

- 1 G3WYC6-1
- 2 By Representative Moore (P)
- 3 RFD: Boards, Agencies and Commissions
- 4 First Read: 21-Mar-23

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4	SYNOPSIS:
5	Interstate licensure compacts are legislatively
6	enacted contractual agreements between states to allow
7	various health professionals with compact privileges to
8	provide services to individuals in other states.
9	Alabama enacted the Physical Therapy Licensure
10	Compact on March 18, 2021, Act 2021-115.
11	This bill would grant the Board of Physical
12	Therapy jurisdiction over physical therapists and
13	physical therapy assistants licensed in other states
14	who have compact privileges to practice in this state.
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17	A BILL
18	TO BE ENTITLED
19	AN ACT
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21	Relating to the Board of Physical Therapy; to amend
22	Sections 34-24-191, 34-24-193, 34-24-194, 34-24-196,
23	34-24-210, 34-24-210.1, 34-24-211, 34-24-212, 34-24-213,
24	34-24-214, and 34-24-217, Code of Alabama 1975; to give the
25	board authority over certain physical therapy professionals
26	licensed in other states.
27	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
28	Section 1. Sections 34-24-191, 34-24-193, 34-24-194,



29	34-24-196, 34-24-210, 34-24-210.1, 34-24-211, 34-24-212,
30	34-24-213, 34-24-214, and 34-24-217, Code of Alabama 1975, are
31	amended to read as follows:
32	"§34-24-191
33	(a) For the purposes of this article, the following
34	words and phrases shall have the meanings respectively
35	ascribed by this section:
36	(1) BOARD. The Board of Physical Therapy established by
37	Section 34-24-192.
38	(2) COMMISSION. The Physical Therapy Compact
39	Commission, the national administrative body whose membership
40	consists of all states that have enacted the interstate
41	compact.
42	(3) COMPACT PRIVILEGE. The authorization granted by a
43	remote state to allow a licensee from another state to
44	practice as a physical therapist or work as a physical
45	therapist assistant in the remote state under its laws and
46	rules. The practice of physical therapy occurs in the state
47	where the patient/client is located at the time of the
48	patient/client encounter.
49	(4) COMPACT PRIVILEGE HOLDER. An individual licensed as
50	a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant in a
51	compact state who has been granted a compact privilege by the
52	Commission.
53	(2)(5) FOREIGN EDUCATED PHYSICAL THERAPIST. A person
54	trained or educated in the practice of physical therapy
55	outside of the United States or any of its territorial

56 possessions.



57 (3)(6) IMPAIRED. The inability of a physical therapy 58 licensee to practice physical therapy with reasonable skill 59 and safety to patients by reason of illness, inebriation, 60 excessive use of drugs, narcotics, alcohol, chemicals, or 61 other substances, or as a result of any physical or mental 62 condition.

63 (4) (9) PHYSICAL THERAPY. The treatment of a human being 64 by the use of exercise, massage, heat, cold, water, radiant 65 energy, electricity, or sound for the purpose of correcting or alleviating any physical or mental condition or preventing the 66 67 development of any physical or mental disability, or the performance of neuromuscular-skeletal tests and measurements 68 to determine the existence and extent of body malfunction; 69 70 provided, that physical therapy shall be practiced only upon 71 the referral of a physician licensed to practice medicine or surgery, a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a licensed 72 73 chiropractor, a licensed assistant to a physician acting 74 pursuant to a valid supervisory agreement, or a licensed 75 certified registered nurse practitioner in a collaborative 76 practice agreement with a licensed physician, except as 77 otherwise provided in this chapter. Physical therapy does not 78 include radiology or electrosurgery.

79 (5) (7) PHYSICAL THERAPIST. A person who practices 80 physical therapy.

81 (6) (11) PHYSICAL THERAPY LICENSEE. A physical therapist 82 or physical therapist assistant who is licensed under this 83 article.

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(7) (12) PHYSIOTHERAPIST. Synonymous with the term



85 "physical therapist," and the term shall be used to identify 86 only those persons licensed under this article. The physical 87 therapist may use the letters "P.T." or "R.P.T." in connection 88 with his or her name or place of business to denote his or her 89 registration hereunder.

(8) PHYSICAL THERAPIST ASSISTANT. A person who 90 91 assists in the practice of physical therapy and whose 92 activities require an understanding of physical therapy but do 93 not require professional or advanced training in the anatomical, biological, and physical sciences involved in the 94 95 practice of physical therapy. The physical therapist assistant shall practice only under the direction of a licensed physical 96 97 therapist.

98 <u>(9) (10)</u> PHYSICAL THERAPY AIDE. A person trained under 99 the direction of a physical therapist who performs designated 100 and supervised routine tasks related to physical therapy 101 services.

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# (10) (13) RESTRICTED LICENSE.

a. For a physical therapist, a license on which the
board has placed restrictions or conditions, or both, as to
the scope of practice, place of practice, supervision of
practice, duration of licensed status, or type or condition of
patient to whom the physical therapist may provide services.

b. For a physical therapist assistant, a license onwhich the board has placed any restriction.

(b) Words importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine."

112 "\$34-24-193



113 (a) It shall be the duty of t The board to shall have 114 the following duties: 115 (1) To pass upon the qualifications of applicants for 116 licensing as physical therapists and licensing asor physical 117 therapist assistants<sub> $\tau$ </sub>. 118 (2) To to conduct examinations. 119 (3) To to-issue licenses and and license renewals to 120 physical therapists and physical therapist assistants 121 qualifying under this article. 122 (4) To and in a proper case to suspend or revoke as 123 necessary the license or compact privilege of such persons 124 individuals. (b) The board mayshall adopt rules and regulations not 125 126 inconsistent with law as it may deem necessary for the 127 performance of its duties; however, the board shall not issue adopt any rules or regulations that require a physical 128 129 therapist assistant to be within sight of a consulting 130 physical therapist or a physical therapist supervisor while 131 working under the direction of that physical therapist, or 132 issue adopt any rules, regulations, or issue any orders 133 inconsistent with Section 34-24-217(b). The board shall 134 maintain a listing of the name of every living physical 135 therapist and physical therapist assistant licensed or granted 136 a compact privilege in this state, his or her last known place 137 of business and last known place of residence, and the date and number of his or her license. 138 (c) The board shall compile a list of physical 139

140 therapists and physical therapist assistants licensed to



141 practice or granted a compact privilege in this state, and 142 such list shall be available to any person upon application to 143 the board and the payment of such charge a fee as may be fixed 144 by the board. 145 (d) The board may establish and collect a fee for the 146 issuance of a compact privilege. 147 (e) Subject to the provisions of Section 34-24-195, the 148 board shall have the power to may make such expenditures and 149 employ such personnel as it may deem necessary for the administration of the provisions of this article. 150 (f) The board shall hire and establish the 151 responsibilities and salary of an executive director. 152 153 (b) (g) The board is hereby specifically authorized to may establish and collect a fee for certifying to other boards 154 155 or entities that a licensee is a member in good standing with the Alabama board. 156 157 (c) (h) The board may collect a fee from providers of 158 continuing education programs. 159 (d) (i) The board is hereby authorized to may discipline 160 its licensees and compact privilege holders by the adoption 161 and collection of administrative fines, not to exceed one 162 thousand dollars (\$1,000) per violation, and it is further 163 authorized to may institute any legal proceedings necessary to 164 effect compliance with this chapter. 165 (c) (j) (1) The board shall provide for an impaired 166 practitioner program beginning January 1, 2014. (1) (2) The board shall promote the early 167 168 identification, intervention, treatment, and rehabilitation of



169 physical therapy licensees or compact privilege holders who 170 may be impaired by reason of illness, inebriation, excessive 171 use of drugs, narcotics, alcohol, chemicals, or other 172 substances, or as a result of any physical or mental 173 condition.

174 (2) (3) In order to carry out this obligation, the board 175 may contract with any nonprofit corporation or medical 176 professional association for the purpose of creating, 177 supporting, and maintaining a committee to be designated the Alabama Physical Therapy Wellness Committee. The committee 178 179 shall be selected in a manner prescribed by the board. The board may expend available funds as necessary to adequately 180 181 provide for the operational expenses of the committee 182 including, but not limited to, the actual cost of travel, 183 office overhead, and personnel expense. The funds provided by the board for the purpose of operating expenses are not 184 185 subject to any provision of law requiring competitive bidding.

186 (3) (4) The board may enter into an agreement with a 187 nonprofit corporation or medical professional association for the committee to undertake those functions and 188 189 responsibilities specified in the agreement, which may include 190 any or all of the following:

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a. Contracting with providers of treatment programs. 192 b. Receiving and evaluating reports of suspected 193 impairment from any source.

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c. Intervening in cases of verified impairment.

d. Referring impaired physical therapy licensees or 195 196 compact privilege holders to treatment programs.



197 e. Monitoring the treatment and rehabilitation of 198 impaired physical therapy licensees or compact privilege 199 holders. 200 f. Providing post-treatment monitoring and support of 201 rehabilitated impaired physical therapy licensees or compact 202 privilege holders. 203 q. Performing other activities as agreed by the board 204 and the committee. 205 (4) (5) The committee shall develop procedures in consultation with the board for all of the following: 206 207 a. Periodic reporting of statistical information regarding impaired physical therapy licensee program activity. 208 209 b. Periodic disclosure and joint review of all 210 information the board deems appropriate regarding reports 211 received, contracts or investigations made, and the 212 disposition of each report. The committee may not disclose any 213 personally identifiable information except as otherwise 214 provided in this article. 215 (5) (6) Any individual appointed to serve as a member of 216 the committee and any auxiliary personnel, consultant, 217 attorney, or other volunteer or employee of the committee 218 taking any action authorized by this article, engaging in the

219 performance of any duties on behalf of the committee, or 220 participating in any administrative or judicial proceeding 221 resulting therefrom, in the performance and operation thereof, 222 shall be immune from any liability, civil or criminal, that 223 might otherwise be incurred or imposed. Any nonprofit 224 corporation or medical professional association or other



entity that contracts with or receives funds from the board for the creation, support, and operation of the committee, in so doing, shall be immune from any liability, civil or criminal, that might otherwise be incurred or imposed.

229 (6) (7) All information, interviews, reports, 230 statements, memoranda, or other documents furnished to or produced by the committee and any findings, conclusions, 231 232 recommendations, or reports resulting from any investigation, 233 intervention, treatment, or rehabilitation, or other proceeding of the committee is privileged and confidential. 234 All records and proceedings of the committee pertaining to an 235 impaired physical therapy licensee or compact privilege holder 236 237 are confidential and shall be used by the committee and the 238 members of the committee only in the exercise of the proper 239 function of the committee and shall not be public record nor 240 available for court subpoena or for discovery proceedings. In 241 the event of a breach of contract between the committee and 242 the impaired physical therapy licensee or compact privilege 243 holder, all records pertaining to the conduct determined to 244 cause the breach of contract shall be disclosed to the board 245 upon its request for disciplinary purposes only. Nothing 246 contained in this subdivision shall apply to records made in 247 the regular course of business of a physical therapy licensee and any information, document, or record otherwise available 248 249 from an original source is not to be construed as immune from 250 discovery or use in any civil proceeding merely because it is presented or considered during proceedings of the committee. 251 252 (7) (8) The committee shall render an annual report to



253 the board concerning the operations and proceedings of the 254 committee for the preceding year. The committee shall report 255 to the board any physical therapy licensee or compact 256 privilege holder who in the opinion of the committee is unable 257 to perform physical therapy duties with reasonable skill and 258 safety to patients by reason of illness, inebriation, 259 excessive use of drugs, narcotics, alcohol, chemicals, or 260 other substances, or as a result of any physical or mental 261 condition when it appears that the physical therapy licensee or compact privilege holder is currently in need of 262 263 intervention, treatment, or rehabilitation and the licensee individual has failed or refused to participate in any program 264 265 of treatment or rehabilitation recommended by the committee. A 266 report to the Alabama Physical Therapy Wellness Committee 267 shall be deemed a report to the board for the purposes of any mandated reporting of physical therapy licensee impairment of 268 269 a licensee or compact privilege holder otherwise provided for 270 by law.

271 (8) (9) If the board has reasonable cause to believe
272 that a physical therapy licensee or compact privilege holder
273 is impaired, the board may cause an evaluation of the physical
274 therapy licensee that individual to be conducted by the
275 committee for the purpose of determining if there is an
276 impairment. The committee shall report the findings of its
277 evaluation to the board."

278 "\$34-24-194

(a) Any person may file a complaint with the board
against any licensed physical therapist, or licensed physical



281 therapist assistant, or compact privilege holder in the state 282 charging the person with a violation of this article. The 283 complaint shall set forth specifications of charges in 284 sufficient detail to disclose to the accused fully and 285 completely the alleged acts of misconduct for which he or she 286 is charged. When a complaint is filed, the executive director 287 of the board shall mail a copy thereof to the accused by 288 registered mail at his or her address of record, with a 289 written notice of the time and place of a hearing of the 290 complaint, advising the accused that he or she may be present 291 in person and by counsel if he or she so desires to offer testimony and evidence in his or her defense. 292

293 (b) The board may issue subpoenas and compel the 294 attendance of any witness or the production of any book, 295 writing, or other documentation in the possession, custody, or 296 control of any person. Any person refusing to produce any 297 book, writing, or other documentation or to appear to testify, 298 without legal excuse, at a hearing of the board, after having 299 been served with a subpoena issued by the board requiring the 300 person to appear, produce any book, writing, or other form of 301 documentation or testify at the hearing, shall be guilty of 302 contempt. Upon certification of the act of contempt by the 303 board to the judge of the circuit court in whose jurisdiction 304 the hearing is held or is to be held, the judge shall punish 305 the contempt as though committed before the judge. The accused 306 party shall, on application to the board, be furnished by the board with a subpoena for any witness in his or her behalf or 307 308 for the production of any book, writing, or other



309 documentation to be used in his or her behalf at the hearing. 310 (c) At the hearing, the board shall receive evidence 311 upon the subject matter under consideration and shall accord 312 the accused person individual a full and fair opportunity to 313 be heard in his or her defense. The board shall not be bound by strict or technical rules of evidence, but shall consider 314 315 all evidence fully and fairly except, that all oral testimony 316 considered by the board must be under oath. If the board is 317 convinced that the licensed physical therapist or the licensed physical therapist assistant licensee or compact privilege 318 319 holder has violated this article, it may revoke his or her license. 320

321 (d) The action of the board in revoking or refusing to 322 issue a license or compact privilege may be reviewed by the 323 Circuit Court of Montgomery County by a writ of mandamus, 324 accompanied by a bond to be approved by the court, to 325 determine whether the board acted arbitrarily, capriciously, 326 or illegally. The review procedure provided in this subsection 327 shall not suspend the action of the board in the revocation or refusal of a license. 328

(e) The board may restrict a license <u>or compact</u>
privilege and <u>may</u> require the licensee <u>a licensee or compact</u>
privilege holder to report regularly to the board on matters
related to the reasons for the restricted license."

333 "\$34-24-196

(a) Each violation of Section 34-24-210 shall be
punishable by a fine of not less than <u>one hundred dollars</u>
(\$100) \$100 nor more than five hundred dollars (\$500) \$500, or



337 by imprisonment for not less than 30 days nor more than 90 338 days, or both.

(b) Any <u>person\_individual</u> who knowingly makes a false statement in his or her application for <u>registration or a</u> license <u>or compact privilege</u> under this article, or in response to any inquiry by the board, shall be fined not less than <u>one hundred dollars (\$100)</u> \$100 nor more than <u>five hundred</u> dollars (\$500) \$500 or by imprisonment for not less than 30 days nor more than 90 days, or both."

346 "\$34-24-210

347 (a) License <u>or compact privilege</u> required. No <u>person</u>
348 <u>individual</u> shall practice nor hold himself or herself out to
349 be able to practice physical therapy in this state unless he
350 or she is licensed <u>or has been granted a compact privilege</u> in
351 accordance with this <u>article</u> chapter.

352 (b) License <u>or compact privilege</u> required. No<u>person</u> 353 <u>individual</u> shall act nor hold himself or herself out as being 354 able to act as a physical therapist assistant unless he or she 355 is licensed <u>or has been granted a compact privilege</u> in 356 accordance with this article.

357 (c) Other healing arts not affected. Nothing in this 358 article shall prohibit any<u>person\_individual</u> licensed to 359 practice any other of the healing arts in this state under any 360 other law from engaging in the practice for which he or she is 361 licensed."

362 "\$34-24-210.1

363 (a) Without prescription or referral, a licensed
364 physical therapist or compact privilege holder may perform an



365 initial evaluation or consultation of a screening nature to 366 determine the need for physical therapy and may perform the 367 physical therapy and other services provided in subdivisions 368 (1) to (5), inclusive, of subsection (b) (1) through (5). 369 Implementation of physical therapy shall otherwise be based on 370 the referral of a person licensed to practice medicine, 371 surgery, dentistry, chiropractic, licensed assistant to a 372 physician acting pursuant to a valid supervising agreement, or 373 a licensed certified registered nurse practitioner in a valid collaborative practice agreement with a licensed physician. 374 375 (b) The physical therapy and other services referred to in subsection (a), which may be performed without prescription 376 377 or referral, include and are limited to the following: 378 (1) To a child with a diagnosed developmental 379 disability pursuant to the plan of care for the child. 380 (2) To a patient of a home health care agency pursuant 381 to the plan of care for the patient. 382 (3) To a patient in a nursing home pursuant to the plan 383 of care for the patient. 384 (4) Related to conditioning or to providing education 385 or activities in a wellness setting for the purpose of injury 386 prevention, reduction of stress, or promotion of fitness. 387 (5) To an individual for a previously diagnosed 388 condition or conditions for which physical therapy services 389 are appropriate after informing the health care provider 390 rendering the diagnosis. The diagnosis shall have been made within the immediately preceding 90 days. The physical 391 392 therapist shall provide the health care provider who rendered



393 the diagnosis with a plan of care for physical therapy 394 services within the first 15 days of physical therapy 395 intervention."

396 "\$34-24-211

397 (a) An applicant for licensure as a physical therapist 398 or for a license as a physical therapist assistant shall file 399 a written application on forms provided by the board together 400 with a fee as set by the board, no part of which shall be 401 returned refundable. The applicant shall present evidence satisfactory to the board that he or she is of good moral 402 403 character and has completed a program of physical therapy education appropriate for training a physical therapist or a 404 405 physical therapist assistant, as the case may be, approved by 406 the board or a nationally recognized accrediting agency. Each 407 applicant shall also be a citizen of the United States or, if 408 not a citizen of the United States, a person who is legally 409 present in the United States with appropriate documentation 410 from the federal government.

411 (b) On and after June 1, 2021, an applicant for 412 licensure as a physical therapist or a physical therapist 413 assistant shall submit to the board, on a form sworn to by the 414 applicant, his or her name, date of birth, Social Security 415 number, and two complete sets of fingerprints for completion 416 of a criminal history background check. The board shall submit 417 the fingerprints to the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency 418 for a state criminal history background check. The fingerprints shall be forwarded by the agency to the Federal 419 420 Bureau of Investigation for a national criminal history



421 background check. Costs associated with conducting a criminal 422 history background check shall be paid by the applicant." 423 "\$34-24-212

424 (a) Generally. The board shall give an appropriate 425 physical therapy examination and a jurisprudence examination 426 to every applicant who complies with Section 34-24-211 and who 427 pays the fee prescribed for the examination. Examinations 428 shall be held within the state at least once each year, at 429 such times and places as the board determines. A practical or demonstration examination may be required at the discretion of 430 431 the board when an applicant is retaking a written examination after previously having failed such an examination. 432

433 (b) Physical therapist. The physical therapy 434 examination given applicants for licensure as a physical 435 therapist shall be a written examination - approved by the board. Such examination shall to test the applicant's 436 437 knowledge of the basic and clinical sciences as they relate to 438 the practice of physical therapy, physical therapy theory and 439 procedures, and such other subjects as the board may deem 440 useful to test the applicant's fitness to practice physical 441 therapy. The board shall also administer a jurisprudence 442 examination to applicants for licensure as a physical 443 therapist, which shall be a written examination approved by 444 the board to test the applicant's knowledge of the laws and 445 rules of the State of Alabama as they relate to the practice 446 of physical therapy and such other subjects as the board may deem useful to test the applicant's knowledge of applicable 447 448 law. A practical or demonstration examination may be required



449 if so determined by the board. The board, in its discretion, 450 may waive the requirement for a jurisprudence examination. 451 (c) Physical therapist assistant. The physical therapy 452 examination given applicants for licensure as physical 453 therapist assistant willshall be a written examination  $\tau$ 454 approved by the board. Such examination shall to test the 455 applicant's knowledge of the basic and clinical sciences as 456 they relate to the practice of physical therapy, physical 457 therapy theory and procedures, and such other subjects as the board may deem useful to test the applicant's fitness to act 458 459 as a physical therapist assistant. The board shall also administer a jurisprudence examination to applicants for 460 461 licensure as a physical therapist assistant, which shall be a 462 written examination approved by the board to test the 463 applicant's knowledge of the laws and rules of the State of Alabama as they relate to the practice of physical therapy and 464 465 such other subjects as the board may deem useful to test the 466 applicant's knowledge of applicable law. A practical or 467 demonstration examination may be required if so determined by 468 the board. The board, in its discretion, may waive the 469 requirement for a jurisprudence examination.

(d) Foreign educated physical therapist. Any foreign educated physical therapist who plans to practice in the state must have their educational credentials evaluated by a recognized educational evaluation agency and have that agency send their report directly to the board. The board will shall determine the acceptability of equivalency in educational preparation. If the board rules determines the education to be

acceptable, the routine application process will be followed.

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478 (e) Compact privilege applicants. Individuals 479 purchasing a compact privilege for the State of Alabama shall 480 pass the jurisprudence examination required of licensed 481 physical therapists of licensed physical therapist assistants 482 before the privilege is issued by the Commission. 483 (f) By January 1, 2024, the board shall adopt rules to 484 implement this chapter." "\$34-24-213 485 486 The board shall issue a license to each applicant who 487 passes the appropriate examination for licensure as a physical therapist or licensure as a physical therapist assistant in 488 489 accordance with standards fixed by it and who is not 490 disqualified to receive a license under the provisions of 491 Section 34-24-217." "\$34-24-214 492 493 On Upon payment to the board of a fee set by the board 494 and the submission of a written application on forms provided 495 by the board, the board shall issue a license without examination to: 496 497 (1) A person An individual who is qualified within the 498 meaning of this article as a physical therapist by another 499 state of the United States of America, its possessions, or the 500 District of Columbia, if the requirements for licensing or 501 registration in such state, possession, or district were at 502 the date of his or her licensing or registration by such that state substantially equal to the requirement for the initial 503

504 licensing of persons individuals practicing physical therapy



when this article became effective, August 20, 1965, or for licensing by examination prepared by the professional examining service as set forth in thethis article and any additional requirements prescribed by the board.

509 (2) A person An individual who is gualified within the 510 meaning of this article as a physical therapist assistant by 511 another state of the United States of America, its 512 possessions, or the District of Columbia, if the requirements 513 for licensing in such state, possession, or district were at 514 the date of his or her licensing by such that state 515 substantially equal to the requirements set forth in this article." 516

517 "\$34-24-217

(a) The board shall refuse to issue a license to any person\_individual and, after notice and hearing in accordance with its regulations and rules, shall suspend or revoke the license or compact privilege of any person\_individual who has done any of the following:

(1) Practiced physical therapy other than upon the 523 524 referral of a physician licensed to practice medicine or 525 surgery, a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a licensed 526 chiropractor, a licensed assistant to a physician acting 527 pursuant to a valid supervisory agreement, or a licensed 528 certified registered nurse practitioner in a valid 529 collaborative practice agreement with a licensed physician, except as provided in Section 34-24-210.1, or practiced as a 530 physical therapist assistant other than under the direction of 531 532 a licensed physical therapist;



533 (2) Used drugs or intoxicating liquors alcoholic 534 beverages to an extent which affects his or her professional 535 competency; 536 (3) Been convicted of a felony or of a crime involving 537 moral turpitude; 538 (4) Obtained or attempted to obtain a license or 539 compact privilege by fraud or deception; 540 (5) Been grossly negligent in the practice of physical 541 therapy or in acting as a physical therapist assistant;. 542 (6) Been adjudged mentally incompetent by a court of 543 competent jurisdiction +. (7) Been guilty of conduct unbecoming a person licensed 544 545 as a physical therapist or licensed as a physical therapist assistant licensee or compact privilege holder or of conduct 546 547 detrimental to the best interest of the public+. (8) Been convicted of violating any state or federal 548 549 narcotic law<del>;</del>. 550 (9) Treated or undertaken to treat human ailments 551 otherwise than by physical therapy as defined in this 552 article<del>;</del>. 553 (10) Advertised unethically according to standards as 554 set by the board; or. 555 (11) Failed or refused to obey any lawful order or 556 regulation of the board. 557 (b) For purposes of this article and notwithstanding 558 any other provision of this article or any rules or 559 regulations adopted by the board, any person licensee 560 or compact privilege holder under this article who has a bona



561 fide employment or independent contract with a physician, a 562 physician group, or an entity with which a physician has a 563 legal compensation arrangement, including fair market value 564 wages, compensation, benefits, or rents for services or 565 property provided, or in which a physician has a legal 566 financial interest, including any direct or indirect ownership 567 or investment interest, shall not be deemed to be engaged in 568 conduct unbecoming a person licensed licensee or compact 569 privilege holder under this article, or to be engaged in 570 conduct detrimental to the best interest of the public, or to 571 be in violation of any other provision of this article by virtue of any of the above relationships, and shall not be 572 573 subject to licensure or compact privilege denial, suspension, 574 revocation, or any other disciplinary action or penalty under 575 this article: (1) by virtue of such employment or contract, or (2) by virtue of the provision of physical therapy services 576 577 pursuant to a referral from the employing or contracting 578 physician, or from a physician with a legal compensation 579 arrangement with or a legal financial interest in the 580 employing or contracting physician group."

581 Section 2. This act shall become effective on the first 582 day of the third month following its passage and approval by 583 the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.