

1 SB54  
2 194392-9  
3 By Senator Shelnutt  
4 RFD: Banking and Insurance  
5 First Read: 05-MAR-19

1 SB54

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3  
4 ENROLLED, An Act,

5 Relating to insurance; to require insurers and other  
6 entities licensed by the Department of Insurance to develop,  
7 implement, and maintain an information security program; to  
8 provide for reporting to the Commissioner of Insurance,  
9 including the reporting of cybersecurity events; to provide  
10 that information provided to the commissioner pursuant to this  
11 act would be confidential and privileged under certain  
12 conditions; to provide for civil penalties under certain  
13 conditions; and for this purpose to amend Sections  
14 10A-20-6.16, as corrected by Act 2018-406, the Codification  
15 Act, relating to certain nonprofit corporations, and  
16 27-21A-23, Code of Alabama 1975, relating to health  
17 maintenance organizations.

18 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

19 Section 1. Short title.

20 This act shall be known and may be cited as the  
21 Insurance Data Security Law.

22 Section 2. Purpose and intent.

23 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, this  
24 act establishes the exclusive state standards applicable to  
25 licensees for data security, the investigation of a

1 cybersecurity event as defined in Section 3, and notification  
2 to the Commissioner of Insurance of a cybersecurity event as  
3 provided by this act.

4 (b) This act may not be construed to create or imply  
5 a private cause of action for a violation of this act nor may  
6 it be construed to curtail a private cause of action which  
7 would otherwise exist in the absence of this act.

8 Section 3. Definitions.

9 For purposes of this act, the following words have  
10 the following meanings:

11 (1) AUTHORIZED INDIVIDUAL. An individual known to  
12 and screened by the licensee and determined to be necessary  
13 and appropriate to have access to the nonpublic information  
14 held by the licensee and its information systems.

15 (2) COMMISSIONER. The Commissioner of Insurance.

16 (3) CONSUMER. An individual, including, but not  
17 limited to, an applicant, policyholder, insured, beneficiary,  
18 claimant, or certificate holder, who is a resident of this  
19 state and whose nonpublic information is in the possession,  
20 custody, or control of a licensee.

21 (4)a. CYBERSECURITY EVENT. An event resulting in  
22 unauthorized access to, disruption, or misuse of an  
23 information system or nonpublic information stored on an  
24 information system.

1           b. The term cybersecurity event does not include the  
2 unauthorized acquisition of encrypted nonpublic information if  
3 the encryption, process, or key is not also acquired,  
4 released, or used without authorization.

5           c. Cybersecurity event does not include an event  
6 with regard to which the licensee has determined that the  
7 nonpublic information accessed by an unauthorized person has  
8 not been used or released and has been returned or destroyed.

9           (5) DEPARTMENT. The Department of Insurance.

10          (6) ENCRYPTED. The transformation of data into a  
11 form which results in a low probability of assigning meaning  
12 without the use of a protective process or key.

13          (7) INFORMATION SECURITY PROGRAM. The  
14 administrative, technical, and physical safeguards that a  
15 licensee uses to access, collect, distribute, process,  
16 protect, store, use, transmit, dispose of, or otherwise handle  
17 nonpublic information.

18          (8) INFORMATION SYSTEM. A discrete set of electronic  
19 information resources organized for the collection,  
20 processing, maintenance, use, sharing, dissemination, or  
21 disposition of electronic nonpublic information, as well as  
22 any specialized system such as industrial/process controls  
23 systems, telephone switching and private branch exchange  
24 systems, and environmental control systems.

1           (9) LICENSEE. Any person licensed, authorized to  
2 operate, or registered, or required to be licensed,  
3 authorized, or registered pursuant to the insurance laws of  
4 this state but shall not include a purchasing group or a risk  
5 retention group chartered and licensed in a state other than  
6 this state or a licensee that is acting as an assuming insurer  
7 that is domiciled in another state or jurisdiction.

8           (10) MULTI-FACTOR AUTHENTICATION. Authentication  
9 through verification of at least two of the following types of  
10 authentication factors:

- 11           a. Knowledge factors, such as a password.
- 12           b. Possession factors, such as a token or text  
13 message on a mobile phone.
- 14           c. Inherence factors, such as a biometric  
15 characteristic.

16           (11) NONPUBLIC INFORMATION. Electronic information  
17 that is not publicly available information and is any of the  
18 following:

- 19           a. Any information concerning a consumer which  
20 because of name, number, personal mark, or other identifier  
21 can be used to identify the consumer, in combination with any  
22 one or more of the following data elements:
  - 23           1. The Social Security number.
  - 24           2. The driver's license number or nondriver  
25 identification card number.

1           3. Any financial account number or a credit or debit  
2 card number.

3           4. Any security code, access code, or password that  
4 would permit access to a consumer's financial account.

5           5. Biometric records.

6           c. Any information or data, except age or gender, in  
7 any form or medium created by or derived from a health care  
8 provider or a consumer, that can be used to identify a  
9 particular consumer, and that relates to any of the following:

10           1. The past, present, or future physical, mental, or  
11 behavioral health or condition of a consumer or a member of  
12 the consumer's family.

13           2. The provision of health care to any consumer.

14           3. Payment for the provision of health care to any  
15 consumer.

16           (12) PERSON. Any individual or any nongovernmental  
17 entity, including, but not limited to, any nongovernmental  
18 partnership, corporation, branch, agency, or association.

19           (13)a. PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION. Any  
20 information that a licensee has a reasonable basis to believe  
21 is lawfully made available to the general public from federal,  
22 state, or local government records; widely distributed media;  
23 or disclosures to the general public that are required to be  
24 made by federal, state, or local law.

1           b. For the purposes of this definition, a licensee  
2 has a reasonable basis to believe that information is lawfully  
3 made available to the general public if the licensee has taken  
4 steps to determine both of the following:

5           1. That the information is of the type that is  
6 available to the general public.

7           2. Whether a consumer can direct that the  
8 information not be made available to the general public and,  
9 if so, that the consumer has not done so.

10           (14) RISK ASSESSMENT. The risk assessment that each  
11 licensee is required to conduct under subsection (c) of  
12 Section 4.

13           (15) STATE. The State of Alabama.

14           (16) THIRD-PARTY SERVICE PROVIDER. A person, not  
15 defined as a licensee, who contracts with a licensee to  
16 maintain, process, store, or access nonpublic information  
17 through the provision of services to the licensee.

18           Section 4. Information Security Program.

19           (a) Commensurate with the size and complexity of the  
20 licensee, the nature and scope of the activities of the  
21 licensee, including its use of third-party service providers,  
22 and the sensitivity of the nonpublic information used by the  
23 licensee or in the possession, custody, or control of the  
24 licensee, each licensee shall develop, implement, and maintain  
25 a comprehensive written information security program based on

1 the risk assessment of the licensee that contains  
2 administrative, technical, and physical safeguards for the  
3 protection of nonpublic information and the information system  
4 of the licensee.

5 (b) The information security program of a licensee  
6 shall be designed to do all of the following:

7 (1) Protect the security and confidentiality of  
8 nonpublic information and the security of the information  
9 system.

10 (2) Protect against any threats or hazards to the  
11 security or integrity of nonpublic information and the  
12 information system.

13 (3) Protect against unauthorized access to or use of  
14 nonpublic information and minimize the likelihood of harm to  
15 any consumer.

16 (4) Define and periodically reevaluate a schedule  
17 for retention of nonpublic information and a mechanism for its  
18 destruction when no longer needed.

19 (c) The licensee shall do all of the following:

20 (1) Designate one or more employees, an affiliate,  
21 or an outside vendor to act on behalf of the licensee who is  
22 responsible for the information security program.

23 (2) Identify reasonably foreseeable internal or  
24 external threats that could result in unauthorized access,  
25 transmission, disclosure, misuse, alteration, or destruction

1 of nonpublic information, including threats to the security of  
2 information systems and nonpublic information that are  
3 accessible to or held by third-party service providers.

4 (3) Assess the likelihood and potential damage of  
5 these threats, taking into consideration the sensitivity of  
6 the nonpublic information.

7 (4) Assess the sufficiency of policies, procedures,  
8 information systems, and other safeguards in place to manage  
9 these threats, including consideration of threats in each  
10 relevant area of the operations of the licensee, including all  
11 of the following:

12 a. Employee training and management.

13 b. Information systems, including network and  
14 software design, as well as information classification,  
15 governance, processing, storage, transmission, and disposal.

16 c. Detecting, preventing, and responding to attacks,  
17 intrusions, or other systems failures.

18 (5) Implement information safeguards to manage the  
19 threats identified in its ongoing assessment, and no less than  
20 annually, assess the effectiveness of the key controls,  
21 systems, and procedures of the safeguards.

22 (d) Based on its risk assessment, the licensee shall  
23 do all of the following:

24 (1) Design its information security program to  
25 mitigate the identified risks commensurate with the size and

1 complexity of the licensee, the nature and scope of the  
2 activities of the licensee, including the use by the licensee  
3 of third-party service providers, and the sensitivity of the  
4 nonpublic information used by the licensee or in the  
5 possession, custody, or control of the licensee.

6 (2) Determine which security measures listed below  
7 are appropriate and, if appropriate, do the following to  
8 implement the security measures:

9 a. Place access controls on information systems,  
10 including controls to authenticate and permit access only to  
11 authorized individuals to protect against the unauthorized  
12 acquisition of nonpublic information.

13 b. Identify and manage the data, personnel, devices,  
14 systems, and facilities that enable the organization to  
15 achieve business purposes in accordance with their relative  
16 importance to business objectives and the risk strategy of the  
17 licensee.

18 c. Restrict physical access to nonpublic information  
19 to authorized individuals only.

20 d. Protect by encryption or other appropriate means,  
21 all nonpublic information while being transmitted over an  
22 external network and all nonpublic information stored on any  
23 laptop computer or other portable computing or storage device  
24 or media.

1           e. Adopt secure development practices for in-house  
2 developed applications utilized by the licensee.

3           f. Modify the information system in accordance with  
4 the information security program of the licensee.

5           g. Utilize effective controls, which may include  
6 multi-factor authentication procedures for employees accessing  
7 nonpublic information.

8           h. Regularly test and monitor systems and procedures  
9 to detect actual and attempted attacks on, or intrusions into,  
10 information systems.

11           i. Include audit trails within the information  
12 security program designed to detect and respond to  
13 cybersecurity events and designed to reconstruct material  
14 financial transactions sufficient to support normal operations  
15 and obligations of the licensee.

16           j. Implement measures to protect against  
17 destruction, loss, or damage of nonpublic information due to  
18 environmental hazards, such as fire and water damage or other  
19 catastrophes or technological failures.

20           k. Develop, implement, and maintain procedures for  
21 the secure disposal of nonpublic information in any format.

22           (3) Include cybersecurity risks in the enterprise  
23 risk management process of the licensee.

24           (4) Stay informed regarding emerging threats or  
25 vulnerabilities and utilize reasonable security measures when

1 sharing information relative to the character of the sharing  
2 and the type of information shared.

3 (5) Provide its personnel with cybersecurity  
4 awareness training that is updated as necessary to reflect  
5 risks identified by the licensee in the risk assessment.

6 (e) If the licensee has a board of directors, the  
7 board or an appropriate committee of the board, at a minimum,  
8 shall do all of the following:

9 (1) Require the executive management of the licensee  
10 or its delegates to develop, implement, and maintain the  
11 information security program of the licensee.

12 (2) Require the executive management of the licensee  
13 or its delegates to report in writing at least annually, all  
14 of the following:

15 a. The overall status of the information security  
16 program of the licensee and the compliance of the licensee  
17 with this act.

18 b. Material matters related to the information  
19 security program, addressing issues such as risk assessment,  
20 risk management and control decisions, third-party service  
21 provider arrangements, results of testing, cybersecurity  
22 events or violations and the responses of management thereto,  
23 and recommendations for changes in the information security  
24 program.

1           (3) If executive management delegates any of its  
2 responsibilities under this section, it shall oversee the  
3 development, implementation, and maintenance of the  
4 information security program of the licensee prepared by the  
5 delegate and shall receive a report from the delegate  
6 complying with the requirements of the report to the board of  
7 directors.

8           (f) (1) A licensee shall exercise due diligence in  
9 selecting a third-party service provider.

10           (2) A licensee shall require a third-party service  
11 provider to implement appropriate administrative, technical,  
12 and physical measures to protect and secure the information  
13 systems and nonpublic information that are accessible to, or  
14 held by, the third-party service provider.

15           (g) The licensee shall monitor, evaluate, and  
16 adjust, as appropriate, the information security program  
17 consistent with any relevant changes in technology, the  
18 sensitivity of its nonpublic information, internal or external  
19 threats to information, and the changing business arrangements  
20 of the licensee, such as mergers and acquisitions, alliances  
21 and joint ventures, outsourcing arrangements, and changes to  
22 information systems.

23           (h) (1) As part of its information security program,  
24 each licensee shall establish a written incident response plan  
25 designed to promptly respond to, and recover from, any

1       cybersecurity event that compromises the confidentiality,  
2       integrity, or availability of nonpublic information in its  
3       possession, the information systems of the licensee, or the  
4       continuing functionality of any aspect of the business or  
5       operations of the licensee.

6               (2) The incident response plan shall address all of  
7       the following areas:

8               a. The internal process for responding to a  
9       cybersecurity event.

10              b. The goals of the incident response plan.

11              c. The definition of clear roles, responsibilities,  
12       and levels of decision-making authority.

13              d. External and internal communications and  
14       information sharing.

15              e. Identification of requirements for the  
16       remediation of any identified weaknesses in information  
17       systems and associated controls.

18              f. Documentation and reporting regarding  
19       cybersecurity events and related incident response activities.

20              g. The evaluation and revision as necessary of the  
21       incident response plan following a cybersecurity event.

22              (i) Each insurer domiciled in this state, annually  
23       on or before February 15, shall submit to the commissioner a  
24       written statement certifying that the insurer is in compliance  
25       with the requirements set forth in this act. Each insurer

1 shall maintain for examination by the department all records,  
2 schedules, and data supporting this certificate for a period  
3 of five years. To the extent an insurer has identified areas,  
4 systems, or processes that require material improvement,  
5 updating, or redesign, the insurer shall document the  
6 identification and the remedial efforts planned and underway  
7 to address the areas, systems, or processes. The documentation  
8 shall be available for inspection by the commissioner.

9 Section 5. Investigation of a Cybersecurity Event.

10 (a) If the licensee learns that a cybersecurity  
11 event has or may have occurred, the licensee, or an outside  
12 vendor or service provider designated to act on behalf of the  
13 licensee, shall conduct a prompt investigation.

14 (b) During the investigation, the licensee, or an  
15 outside vendor or service provider designated to act on behalf  
16 of the licensee, at a minimum, shall determine as much of the  
17 following information as possible:

18 (1) If a cybersecurity event has occurred.

19 (2) The nature and scope of the cybersecurity event.

20 (3) Any nonpublic information that may have been  
21 involved in the cybersecurity event.

22 (c) The licensee shall perform or oversee reasonable  
23 measures to restore the security of the information systems  
24 compromised in the cybersecurity event in order to prevent  
25 further unauthorized acquisition, release, or use of nonpublic

1 information in the possession, custody, or control of the  
2 licensee.

3 (d) If the licensee learns that a cybersecurity  
4 event has or may have occurred in a system maintained by a  
5 third-party service provider, the licensee shall complete the  
6 steps listed in subsection (b) or confirm and document that  
7 the third-party service provider has completed those steps.

8 (e) The licensee shall maintain records concerning  
9 all cybersecurity events for a period of at least five years  
10 from the date of the cybersecurity event and shall produce  
11 those records upon demand of the commissioner.

12 Section 6. Notification of a Cybersecurity Event.

13 (a) Each licensee shall notify the commissioner as  
14 promptly as possible, but in no event later than three  
15 business days from a determination that a cybersecurity event  
16 involving nonpublic information that is in the possession of a  
17 licensee has occurred when either of the following criteria  
18 has been met:

19 (1) This state is the state of domicile of the  
20 licensee, in the case of an insurer, or this state is the home  
21 state of the licensee, in the case of a producer, as those  
22 terms are defined in Section 27-7-1, Code of Alabama 1975, and  
23 the cybersecurity event has a reasonable likelihood of  
24 materially harming a consumer residing in this state or

1 reasonable likelihood of materially harming any material part  
2 of the normal operation of the licensee.

3 (2) The licensee reasonably believes that the  
4 nonpublic information involves 250 or more consumers residing  
5 in this state and the cybersecurity event is either of the  
6 following:

7 a. A cybersecurity event impacting the licensee that  
8 the licensee is required to notify any government body,  
9 self-regulatory agency, or any other supervisory body about  
10 pursuant to any state or federal law.

11 b. A cybersecurity event that has a reasonable  
12 likelihood of materially harming either of the following:

13 1. Any consumer residing in this state.

14 2. Any material part of the normal operation of the  
15 licensee.

16 (b) The licensee shall provide as much of the  
17 following information as possible in electronic form as  
18 directed by the commissioner:

19 (1) The date of the cybersecurity event.

20 (2) A description of how the information was  
21 exposed, lost, stolen, or breached, including the specific  
22 roles and responsibilities of any third-party service  
23 providers.

24 (3) How the cybersecurity event was discovered.

1           (4) Whether any lost, stolen, or breached  
2 information has been recovered and if so, how this was done.

3           (5) The identity of the source of the cybersecurity  
4 event.

5           (6) Whether the licensee has filed a police report  
6 or has notified any regulatory, government, or law enforcement  
7 agencies and, if so, when the notification was provided.

8           (7) A description of the specific types of  
9 information acquired without authorization. Specific types of  
10 information means particular data elements including, for  
11 example, types of medical information, types of financial  
12 information, or types of information allowing identification  
13 of the consumer.

14           (8) The period during which the information system  
15 was compromised by the cybersecurity event.

16           (9) The number of total consumers in this state  
17 affected by the cybersecurity event. The licensee shall  
18 provide the best estimate in the initial report to the  
19 commissioner and update this estimate with each subsequent  
20 report to the commissioner pursuant to this section.

21           (10) The results of any internal review identifying  
22 a lapse in either automated controls or internal procedures,  
23 or confirming that all automated controls or internal  
24 procedures were followed.

1           (11) A description of efforts being undertaken to  
2 remediate the situation which permitted the cybersecurity  
3 event to occur.

4           (12) A copy of the privacy policy of the licensee  
5 and a statement outlining the steps the licensee will take to  
6 investigate and notify consumers affected by the cybersecurity  
7 event.

8           (13) The name of a contact person who is both  
9 familiar with the cybersecurity event and authorized to act  
10 for the licensee.

11           (c) The licensee shall have a continuing obligation  
12 to update and supplement initial and subsequent notifications  
13 regarding material changes to previously provided information  
14 relating to the cybersecurity event.

15           (d) The licensee shall comply with Act 2018-396 of  
16 the 2018 Regular Session as applicable and provide a copy of  
17 the notice sent to consumers under the law to the  
18 commissioner.

19           (e) (1) If the licensee becomes aware of a  
20 cybersecurity event in a system maintained by a third-party  
21 service provider, the licensee shall treat the event in the  
22 same manner as provided under subsection (a) unless the  
23 third-party service provider provides the notice required  
24 under subsection (a) to the commissioner.

1           (2) The computation of deadlines of a licensee shall  
2 begin on the day after the third-party service provider  
3 notifies the licensee of the cybersecurity event or the  
4 licensee otherwise has actual knowledge of the cybersecurity  
5 event, whichever is sooner.

6           (3) Nothing in this act shall prevent or abrogate an  
7 agreement between a licensee and another licensee, a  
8 third-party service provider, or any other party to fulfill  
9 any of the investigation requirements of Section 5 or the  
10 notice requirements of this section.

11           (f) (1) a. In the case of a cybersecurity event  
12 involving nonpublic information that is used by the licensee  
13 that is acting as an assuming insurer or in the possession,  
14 custody, or control of a licensee that is acting as an  
15 assuming insurer and that does not have a direct contractual  
16 relationship with the affected consumers, the assuming insurer  
17 shall notify its affected ceding insurers and the commissioner  
18 of its state of domicile within three business days of making  
19 the determination that a cybersecurity event has occurred.

20           b. The ceding insurers that have a direct  
21 contractual relationship with affected consumers shall fulfill  
22 the consumer notification requirements under Act 2018-396,  
23 2018 Regular Session, and any other notification requirements  
24 relating to a cybersecurity event under this section.

1           (2)a. In the case of a cybersecurity event involving  
2 nonpublic information that is in the possession, custody, or  
3 control of a third-party service provider of a licensee that  
4 is an assuming insurer, the assuming insurer shall notify its  
5 affected ceding insurers and the commissioner of its state of  
6 domicile within three business days of receiving notice from  
7 its third-party service provider that a cybersecurity event  
8 has occurred.

9           b. The ceding insurers that have a direct  
10 contractual relationship with affected consumers shall fulfill  
11 the consumer notification requirements under Act 2018-396,  
12 2018 Regular Session, and any other notification requirements  
13 relating to a cybersecurity event under this section.

14           (3) Any licensee acting as assuming insurer shall  
15 have no other notice obligations relating to a cybersecurity  
16 event or other data breach under this section or any other law  
17 of this state.

18           (g) (1) In the case of a cybersecurity event  
19 involving nonpublic information that is in the possession,  
20 custody, or control of a licensee that is an insurer or its  
21 third-party service provider for which a consumer accessed the  
22 services of the insurer through an independent insurance  
23 producer, and for which consumer notice is required by Act  
24 2018-396, 2018 Regular Session, the insurer shall notify the  
25 producers of record of all affected consumers of the

1       cybersecurity event no later than the time at which notice is  
2       provided to the affected consumers.

3               (2) The insurer is excused from this obligation for  
4       any producers who are not authorized by law or contract to  
5       sell, solicit, or negotiate on behalf of the insurer, and in  
6       those instances in which the insurer does not have the current  
7       producer of record information for an individual consumer.

8               Section 7. Power of Commissioner.

9               (a) The commissioner may examine and investigate  
10       into the affairs of any licensee to determine whether the  
11       licensee has been or is engaged in any conduct in violation of  
12       this act. This power is in addition to the powers which the  
13       commissioner has under Section 27-2-21, Code of Alabama 1975.  
14       The investigation or examination shall be conducted pursuant  
15       to Sections 27-2-22, et seq., Code of Alabama 1975.

16              (b) If the commissioner has reason to believe that a  
17       licensee has been or is engaged in conduct in this state which  
18       violates this act, the commissioner may take action that is  
19       necessary or appropriate to enforce this act.

20              Section 8. Confidentiality.

21              (a)(1) Any documents, materials, or other  
22       information in the control or possession of the department  
23       that are furnished by a licensee or an employee or agent  
24       acting on behalf of a licensee pursuant to subsection (i) of  
25       Section 4; subdivisions (2), (3), (4), (5), (8), (10), and

1 (11) of subsection (b) of Section 6; or that are obtained by  
2 the commissioner in an investigation or examination pursuant  
3 to Section 7 shall be confidential by law and privileged,  
4 shall not be subject to any open records, freedom of  
5 information, sunshine, or other public record disclosure laws,  
6 shall not be subject to subpoena, and shall not be subject to  
7 discovery or admissible in evidence in any private civil  
8 action. The commissioner shall not otherwise make the  
9 documents, materials, or other information public without the  
10 prior written consent of the licensee.

11 (2) Notwithstanding subdivision (1), the  
12 commissioner may use the documents, materials, or other  
13 information in the furtherance of any regulatory or legal  
14 action brought as a part of the duties of the commissioner.

15 (b) Neither the commissioner nor any person who  
16 received documents, materials, or other information while  
17 acting under the authority of the commissioner or with whom  
18 the documents, materials, or other information are shared  
19 pursuant to this section shall be permitted or required to  
20 testify in any private civil action concerning any  
21 confidential documents, materials, or information subject to  
22 subsection (a).

23 (c) In order to assist in the performance of the  
24 duties of the commissioner under this act, the commissioner  
25 may do all of the following:

1           (1) Share documents, materials, or other  
2 information, including the confidential and privileged  
3 documents, materials, or information subject to subsection  
4 (a), with other state, federal, and international regulatory  
5 agencies, with the National Association of Insurance  
6 Commissioners, its affiliates or subsidiaries, and with state,  
7 federal, and international law enforcement authorities,  
8 provided that the recipient agrees in writing to maintain the  
9 confidentiality and privileged status of the documents,  
10 materials, or other information.

11           (2) Receive documents, materials, or information,  
12 including otherwise confidential and privileged documents,  
13 materials, or information, from the National Association of  
14 Insurance Commissioners, its affiliates or subsidiaries and  
15 from regulatory and law enforcement officials of other foreign  
16 or domestic jurisdictions, and shall maintain as confidential  
17 or privileged any document, material, or information received  
18 with notice or the understanding that it is confidential or  
19 privileged under the laws of the jurisdiction that is the  
20 source of the document, material, or information.

21           (3) Share documents, materials, or other information  
22 subject to subsection (a) with a third-party consultant or  
23 vendor provided the consultant agrees in writing to maintain  
24 the confidentiality and privileged status of the document,  
25 material, or other information.

1           (4) Enter into agreements governing sharing and use  
2 of information consistent with this subsection.

3           (d) No waiver of any applicable privilege or claim  
4 of confidentiality in the documents, materials, or information  
5 shall occur as a result of disclosure to the commissioner  
6 under this section or as a result of sharing as authorized in  
7 subsection (c).

8           (e) Nothing in this act shall prohibit the  
9 commissioner from releasing final adjudicated actions that are  
10 open to public inspection to a database or other clearinghouse  
11 service maintained by the National Association of Insurance  
12 Commissioners, its affiliates or subsidiaries.

13           (f) Documents, materials, or other information in  
14 the possession or control of the National Association of  
15 Insurance Commissioners or a third-party consultant or vendor  
16 pursuant to this act shall be confidential by law and  
17 privileged, shall not be subject to open records, freedom of  
18 information, sunshine, or other public record disclosure laws,  
19 shall not be subject to subpoena, and shall not be subject to  
20 discovery or admissible in evidence in any private civil  
21 action.

22           Section 9. Exceptions.

23           (a) The following exceptions shall apply to this  
24 act:

1           (1) A licensee is exempt from Section 4 of this act  
2 if any of the following criteria apply:

3           a. The licensee has fewer than 25 employees.

4           b. The licensee has less than \$5 million in gross  
5 annual revenue.

6           c. The license has less than \$10 million in year-end  
7 total assets.

8           (2) A licensee subject to Pub.L. 104-191, 110 Stat.  
9 1936, enacted August 21, 1996 (Health Insurance Portability  
10 and Accountability Act) that has established and maintains an  
11 information security program pursuant to the statutes, rules,  
12 regulations, procedures, or guidelines established thereunder,  
13 shall be considered to meet the requirements of this act,  
14 provided that licensee is compliant with and submits a written  
15 statement certifying its compliance with Pub. L. 104-191.

16           (3) An employee, agent, representative, or designee  
17 of a licensee who is also a licensee is exempt from this act  
18 and is not required to develop its own information security  
19 program to the extent that the employee, agent,  
20 representative, or designee is covered by the information  
21 security program of the other licensee.

22           (4) A licensee affiliated with a depository  
23 institution that maintains an Information Security Program in  
24 compliance with the Interagency Guidelines Establishing  
25 Standards for Safeguarding Customer Information as set forth

1 pursuant to Sections 501 and 505 of the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act  
2 (15 U.S.C. 6801 and 6805) shall be considered to meet the  
3 requirements of Section 4, provided that the licensee  
4 produces, upon request, documentation satisfactory to the  
5 commissioner that independently validates the affiliated  
6 depository institution's adoption of an Information Security  
7 Program that satisfies the Interagency Guidelines.

8 (b) In the event a licensee ceases to qualify for an  
9 exemption, the licensee shall have 180 days to comply with  
10 this act.

11 Section 10. Penalties.

12 (a) An insurance producer violating this act may be  
13 penalized in accordance with Section 27-7-19, Code of Alabama  
14 1975.

15 (b) Any other licensee violating this act may be  
16 subject to the suspension or revocation of the license or  
17 certificate of authority of the licensee or, in lieu thereof  
18 and at the discretion of the commissioner, the licensee may be  
19 subject to a fine of up to ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) per  
20 violation.

21 Section 11. Rules.

22 The commissioner may adopt rules implementing this  
23 act pursuant to Chapter 2 of Title 27, Code of Alabama 1975.

24 Section 12. Severability.

1           If any provision of this act or the application  
2 thereof to any person or circumstance is for any reason held  
3 to be invalid, the remainder of the act and the application of  
4 the provision to other persons or circumstances shall not be  
5 affected thereby.

6           Section 13. Sections 10A-20-6.16, as corrected by  
7 Act 2018-406, the Codification Act, and 27-21A-23, Code of  
8 Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:

9           "§10A-20-6.16.

10           "(a) No statute of this state applying to insurance  
11 companies shall be applicable to any corporation organized  
12 under this article and amendments thereto or to any contract  
13 made by the corporation; except the corporation shall be  
14 subject to the following:

15           "(1) The provisions regarding annual premium tax to  
16 be paid by insurers on insurance premiums.

17           "~~(2) Chapter 55 of Title 27, regarding the~~  
18 ~~prohibition of unfair discriminatory acts by insurers on the~~  
19 ~~basis of an applicant's or insured's abuse status.~~

20           "~~(3) The Medicare Supplement Minimum Standards set~~  
21 ~~forth in Article 2 and Article 3 of Chapter 19 of Title 27,~~  
22 ~~and Long-Term Care Insurance Policy Minimum Standards set~~  
23 ~~forth in Article 3 of Chapter 19 of Title 27.~~

24           "~~(4) Section 27-1-17, requiring insurers and health~~  
25 ~~plans to pay health care providers in a timely manner.~~

1           "~~(5) Chapter 56 of Title 27, regarding the Access to~~  
2 ~~Eye Care Act.~~

3           "(6) Rules promulgated by the Commissioner of  
4 Insurance pursuant to Sections 27-7-43 and 27-7-44.

5           "(7) Chapter 54 of Title 27.

6           "~~(8) Chapter 57 of Title 27, requiring coverage to~~  
7 ~~be offered for the payment of colorectal cancer examinations~~  
8 ~~for covered persons who are 50 years of age or older, or for~~  
9 ~~covered persons who are less than 50 years of age and at high~~  
10 ~~risk for colorectal cancer according to current American~~  
11 ~~Cancer Society colorectal cancer screening guidelines.~~

12           "~~(9) Chapter 58 of Title 27, requiring that policies~~  
13 ~~and contracts including coverage for prostate cancer early~~  
14 ~~detection be offered, together with identification of~~  
15 ~~associated costs.~~

16           "~~(10) Chapter 59 of Title 27, requiring that~~  
17 ~~policies and contracts including coverage for chiropractic be~~  
18 ~~offered, together with identification of associated costs.~~

19           "~~(11) Chapter 54A of Title 27, requiring that~~  
20 ~~policies and contracts to offer coverage for certain treatment~~  
21 ~~for Autism Spectrum Disorder under certain conditions.~~

22           "(12) Chapter 12A of Title 27.

23           "(13) Chapter 2B of Title 27.

24           "(14) Chapter 29 of Title 27.

25           "(15) The act adding this amendatory language.

1           "(b) The provisions in subsection (a) that require  
2 specific types of coverage to be offered or provided shall not  
3 apply when the corporation is administering a self-funded  
4 benefit plan or similar plan, fund, or program that it does  
5 not insure.

6           "§27-21A-23.

7           "(a) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter,  
8 provisions of the insurance law and provisions of health care  
9 service plan laws shall not be applicable to any health  
10 maintenance organization granted a certificate of authority  
11 under this chapter. This provision shall not apply to an  
12 insurer or health care service plan licensed and regulated  
13 pursuant to the insurance law or the health care service plan  
14 laws of this state except with respect to its health  
15 maintenance organization activities authorized and regulated  
16 pursuant to this chapter.

17           "(b) Solicitation of enrollees by a health  
18 maintenance organization granted a certificate of authority  
19 shall not be construed to violate any provision of law  
20 relating to solicitation or advertising by health  
21 professionals.

22           "(c) Any health maintenance organization authorized  
23 under this chapter shall not be deemed to be practicing  
24 medicine and shall be exempt from the provisions of Section  
25 34-24-310, et seq., relating to the practice of medicine.

1           "(d) No person participating in the arrangements of  
2 a health maintenance organization other than the actual  
3 provider of health care services or supplies directly to  
4 enrollees and their families shall be liable for negligence,  
5 misfeasance, nonfeasance, or malpractice in connection with  
6 the furnishing of such services and supplies.

7           "(e) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed in  
8 any way to repeal or conflict with any provision of the  
9 certificate of need law.

10           "(f) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection  
11 (a), a health maintenance organization shall be subject to all  
12 of the following:

13           "(1) Section 27-1-17.

14           "(2) Chapter 56, ~~regarding the Access to Eye Care~~  
15 ~~Act.~~

16           "(3) Chapter 54, ~~regarding mental illness coverage.~~

17           "(4) Chapter 57, ~~requiring coverage to be offered~~  
18 ~~for the payment of colorectal cancer examinations for covered~~  
19 ~~persons who are 50 years of age or older, or for covered~~  
20 ~~persons who are less than 50 years of age and at high risk for~~  
21 ~~colorectal cancer according to current American Cancer Society~~  
22 ~~colorectal cancer screening guidelines.~~

23           "(5) Chapter 58, ~~requiring that policies and~~  
24 ~~contracts including coverage for prostate cancer early~~

1 ~~detection be offered, together with identification of~~  
2 ~~associated costs.~~

3           "~~(6) Chapter 59, requiring that policies and~~  
4 ~~contracts including coverage for chiropractic be offered,~~  
5 ~~together with identification of associated costs.~~

6           "(7) Rules promulgated by the Commissioner of  
7 Insurance pursuant to Sections 27-7-43 and 27-7-44.

8           "(8) Chapter 12A.

9           "~~(9) Chapter 54A, requiring policies and contracts~~  
10 ~~to cover certain treatment for Autism Spectrum Disorder under~~  
11 ~~certain conditions.~~

12           "~~(10) Chapter 2B, regarding risk-based capital.~~

13           "~~(11) Chapter 29, regarding insurance holding~~  
14 ~~company systems.~~

15           "(12) The act adding this amendatory language."

16           Section 14. Licensees shall have two years from the  
17 effective date of this act to implement subsection (f) of  
18 Section 4 and one year from the effective date of this act to  
19 implement the remainder of Section 4.

20           Section 15. This act shall become effective  
21 immediately upon its passage and approval by the Governor or  
22 its otherwise becoming law.

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President and Presiding Officer of the Senate

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Speaker of the House of Representatives

SB54

Senate 02-APR-19

I hereby certify that the within Act originated in and passed the Senate, as amended.

Patrick Harris,  
Secretary.

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House of Representatives  
Passed: 23-APR-19

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By: Senator Shelnut