "\$40-9-1.

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"The following property and persons shall be exempt from ad valorem taxation and none other:

"(1) All bonds of the United States and this state and all county and municipal bonds issued by counties and municipalities in this state, all property, real and personal, of the United States and this state and of county and municipal corporations in this state; all cemeteries, all property, real and personal, used exclusively for religious worship, for schools or for purposes purely charitable; provided, that property, real or personal, owned by any educational, religious or charitable institution, society or corporation let for rent or hire or for use for business purposes shall not be exempt from taxation, notwithstanding that the income from such property shall be used exclusively for education, religious or charitable purposes; all mortgages, together with the notes, debts and credits secured

thereby on real and personal property situated in this state, which mortgages have been filed for record and the privilege tax paid thereon; all security agreements and security interests under the Uniform Commercial Code, together with the notes, debts and credits secured thereby; all money on deposit in any bank or banking institution and all other solvent credits; all warrants issued by county boards of education and city boards of education for the purpose of erecting, repairing, furnishing school buildings or for other school purposes;

exclusively for hospital purposes, to the amount of \$75,000, where such hospitals maintain wards for charity patients or give treatment to such patients; provided, that the treatment of charity patients constitutes at least 15 percent of the business of such hospitals; provided further, that such hospital need not be assessed for taxation if the owner or manager shall file with the county tax assessor wherein such hospital is located within the time allowed for assessing such property for taxation a certificate that such hospital has done 15 percent charity work in the preceding tax year; and further provided, that such hospital through its owner or manager shall have until the expiration of the preceding tax year to class its work and ascertain whether or not such

L	hospital	has	done	15	percent	of	its	treatment	of	patients	as
2	charity v	work	;								

- "(3) The shares of the capital stock of any corporation owning and operating a hospital, to the extent of \$75,000 in value; provided, that said corporation maintains wards for charity patients and gives treatment to such patients, which treatment constitutes at least 15 percent of the business of the hospital of said corporation; provided, that the total exemption granted to any such corporation shall not exceed \$75,000, taking into consideration its real and personal property and the value of its shares of capital stock;
 - "(4) All property owned by the American Legion or by Veterans of Foreign Wars or by the Disabled American Veterans, or any post thereof; provided, that such property is used and occupied exclusively by said organization;
 - "(5) All the property of literary and scientific institutions and literary societies, when employed or used in the regular business of such institutions;
 - "(6) The libraries of ministers of the gospel, all libraries other than those of a professional character and all religious books kept for sale by ministers of the gospel and colporteurs;

1	"(7) The property of deaf mutes and insane persons
2	to the extent of \$3,000 and the property of blind persons to
3	the extent of \$12,000;

"(8) All family portraits;

- "(9) All cotton, livestock or agricultural products which have been raised or grown in the State of Alabama and which shall remain in the hands of the producer thereof, or his landlord, or in the hands of a cooperative association for all time, and for a period of one year in the hands of the purchaser or the manufacturer;
- "(10) All cotton, wherever grown, stored in licensed warehouses in the State of Alabama for a period not exceeding 12 months;
 - "(11) Provisions and supplies on hand for the current year for the use of the family and the making of crops; all wearing apparel; farming tools; tools and implements of mechanics to the value of \$200; all livestock, including mules, studs, jacks and jennets, cattle, horses, cows, calves, hogs, sheep and goats; household and kitchen furniture and one sewing machine;
- "(12) No license or taxation of any character,
 except franchise taxes provided by Section 229 of the
 Constitution of the State of Alabama, shall be collected or
 required to be paid to the state or any county or municipality
 therein by any state or county fair, agricultural association,

1	stock, kennel or poultry show. Athletic stadiums owned and
2	controlled by universities, schools or colleges and which are
3	used exclusively for the purpose of promoting intercollegiate
4	or interschool athletics; provided, that the revenue received
5	from athletic stadiums, when admission is charged, shall be
6	used for the benefit of athletic associations of such
7	universities, colleges or schools. Nothing contained in this
8	subdivision shall be construed to prohibit any municipality,
9	county or state from imposing any license tax upon or for the
10	privilege of engaging in the business of supplying services
11	for hire or reward or selling commodities other than
12	livestock, farm products or farm implements or conducting or
13	operating devices or games of skill or amusements or other
14	games or devices, or conducting or operating shows, displays
15	or exhibits other than shows, displays or exhibits of
16	agricultural implements, farm products, livestock and athletic
17	prowess;
18	"(13) All material, including without limitation

"(13) All material, including without limitation coke, to be compounded or further manufactured, when stocked at any plant or furnace for manufacturing purposes in Alabama;

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"(14) All articles manufactured in Alabama, including pig iron, in the hands of the producer or manufacturer thereof, for 12 months after its production or manufacture;

1	"(15) All property, both real and personal, owned by
2	any unit or organization of the Alabama National Guard
3	officially recognized as such by the federal government and
4	organized and maintained by the state, and all property owned
5	by shares and used exclusively by and kept exclusively in the
6	possession of any such unit or organization of the Alabama
7	National Guard, the annual rent or hire of which is not in
8	excess of the annual state, county and municipal taxes on said
9	property shall be exempt from taxation by the state, and the
10	county and municipality in which the same may be situated;
11	"(16) All poultry;

"(17) The property of all incompetent veterans to the value of \$3,000;

"(18) The following items of personal property when owned by individuals for personal use in the home or usually kept at the home of the owner and not carried as stocks of merchandise, namely: Libraries; phonographs; pianos and other musical instruments; paintings; precious stones, jewelry, plate silverware, ornaments and articles of taste; watches and clocks; wagons, buggies, bicycles, guns, pistols, canes, golf sticks, golf bags and sporting goods; money hoarded; radios; mechanical and electrical refrigerators; electrical appliances;

"(19) All property owned by the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, Fraternal Order of Police, Fraternal HB82

1	Order of Eagles or Loyal Order of Moose, or lodge thereof;
2	provided, that such property is used and occupied exclusively
3	by such organization;
4	"(20) All devices, facilities or structures, and all
5	identifiable components thereof or materials for use therein,
6	acquired or constructed primarily for the control, reduction
7	or elimination of air or water pollution;
8	"(21) Tobacco leaf stored in hogsheads;
9	"(22) All farm tractors, as that term is defined in
10	subdivision (19) of Section 32-1-1.1; and all farming
11	implements, as that term is used in subdivision (b)(5) of
12	Section 40-11-1, as amended, when used exclusively in
13	connection with agricultural property as defined in
14	subdivision (b)(3) of Section 40-8-1, as amended;
15	"(23) All stocks of goods, wares and merchandise
16	described in subdivision (b)(4) of Section 40-11-1, as
17	amended; and
18	"(24) All aircraft, replacement parts, components,
19	systems, supplies and sundries affixed or used on said
20	aircraft, and ground support equipment and vehicles used by or
21	for the aircraft, when used by a certificated or licensed air
22	carrier with a hub operation within this state, for use in

conducting intrastate, interstate or foreign commerce for

transporting people or property by air. For the purpose of

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1	this subdivision, the words "hub operation within this state"
2	shall be construed to have all of the following criteria:
3	"a. There originates from the location 15 or more
4	flight departures and five or more different first-stop
5	destinations five days per week for six or more months during
6	the calendar year; and
7	"b. Passengers and/or property are regularly
8	exchanged at the location between flights of the same or a
9	different certificated or licensed air carrier.
10	"(25) All property described in Title 12 U.S.C.
11	§1701(Q), commonly known as HUD 202 property, is hereby exempt
12	from any and all ad valorem taxes.
13	"(26) All vessels and equipment thereon, used
14	predominantly in the business of commercial shrimping by the
15	owners thereof.
16	" $(27)a$. The tangible personal property owned by a
17	business and reported in accordance with the provisions of
18	Article 1 of Chapter 7, Title 40, to the extent of forty
19	thousand dollars (\$40,000) in market value is hereby exempt
20	from the state levied ad valorem tax.
21	"b. Any county or municipality may, by resolution or
22	ordinance, adopt the exemption provided in subdivision (27)a.
23	for county or municipal ad valorem taxes levied on tangible
24	personal property. Such ordinance or resolution must be
25	adopted at least 90 days prior to October 1 of the effective

L	date	of	this	act	or	90	days	prior	to	October	1	of	the	electing
2	year.	. "												

"\$40-23-6.

Section 5. Sections 40-23-6, 40-23-6.1, and 40-23-7, Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:

"(a) If any person shall engage in or continue in any business for which a privilege tax is imposed by Section 40-23-2 as a condition precedent to engaging or continuing in such business, the person shall apply for and obtain from the Department of Revenue a license to engage in and to conduct such business for the current tax year upon the condition that the person shall pay the taxes accruing to the State of Alabama under the provisions of this division; provided, that no license shall be issued under the provisions of this division to any person who has not complied with the provisions of this division, and no provision of this division shall be construed as relieving any person from the payment of any license or privilege tax now or hereafter imposed by law.

"(b) (1) Any person applying for an initial license or the renewal of an expired or cancelled license on or after January 1, 2020, who is in the business of selling at retail products that may be purchased from a seller, as defined in Section 40-23-260, shall be required to purchase and maintain a one-time surety bond for a two-year period, executed by the applicant as principal and by a corporate surety company

qualified to do business in this state as surety, in the amount of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000). The bond shall be in a form to be approved by the commissioner and shall be conditioned upon the licensee collecting and remitting sales tax pursuant to this chapter and any rules promulgated thereunder. The bond shall be payable to the commissioner and to his or her successors in office.

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"(2) Any person required to purchase and maintain a one-time surety bond as provided for in subdivision (1) may, in lieu of purchasing the surety bond, deposit with the department certified funds equivalent to the amount of the surety bond.

"(2) (3) The department shall provide a waiver for the surety bond as required pursuant to subdivision (1) where the person applying for an initial license or the renewal of an expired or cancelled license and a current licensee are related parties as defined in Section 40-23-190(b), or members of a controlled group of corporations as defined in 26 U.S.C. § 1563, or with respect to any other business, whether or not incorporated, which would be members of a controlled group if similar rules applied to the business, and the related party's current licensee has been compliant over the previous two-year period.

"(c)(1) Any licensee who becomes non-compliant in the collection and remittance of sales tax during any period

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occurring on or after January 1, 2020, shall be required to purchase and maintain a one-time surety bond for a two-year period in the amount of the actual sales tax liability for the three months immediately preceding the non-compliant period, however not less than the amount as prescribed in subsection (b)(1). For the purpose of this section, a licensee shall be deemed non-compliant when a final assessment that has been entered against the licensee is no longer subject to appeal and the licensee has not paid or otherwise satisfied the liability associated with the final assessment within 30 days from the date on which the final assessment was no longer subject to appeal. The surety bond shall be in a form to be approved by the commissioner and shall be conditioned upon the licensee collecting and remitting sales tax pursuant to this chapter and any rules promulgated thereunder. The bond shall be payable to the commissioner and to his or her successors in office.

"(2) Any licensee required to purchase and maintain a one-time surety bond as provided for in subdivision (1) may, in lieu of purchasing the surety bond, deposit with the department certified funds equivalent to the amount of the surety bond.

"(2) (3) The department shall notify a licensee at his or her last known address by first class U.S. mail or by certified mail, return receipt requested, when a bond is being

1	required pursuant to subdivision (1). The licensee, within 30
2	days from the date the notice is mailed by the department,
3	shall file the bond or make a deposit of certified funds as
4	requested by the department or file a notice of appeal with
5	the Alabama Tax Tribunal as allowed under Section 40-2A-8(a).
6	The department may immediately cancel a license upon the
7	expiration of the 30-day period set out above if the licensee
8	fails to either provide the required surety bond, make a
9	deposit of certified funds, or timely appeal to the Alabama
10	Tax Tribunal. Furthermore, a cancelled license shall not be
11	renewed until the licensee provides the required surety bond
12	or deposit of certified funds.

- "(d) After two years of continuous compliance, a licensee shall be exempt from the surety bond requirement so long as the licensee collects and timely remits sales tax pursuant to this chapter and any rules promulgated thereunder.
- 17 "\$40-23-6.1.

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- "(a) The commissioner, subject to the appeal provisions allowed in Chapter 2A, may suspend or revoke a license, or deny a license application or renewal, issued under Section 40-12-221, 40-23-6, or 40-23-66 for reasonable cause including the following:
- "(1) Fraud practiced or any material misstatement in the license application.

1	"(2) Changes of conditions in ownership or business
2	structure after a license is granted or the failure to engage
3	in or continue to engage in business for which the license is
1	issued

- "(3) Failure to comply with Chapter 12 and this chapter, or any rule adopted thereunder.
- "(4) Failure to provide or maintain a surety bond <u>or</u> in lieu of purchasing the surety bond, deposit with the <u>department certified funds equivalent to the amount of the</u> <u>surety bond</u>, as required in Section 40-23-6.
 - "(b) The Department of Revenue may adopt rules to administer this section.

13 "§40-23-7.

- "(a) The taxes levied under this division, except as otherwise provided in subsection (d), shall be due and payable in monthly installments on or before the 20th day of the month next succeeding the month in which the tax accrues.
- "(b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (d), on or before the 20th day of each month, every person on whom the taxes levied by this division are imposed shall report to the department, on a form prescribed by the department, a true and correct statement showing such information as the department may require, and shall pay to the department the amount of taxes shown to be due.

1	"(c) Any taxpayer liable for taxes under this
2	division whose average monthly state sales tax liability was
3	two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) five thousand
4	dollars (\$5,000) or greater during the preceding calendar year
5	shall make estimated payments to the department on or before
6	the 20th day of the month in which the liability occurs as
7	follows:

- "(1) The amount of the first estimated payment shall be 66 2/3 percent of the taxpayer's actual tax liability for the month of October 1983; thereafter the amounts of the payment shall be the lesser of 66 2/3 percent of the taxpayer's actual tax liability for the same calendar month of the preceding year or 66 2/3 percent of the current month's estimated liability.
- "(2) Any outstanding credit or deficit arising from the taxpayer's overpayment or underpayment of his or her final liability shall be applied to either increase or reduce that month's final tax liability which shall be reported and paid not later than the 20th day of the month next succeeding the month in which the tax accrues.
- "(3) This subsection shall not apply to Sections
 11-51-180, 11-51-200, 40-12-4, nor to any municipal or county
 taxes levied by past or future special or local acts of the
 Legislature.

"(d) Taxpayers meeting the criteria set forth in this subsection may elect to file quarterly, semi-annually, or annually. Any election to file quarterly, semi-annually, or annually shall be made in writing no later than February 20 of each year and shall be filed with the department in the manner prescribed by the department. Qualifying taxpayers electing to file quarterly, semi-annually, or annually, shall report to the department, on a form prescribed by the department, a true and correct statement showing such information as the department may require. Qualifying taxpayers shall pay to the department the amount of tax shown to be due on or before the applicable deadlines, under any rules as may be prescribed, as follows:

"(1) When the total state sales tax for which any person is liable under this division is less than \$2,400 during the preceding calendar year, the person may elect to file quarterly returns. Quarterly returns and payments of the amount of tax shown to be due shall be due on or before the 20th day of the month next succeeding the end of the quarter for which the tax is due.

"(2) When the total state sales tax for which any person is liable under this division is less than \$1,200 during the preceding calendar year, or the person liable for the tax has made retail sales in this state during no more than two, 30 consecutive day periods during the preceding

calendar year, the person may file semi-annual returns. The semi-annual returns and payment of the amount of the tax shown to be due shall be due on or before July 20 and January 20 following the end of the six-month period for which the tax is due.

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- "(3) When the total state sales tax for which any person is liable under this division during the preceding calendar year is less than six hundred dollars (\$600), or the person liable for the tax has made retail sales in this state during no more than one, 30 consecutive day period during the preceding calendar year, the person may elect to file an annual return. The annual return and payment of the tax shown to be due shall be due on or before January 20 following the end of the annual period for which the tax is due.
- "(e) The department, for good cause, may extend the time for making any state or state-administered return required under this division, but the time for filing any such return shall not be extended for a period greater than 30 days from the date such return is due to be made."

Section 6. The Department of Revenue may adopt rules for the implementation and administration of this act.

Section 7. Section 4 of this act shall become effective October 1, 2023. Section 5 of this act shall be effective on the first day of the third month, following its passage and approval by the Governor, or its otherwise

HB82

1	becoming	law.	All	other	sections	of	this	act	shall	be
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- 2 effective immediately, following its passage and approval by
- 3 the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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4		Speaker of the House of Representatives	
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6		President and Presiding Officer of the Ser	nate
7		House of Representatives	
8 9		hereby certify that the within Act originates by the House 03-FEB-22, as amended.	ated in
10 11 12 13		Jeff Woodard Clerk	
14			
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16	Senate	17-FEB-22	Passed