- 1 HB312
- 2 198399-2
- 3 By Representatives Chestnut, Hollis, Lawrence, Daniels,
- 4 Coleman, Drummond, Ledbetter and Blackshear
- 5 RFD: Judiciary
- 6 First Read: 02-APR-19

1	ENGROSSED
2	
3	
4	A BILL
5	TO BE ENTITLED
6	AN ACT
7	
8	Relating to the crime of assault; to amend Section
9	13A-6-21, Code of Alabama 1975, to provide that a person
10	commits the crime of assault in the second degree if the
11	person, with intent to cause physical injury to a journalist,
12	during or as a result of the performance of the journalist's
13	duties, causes physical injury to any person; and in
14	connection therewith would have as its purpose or effect the
15	requirement of a new or increased expenditure of local funds.
16	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
17	Section 1. Section 13A-6-21, Code of Alabama 1975,
18	is amended to read as follows:
19	"§13A-6-21.
20	"(a) A person commits the crime of assault in the
21	second degree if the person does any of the following:
22	"(1) With intent to cause serious physical injury to
23	another person, he or she causes serious physical injury to
24	any person.
25	"(2) With intent to cause physical injury to another
26	person, he or she causes physical injury to any person by
27	means of a deadly weapon or a dangerous instrument.

"(3) He or she recklessly causes serious physical injury to another person by means of a deadly weapon or a dangerous instrument.

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

- "(4) With intent to prevent a peace officer, as defined in Section 36-21-60, a detention or correctional officer at any municipal or county jail or state penitentiary, emergency medical personnel, a utility worker, or a firefighter from performing a lawful duty, he or she intends to cause physical injury and he or she causes physical injury to any person. For the purpose of this subdivision, a person who is a peace officer who is employed or under contract while off duty by a private or public entity is a peace officer performing a lawful duty when the person is working in his or her approved uniform while off duty with the approval of his or her employing law enforcement agency. Provided, however, that nothing contained herein shall be deemed or construed as amending, modifying, or extending the classification of a peace officer as off-duty for workers compensation purposes or any other benefits to which a peace officer may otherwise be entitled to under law when considered on-duty. Additionally, nothing contained herein shall be deemed or construed as amending, modifying, or extending the tort liability of any municipality as a result of any action or inaction on the part of an off-duty police officer.
- "(5) With intent to cause physical injury to a teacher or to an employee of a public educational institution

during or as a result of the performance of his or her duty,

he or she causes physical injury to any person.

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

"(6) With intent to cause physical injury to a health care worker, including a nurse, physician, technician, or any other person employed by or practicing at a hospital as defined in Section 22-21-20; a county or district health department; a long-term care facility; or a physician's office, clinic, or outpatient treatment facility during the course of or as a result of the performance of the duties of the health care worker or other person employed by or practicing at the hospital; the county or district health department; any health care facility owned or operated by the State of Alabama; the long-term care facility; or the physician's office, clinic, or outpatient treatment facility; he or she causes physical injury to any person. This subdivision shall not apply to assaults by patients who are impaired by medication or to assaults on home health care workers while they are in private residences.

"(7) For a purpose other than lawful medical or therapeutic treatment, he or she intentionally causes stupor, unconsciousness, or other physical or mental impairment or injury to another person by administering to him or her, without his or her consent, a drug, substance or preparation capable of producing the intended harm.

"(8) With intent to cause physical injury to a journalist during or as a result of the performance of the

journalist's duties, he or she causes physical injury to any person.

It shall be an affirmative defense to this provision where the journalist initially and physically impedes the freedom of movement of the person; or, if the journalist impedes law enforcement or first responders from carrying out their duties at the scene of an investigation or accident.

- "(b) Assault in the second degree is a Class C felony.
- "(c) For the purposes of this section, utility worker means any person who is employed by an entity that owns, operates, leases, or controls any plant, property, or facility for the generation, transmission, manufacture, production, supply, distribution, sale, storage, conveyance, delivery, or furnishing to or for the public of electricity, natural or manufactured gas, water, steam, sewage, or telephone service, including two or more utilities rendering joint service.
- "(d) For the purposes of this section, journalist
 means any person who is an employee, independent contractor,
 or agent of an entity or service that disseminates news or
 information by means of a newspaper, nonfiction book, wire
 service, news agency, news website, mobile application or
 other news or information service, whether distributed
 digitally or otherwise, news program, magazine, or other
 periodical, whether in print, electronic, or other format, or
 through television broadcast, radio broadcast, multichannel

video programming distributor, as the term is defined in Section 602(13) of the Communications Act of 1934, Title 47 United States Code Section 522, or motion picture for public showing, and engages in newsgathering with the primary intent to investigate events or procure material in order to disseminate to the public news or information concerning local, national, or international events or other matters of public interest."

Section 2. Although this bill would have as its purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased expenditure of local funds, the bill is excluded from further requirements and application under Amendment 621, now appearing as Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended, because the bill defines a new crime or amends the definition of an existing crime.

Section 3. This act shall become effective on the first day of the third month following its passage and approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

_	
2	
3	House of Representatives
4 5 6 7	Read for the first time and re- ferred to the House of Representa- tives committee on Judiciary 02-APR-19
8 9	Read for the second time and placed on the calendar 1 amendment 11-APR-19
10	
11 12	Read for the third time and passed as amended 02-MAY-19
13	Yeas 103, Nays 0, Abstains 0
14 15 16 17	Jeff Woodard Clerk