- 1 HB105
- 2 188990-2
- 3 By Representative Lee
- 4 RFD: Judiciary
- 5 First Read: 09-JAN-18

| 1 | <u>ENGROSSED</u> |
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| 4 | A BILL |
| 5 | TO BE ENTITLED |
| 6 | AN ACT |
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| 8 | Relating to emergency responders; to provide that |
| 9 | certain communications made by emergency responders are |
| 10 | privileged; to provide criminal penalties for a violation; and |
| 11 | in connection therewith would have as its purpose or effect |
| 12 | the requirement of a new or increased expenditure of local |
| 13 | funds within the meaning of Amendment 621 of the Constitution |
| 14 | of Alabama of 1901, now appearing as Section 111.05 of the |
| 15 | Official Recompilation of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, |
| 16 | as amended. |
| 17 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA: |
| 18 | Section 1. (a) As used in this act, the following |
| 19 | terms shall have the following meanings: |
| 20 | (1) CERTIFIED PEER SUPPORT MEMBER. A law enforcement |
| 21 | officer, firefighter, paramedic, emergency dispatcher, |
| 22 | emergency medical technician of an emergency service agency or |
| 23 | entity, or a person who is assigned to be a chaplain by an |
| 24 | emergency service agency, who has received training in |
| 25 | critical incident stress management and who is certified as |
| 26 | a peer support member by the Department of Public Health or |
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the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency to provide emotional

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and moral support to an emergency responder who needs

emotional or moral support as a result of job-related stress

or an incident in which the emergency responder was involved

while acting in his or her official capacity.

- (2) EMERGENCY RESPONDER. A law enforcement officer, firefighter, paramedic, emergency dispatcher, or emergency medical technician of an emergency service agency or entity.
- (3) PEER SUPPORT EVENT. Any debriefing, defusing, or coaching session conducted by a certified peer support member that involves the emotional or moral support of an emergency responder who needs emotional or moral support as a result of job-related stress or an incident in which the emergency responder was involved while acting in his or her official capacity.
- (b) In order to become a certified peer support member, all of the following must apply:
- (1) The person must be an emergency responder or a chaplain of an emergency service agency.
- (2) The person must complete training in critical stress management or peer support by a recognized training agency. Recognized training agencies include, but are not limited to, the International Critical Incident Stress Foundation, the National Organization for Victim Assistance, the American Red Cross, and the Regional Counterdrug Training Academy.
- (3) The person must be designated <u>in writing</u> by a sheriff, police chief, fire chief, or other head of a law

enforcement agency, fire department, rescue agency, or a

public safety agency to provide peer support services to an

emergency responder or the spouse of an emergency responder.

Only one certified peer support person may be assigned per any

specific peer support event.

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- (c) Any communication made by an emergency responder to a certified peer support member during a peer support event is privileged. The emergency responder may waive the privilege. The certified peer support member may not be compelled to testify or otherwise disclose the contents of any privileged communication under this act.
- (d) A communication made by an emergency responder to a certified peer support member is not privileged if any of the following apply:
- (1) The certified peer support member was an initial emergency service responder, a witness, or a party to the incident that prompted the communication to the certified peer support member.
- (2) The communication reveals the intended commission of a crime or otherwise harmful act, and the disclosure of the communication is determined to be necessary by the certified peer support member to protect any person from a clear and imminent risk of mental or physical harm or to forestall a serious threat to public safety.
- (3) The communication reveals that a crime was committed.

| | (4) A (| court | determines | s the | commun | icati | ons | are | not |
|------------|---------|-------|------------|-------|--------|-------|-----|------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| privileged | under | the | exceptions | provi | ded in | Rule | 503 | (d), | <u> </u> |
| Alabama Ru | les of | Evic | lence. | | | | | | |

(e) Any certified peer support member who reveals the contents of a privileged communication, or any person who threatens, intimidates, or in any way attempts to compel a certified peer support member to disclose the contents of a privileged communication, shall be guilty of a Class B misdemeanor.

Section 2. Although this bill would have as its purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased expenditure of local funds, the bill is excluded from further requirements and application under Amendment 621, now appearing as Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended, because the bill defines a new crime or amends the definition of an existing crime.

Section 3. This act shall become effective on the first day of the third month following its passage and approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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| 3 | House of Representatives |
| 4 5 | Read for the first time and re- ferred to the House of Representa- |
| 6 7 | tives committee on Judiciary 09-JAN-18 |
| 8 9 | Read for the second time and placed on the calendar 1 amendment 18-JAN-18 |
| 10 | |
| 11 12 | Read for the third time and passed as amended 30-JAN-18 |
| 13 | Yeas 101, Nays 0, Abstains 0 |
| | |
| 14 15 16 | Jeff Woodard |
| 16 | Clerk |