- 1 HB270
- 2 173476-1
- 3 By Representatives Faulkner, Davis, Hill (M), McCutcheon,
- 4 Hill (J), Daniels, Williams (JD) and Johnson (K)
- 5 RFD: Insurance
- 6 First Read: 18-FEB-16

173476-1:n:02/12/2016:PMG/th LRS2016-333 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 SYNOPSIS: Under existing law, captive insurance 9 companies are licensed and regulated by the Alabama 10 Department of Insurance. This bill would: revise the licensure 11 12 requirements of captive insurance companies; allow 13 risk retention groups to operate as captive 14 insurance companies; allow captive insurance 15 companies to be formed as a series limited 16 liability corporation; allow for a 60-day 17 provisional license of a captive insurance company 18 in certain circumstances; alter the initial capital 19 requirements needed to form a captive insurance 20 company; and cap the premium tax at \$100,000 and 21 would no longer require a premium tax until a 22 captive insurance company is licensed for 12 23 months. This bill would also provide for the 24 25 governance and taxation of protected cell captive 26 insurance companies.

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1	A BILL
2	TO BE ENTITLED
3	AN ACT
4	
5	Relating to captive insurance companies; to amend
6	Sections 27-31B-2, 27-31B-3, 27-31B-6, 27-31B-8, 27-31B-9,
7	27-31B-12, 27-31B-16, 27-31B-19, 27-31B-20, 27-31B-22, and
8	27-31B-24; to add Section 27-31B-25 to, and to repeal Section
9	27-31B-23 of the Code of Alabama 1975; to revise the licensure
10	requirements of captive insurance companies; to allow risk
11	retention groups to operate as captive insurance companies; to
12	allow captive insurance companies to be formed as a series
13	limited liability corporation; to allow for a 60-day
14	provisional license of a captive insurance company in certain
15	circumstances; to alter the initial capital requirements
16	needed to form a captive insurance company; to cap the premium
17	tax of captive insurance companies and no longer require a
18	premium tax until a captive insurance company is licensed for
19	12 months; and to provide for the governance and taxation of
20	protected cell captive insurance companies.
21	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
22	Section 1. Sections 27-31B-2, 27-31B-3, 27-31B-6,
23	27-31B-8, 27-31B-9, 27-31B-12, 27-31B-16, 27-31B-19,
24	27-31B-20, 27-31B-22, and 27-31B-24, Code of Alabama 1975, are
25	amended to read as follows:
26	"\$27-31B-2.

"As used in this chapter, the following terms shall have the following meanings, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

4 "(1) AFFILIATED COMPANY. Any company in the same
5 corporate system as a parent, an industrial insured, or a
6 member organization by virtue of common ownership, control,
7 operation, or management.

8 "(2) ALIEN CAPTIVE INSURANCE COMPANY. Any insurance 9 company formed to write insurance business for its parents and 10 affiliates and licensed pursuant to the laws of an alien 11 jurisdiction which imposes statutory or regulatory standards 12 in a form acceptable to the commissioner on companies 13 transacting the business of insurance in that jurisdiction.

"(3) ASSOCIATION. Any legal association of
individuals, corporations, <u>limited liability companies</u>,
partnerships, <del>or</del> associations, <u>or other entities whereby that</u>
has been in continuous existence for at least one year and
meets either of the following <u>exists</u>:

"a. The member organizations of which collectively,
 or which does itself, which, or the association itself,
 whether or not in conjunction with some or all of the member
 organizations, meet either one of the following:

"1. Own, control, or hold with power to vote all of
the outstanding voting securities of an association captive
insurance company incorporated as a stock insurer.

26 "2. Have complete voting control over an association27 captive insurance company incorporated as a mutual insurer.

"<u>3. Have complete voting control over an association</u>
 <u>captive insurance company formed as a limited liability</u>
 <u>company.</u>

4 "b. The member organizations of which collectively
5 constitute all of the subscribers of an association captive
6 insurance company formed as a reciprocal insurer.

"(4) ASSOCIATION CAPTIVE INSURANCE COMPANY. Any
 company that insures risks of the member organizations of the
 association, and that also may insure the risks of affiliated
 companies of the member organizations and the risks of the
 association itself and their affiliated companies.

"(5) BRANCH BUSINESS. Any insurance business
transacted by a branch captive insurance company in this
state.

15 "(6) BRANCH CAPTIVE INSURANCE COMPANY. Any alien 16 captive insurance company licensed by the commissioner to 17 transact the business of insurance in this state through a 18 business unit with a principal place of business in this 19 state. <u>A branch captive insurance company is a pure captive</u> 20 <u>insurance company with respect to operations in this state,</u> 21 unless otherwise permitted by the commissioner.

"(7) BRANCH OPERATIONS. Any business operations of abranch captive insurance company in this state.

"(8) CAPTIVE INSURANCE COMPANY. Any pure captive
 insurance company, association captive insurance company,
 sponsored captive insurance company <u>risk retention group</u>,
 protected cell captive insurance company, incorporated cell

captive insurance company, or industrial insured captive 1 2 insurance company formed or licensed under this chapter. For 3 purposes of this chapter, a branch captive insurance company 4 shall be a pure captive insurance company with respect to 5 operations in this state, unless otherwise permitted by the commissioner. 6 7 "(9) CAPTIVE RISK RETENTION GROUP. A captive 8 insurance company organized and licensed as a captive insurer under the laws of this state and operating pursuant to the 9 10 Liability Risk Retention Act of 1986, as amended, 15 U.S.C. 11 \$3901 et seq., as a stock or mutual corporation, a reciprocal, 12 or other limited liability entity. Risk retention groups 13 formed under this chapter are subject to all the same 14 provisions of this title applicable to a casualty insurer 15 organized and licensed under the laws of this state. "<del>(9)</del>(10) COMMISSIONER. The Alabama Commissioner of 16 17 Insurance or the commissioner's designee. 18 "(10) (11) CONTROLLED UNAFFILIATED BUSINESS. Any 19 company that meets all of the following criteria: 20 "a. Is not in the corporate system of a parent and 21 affiliated companies in the case of a pure captive insurance 22 company, or is not in the corporate system of an industrial 23 insured and its affiliated companies in the case of an 24 industrial insured captive insurance company. 25 "b. Has an existing contractual relationship with a parent or one of its affiliated companies in the case of a 26 pure captive insurance company or with an industrial insured 27

or one of its affiliated companies in the case of an
 industrial insured captive insurance company.

"c. Whose risks are managed by a pure captive
insurance company <u>or an industrial insured captive insurance</u>
company, as applicable, in accordance with Section 27-31B-20.

6 "(11)(12) EXCESS WORKERS' COMPENSATION INSURANCE. In 7 the case of an employer <u>or group of employers</u> that has insured 8 or self-insured its workers' compensation risks in accordance 9 with applicable state or federal law, insurance in excess of a 10 specified per-incident or aggregate limit established by the 11 commissioner.

12 "<u>(13) GENERAL ACCOUNT. All assets and liabilities of</u> 13 <u>a protected cell captive insurance company not attributable to</u> 14 <u>a protected cell.</u>

"<u>(14) INCORPORATED CELL. A protected cell of an</u>
 <u>incorporated cell captive insurance company that is organized</u>
 <u>as a corporation or other legal entity separate from the</u>
 <u>incorporated cell captive insurance company.</u>

19 "(15) INCORPORATED CELL CAPTIVE INSURANCE COMPANY. A
20 protected cell captive insurance company that is established
21 as a corporation or other legal entity separate from its
22 incorporated cells that are also organized as separate legal
23 entities.

24 "(12)(16) INDUSTRIAL INSURED. As defined in
25 subdivision (2) of Section 27-10-20.

26 "(13)(17) INDUSTRIAL INSURED CAPTIVE INSURANCE
 27 COMPANY. Any company that insures risks of the industrial

1	insureds that comprise the industrial insured group, and their
2	that may insure the risks of the affiliated companies of the
3	industrial insureds and the risks of the controlled
4	unaffiliated business of an industrial insured or its
5	affiliated companies.
6	" <del>(14)<u>(</u>18)</del> INDUSTRIAL INSURED GROUP. Any group that
7	meets either of the following criteria:
8	"a. Any group of industrial insureds that
9	collectively meet any of the following criteria:
10	"1. Own, control, or hold with power to vote all of
11	the outstanding voting securities of an industrial insured
12	captive insurance company incorporated as a stock insurer.
13	"2. Have complete voting control over an industrial
14	insured captive insurance company incorporated as a mutual
15	insurer.
16	"3. Constitute all of the subscribers of an
17	industrial insured captive insurance company formed as a
18	reciprocal insurer.
19	"4. Have complete voting control over an industrial
20	insured captive insurance company formed as a limited
21	liability company.
22	"b. Any group which is created under the Product
23	Liability Risk Retention Act of 1981, 15 U.S. Code § 3901 et
24	seq., as amended, as a corporation or other limited liability
25	association taxable as a stock insurance company or a mutual
26	insurer under the law of the State of Alabama.

1	" <del>(15)<u>(19)</u> MEMBER ORGANIZATION. Any individual,</del>
2	corporation, <u>limited liability company,</u> partnership, <del>or</del>
3	association, or other entity that belongs to an association.
4	"(20) MUNICIPAL CORPORATION. A corporation or other
5	legal entity organized without stockholders. The term includes
6	a nonprofit corporation with members.
7	"(21) MUTUAL INSURER. An incorporated captive
8	insurer without capital stock and the governing body of which
9	is elected from policyholders at the mutual members' annual
10	meeting.
11	"(22) ORGANIZATIONAL DOCUMENTS. The documents that
12	must be submitted pursuant to state law in order to legally
13	form a business in this state, or to obtain a certificate of
14	authority to transact business in the state.
15	" <del>(16)<u>(</u>23)</del> PARENT. <del>A</del> <u>An individual,</u> corporation,
16	<u>limited liability company,</u> partnership, <del>or individual</del>
17	association, or other entity that directly or indirectly owns,
18	controls, or holds with power to vote more than 50 percent of
19	the outstanding <del>voting securities of a pure captive insurance</del>
20	company of any of the following:
21	"(1) Voting securities of a pure captive insurance
22	company organized as a stock corporation.
23	"(2) Membership interests of a pure captive
24	insurance company organized as a nonprofit corporation.
25	"(3) Membership interests of a pure captive
26	insurance company organized as a limited liability company.

1 "(17)(24) PARTICIPANT. An entity as defined in
2 Section 27-31B-24, and any affiliates thereof, that are
3 insured by a sponsored protected cell captive insurance
4 company, where the losses of the participant are limited
5 through a participant contract to the participant's pro rata
6 share of the assets of one or more protected cells identified
7 in the participant contract.

8 "(18)(25) PARTICIPANT CONTRACT. A contract by which 9 a sponsored protected cell captive insurance company insures 10 the risks of a participant and limits the losses of each 11 participant to its pro rata share of the assets of one or more 12 protected cells identified in the participant contract.

13 "(19)(26) PROTECTED CELL. A separate account established by a sponsored protected cell captive insurance 14 15 company formed or licensed under this chapter, in which assets 16 are maintained for one or more participants an identified pool 17 of assets and liabilities is segregated and insulated by means 18 of this chapter from the remainder of the protected cell 19 captive insurance company's assets and liabilities in 20 accordance with the terms of one or more participant contracts 21 to fund the liability of the sponsored protected cell captive 22 insurance company, with respect to the participants as set 23 forth in the participant contracts.

"(27) PROTECTED CELL ASSETS. All assets, contract
 rights, and general intangibles identified with and
 attributable to a specific protected cell of a protected cell
 captive insurance company.

1	"(28) PROTECTED CELL CAPTIVE INSURANCE COMPANY. Any
2	captive insurance company meeting all of the following:
3	"a. The minimum capital and surplus required by this
4	chapter are provided by one or more sponsors.
5	"b. The company is formed and licensed under this
6	<u>chapter.</u>
7	"c. The company insures the risks of separate
8	participants through participant contracts.
9	"d. The company funds its liability to each
10	participant through one or more protected cells and segregates
11	the assets of each protected cell from the assets of other
12	protected cells and from the assets of the protected cell
13	captive insurance company's general account.
14	"(29) PROTECTED CELL LIABILITIES. All liabilities
15	and other obligations identified with and attributed to a
16	specific protected cell of a protected cell captive insurance
17	company.
18	" <del>(20)</del> <u>(30)</u> PURE CAPTIVE INSURANCE COMPANY. Any
19	company that insures risks of its parent and affiliated
20	companies or controlled unaffiliated business or businesses.
21	" <del>(21)</del> <u>(31)</u> SPONSOR. Any <u>person or</u> entity that <del>meets</del>
22	the requirements of Section 27-31B-23 and is approved by the
23	commissioner to <del>provide all or part of the capital and surplus</del>
24	required by applicable law and to organize and operate a
25	sponsored protected cell captive insurance company.

1	"(22) SPONSORED CAPTIVE INSURANCE COMPANY. Any
2	captive insurance company meeting all of the following
3	<del>criteria:</del>
4	"a. The minimum capital and surplus required by
5	applicable law is provided by one or more sponsors.
6	"b. Is formed or licensed under this chapter.
7	"c. Insures the risks of separate participants
8	through participant contracts.
9	"d. Funds its liability to each participant through
10	one or more protected cells and segregates the assets of each
11	protected cell from the assets of other protected cells and
12	from the assets of the sponsored captive insurance company's
13	general account.
14	"(32) SURPLUS NOTE. An unsecured subordinated debt
15	obligation deemed to be a surplus certificate under terms
16	acceptable to the commissioner.
17	"§27-31B-3.
18	"(a) Any captive insurance company, when permitted
19	by its articles of association, charter, or other
20	organizational document, may apply to the commissioner for a
21	license to do any and all insurance defined in Sections
22	27-5-2, 27-5-4, and 27-5-5, in subdivisions (1), (2), (4),
23	(5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), and (14) of
24	subsection (a) of Section 27-5-6, in Sections 27-5-7, 27-5-8,
25	27-5-9, and 27-5-10, and to grant annuity contracts as defined
26	in Section 27-5-3, subject, however, to all of the following:

"(1) No pure captive insurance company may insure
 any risks other than those of its parent and affiliated
 companies or controlled unaffiliated business.

4 "(2) No association captive insurance company may
5 insure any risks other than those of the member organizations
6 of its association, and their affiliated companies.

7 "(3) No industrial insured captive insurance company
8 may insure any risks other than those of the industrial
9 insureds that comprise the industrial insured group, and their
10 affiliated companies.

"(4) <u>No risk retention group may insure any risks</u>
other than those of its members and owners.

"(5) No captive insurance company may provide
personal motor vehicle coverage or any component thereof.
Homeowner's insurance coverage may be written by an Alabama
Coastal Captive Insurance Company as defined in Chapter 31C,
but only in the gulf front, beach, and seacoast areas as
designated by the Insurance Services Office, Inc.

"(5)(6) No captive insurance company may accept or
 cede reinsurance except as provided in Section 27-31B-13.

21 "(6)(7) Any captive insurance company may provide 22 excess workers' compensation insurance to its parent and 23 affiliated companies, and member organizations unless 24 prohibited by the laws of the state having jurisdiction over 25 the transaction. Any captive insurance company may reinsure 26 workers' compensation of a qualified self-insured plan of its 27 parent and affiliated companies. 1 "(7)(8) Any captive insurance company which insures 2 risks described in Sections 27-5-2 and 27-5-4 shall comply 3 with all applicable state and federal laws.

"(8)(9) No branch captive insurance company may
write any business in this state except insurance or
reinsurance of the employee benefit business of its parent and
affiliated companies which is subject to the Employee
Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended.

9 "(9) No sponsored (10) No protected cell captive 10 insurance company may insure any risks other than those of its 11 participants.

12 "(b) To conduct insurance business in this state, a 13 captive insurance company shall comply with all of the 14 following:

15 "(1) It must obtain from the commissioner a license16 authorizing it to do insurance business in this state.

17 "(2) Its board of directors <u>or managers</u>, or in the 18 case of a reciprocal insurer, its subscribers' advisory 19 committee, must hold at least one meeting each year in this 20 state.

"(3) It must maintain its principal place of business in this state, or in the case of a branch captive insurance company, maintain the principal place of business for its branch operations in this state.

"(4) It must appoint a registered agent to accept service of process and to otherwise act on its behalf in this state; subject further to the following: "a. If formed as a corporation <u>or other legal</u>
<u>entity</u>, whenever the registered agent cannot with reasonable
diligence be found at the registered office of the captive
insurance company, the Secretary of State shall be an agent of
the captive insurance company upon whom any process, notice,
or demand may be served.

7 "b. If formed as a reciprocal insurer, whenever the 8 registered agent cannot with reasonable diligence be found at 9 the registered office of the captive insurance company, the 10 commissioner shall be an agent of the captive insurance 11 company upon whom any process, notice, or demand may be 12 served.

13 "(c)(1) Before receiving a license, a captive 14 insurance company shall comply with one of the following:

"a. If formed as a corporation <u>or other legal</u>
<u>entity</u>, it shall file with the commissioner a certified copy
of its <u>charter organizational documents</u> and bylaws, a
statement under oath of its president and secretary <u>or other</u>
<u>authorized official</u> showing its financial condition, and any
other statements or documents required by the commissioner.

21 "b. If formed as a reciprocal insurer, it shall22 comply with both of the following:

"1. File with the commissioner a certified copy of the power of attorney of its attorney-in-fact, a certified copy of its subscribers' agreement, a statement under oath of its attorney-in-fact showing its financial condition, and any other statements or documents required by the commissioner.

"2. Submit to the commissioner for approval a 1 2 description of the coverages, deductibles, coverage limits, 3 and rates, together with any additional information as the commissioner may reasonably require. In the event of any 4 5 subsequent material change in any item in the description, the reciprocal captive insurance company shall submit to the 6 7 commissioner for approval an appropriate revision and shall not offer any additional kinds of insurance until a revision 8 of the description is approved by the commissioner. The 9 10 reciprocal captive insurance company shall inform the 11 commissioner of any material change in rates within 30 days of 12 the adoption of the change.

"(2) In addition to the information required by subdivision (1), each applicant captive insurance company shall file with the commissioner evidence of all of the following:

17 "a. The amount and liquidity of its assets relative18 to the risks to be assumed.

19 "b. The adequacy of the expertise, experience, and20 character of the person or persons who will manage it.

21

"c. The overall soundness of its plan of operation.

"d. The adequacy of the loss prevention programs of
its parent, member organizations, or industrial insureds, or
other insureds as applicable.

"e. Any other factors deemed relevant by the
commissioner in ascertaining whether the proposed captive
insurance company will be able to meet its policy obligations.

1 "(3) In addition to the information required by 2 subdivisions (1) and (2), each applicant sponsored protected 3 <u>cell</u> captive insurance company shall file with the 4 commissioner all of the following:

5 "a. A business plan demonstrating how the applicant 6 will account for the loss and expense experience of each 7 protected cell at a level of detail found to be sufficient by 8 the commissioner and how it will report the experience to the 9 commissioner.

10 "b. A statement acknowledging that all financial 11 records of the sponsored protected cell captive insurance 12 company, including records pertaining to any protected cells, 13 shall be made available for inspection or examination by the 14 commissioner or the commissioner's designated agent.

15 "c. All contracts or sample contracts between the 16 sponsored protected cell captive insurance company and any 17 participants.

18 "d. Evidence that expenses shall be allocated to19 each protected cell in a fair and equitable manner.

"(4) Information submitted pursuant to this
subsection shall be and remain confidential, and may not be
made public by the commissioner or by an employee or agent of
the commissioner without the written consent of the company,
except as provided in the following:

"a. The information may be discoverable by a party
in a civil action or contested case to which the captive
insurance company that submitted the information is a party,

upon a showing by the party seeking to discover the 1 2 information that (i) the information sought is relevant to and necessary for the furtherance of the action or case, (ii) the 3 4 information sought is unavailable from other nonconfidential 5 sources, and (iii) a subpoena issued by a judicial or administrative officer of competent jurisdiction has been 6 submitted to the commissioner. Notwithstanding the foregoing, 7 this subdivision shall not apply to any industrial insured 8 captive insurance company insuring the risks of an industrial 9 10 insured group as defined in paragraph b. of subdivision (14) 11 (18) of Section 27-31B-2 or to a captive risk retention group.

12 "b. The commissioner may disclose the information to 13 a public officer having jurisdiction over the regulation of 14 insurance in another state, provided that (i) the public 15 official shall agree in writing to maintain the 16 confidentiality of the information, and (ii) the laws of the 17 state in which the public official serves require the 18 information to be and to remain confidential.

19 "(d) Each captive insurance company shall pay to the 20 commissioner a nonrefundable fee as set forth in Section 21 27-31B-4 for examining, investigating, and processing its 22 application for license, and the commissioner is authorized to 23 retain legal, financial, and examination services from outside 24 the department, the reasonable cost of which may be charged 25 against the applicant in accordance with Section 27-2-25. In 26 addition, each captive insurance company shall pay a license

fee for the year of registration and a renewal fee for each
 year thereafter as set forth in Section 27-31B-4.

3 "(e) If the commissioner is satisfied that the 4 documents and statements filed by a captive insurance company 5 comply with this chapter, the commissioner may grant a license 6 authorizing the company to do insurance business in this state 7 until April 1 thereafter, which license may be renewed.

8 "<u>(f)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this</u> 9 <u>chapter, the commissioner may issue a provisional license to</u> 10 <u>any applicant captive insurance company for a period not to</u> 11 <u>exceed 60 days if the commissioner deems that the public</u> 12 <u>interest will be served by the issuance of the provisional</u> 13 <u>license.</u>

"(2) As a condition precedent to the issuance of a 14 provisional license under this subsection, the applicant shall 15 have filed a complete application containing all information 16 required by this section, paid all fees required for 17 18 licensure, and the commissioner shall have made a preliminary finding that the expertise, experience, and character of the 19 20 person or persons who will control and manage the captive 21 insurer are acceptable. 22 "(3) The commissioner, by order, may limit the 23 authority of any provisional licensee in any way deemed 24 necessary to protect insureds and the public. The 25 commissioner, by order, may revoke a provisional license if 26 the interests of insureds or the public are endangered. If the 27 applicant fails to complete the regular licensure application

process within the 60-day provisional period, the provisional license shall terminate automatically at the end of the 60-day period, and any policy issued during the provisional period shall be cancelled as of the termination date and any premium unearned shall be refunded to the policyholder within 10 days.

7 "(a) No pure captive insurance company, association
8 captive insurance company, sponsored captive insurance
9 company, or industrial insured captive insurance company shall
10 be issued a license unless it shall possess and thereafter
11 maintain unimpaired paid-in capital and surplus as follows:

"(1) In the case of a pure captive insurance
company, not less than two hundred fifty thousand dollars
(\$250,000) or such other amount determined by the commissioner
and actuarially supported by a feasibility study.

"(2) In the case of an association captive insurance
 company or risk retention group, not less than seven hundred
 fifty thousand dollars (\$750,000) five hundred thousand
 dollars (\$500,000) or such other amount determined by the
 commissioner and actuarially supported by a feasibility study.

"(3) In the case of an industrial insured captive insurance company, not less than five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000).

"(4) In the case of a sponsored protected cell
 captive insurance company, not less than one million dollars
 (\$1,000,000) two hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000) or

such other amount determined by the commissioner and
 actuarially supported by a feasibility study.

3 "(b) Notwithstanding the requirements of subsection 4 (a), no captive insurance company organized as a reciprocal 5 insurer under this chapter shall be issued a license unless it 6 has and thereafter maintains free surplus of one million 7 dollars (\$1,000,000).

8 "(c) The commissioner may prescribe additional 9 capital and surplus based upon the type, volume, and nature of 10 insurance business transacted.

"(d) Capital and surplus may be in the form of cash, cash equivalents, securities meeting the eligibility requirements of Section 27-6-3, or, if approved by the

commissioner, a clean, irrevocable, and unconditional letter of credit issued by a bank chartered by the State of Alabama or a member bank of the Federal Reserve System and approved by the commissioner. No assets of the captive insurer shall be pledged or encumbered for the payment of the letter of credit.

19 "(e) In the case of a branch captive insurance 20 company, as security for the payment of liabilities attributable to the branch operations, the commissioner shall 21 22 require that a trust fund, funded by an irrevocable letter of 23 credit or other acceptable asset, be established and 24 maintained in the United States for the benefit of United 25 States policyholders and United States ceding insurers under 26 insurance policies issued or reinsurance contracts issued or 27 assumed, by the branch captive insurance company through its

branch operations. The amount of the security may be no less 1 2 than the capital and surplus required hereunder and the reserves on these insurance policies or reinsurance contracts, 3 including reserves for losses, allocated loss adjustment 4 5 expenses, incurred but not reported losses, and unearned premiums with regard to business written through the branch 6 7 operations. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the commissioner may permit a branch captive insurance company that is required 8 to post security for loss reserves on branch business by its 9 10 reinsurer to reduce the funds in the trust account required by 11 this section by the same amount so long as the security 12 remains posted with the reinsurer. If the form of security 13 selected is a letter of credit, the letter of credit must be established by, or issued or confirmed by, a bank chartered in 14 this state or a member bank of the Federal Reserve System. 15

16

"§27-31B-8.

17 "(a) A pure captive insurance company or a sponsored 18 protected cell captive insurance company shall be incorporated 19 formed as a stock or mutual insurer, or as a nonprofit or 20 limited liability company with its capital divided into shares 21 units and held by the stockholders, members, or other 22 equivalent as allowed by law.

"(b) An association captive insurance company, or an
industrial insured captive insurance company, or a risk
<u>retention group</u> may be formed in any of the following ways:

"(1) Incorporated Organized as a stock insurer with
 its capital divided into shares share units and held by the
 stockholders, members, or other equivalent as allowed by law.

4 "(2) Incorporated Organized as a mutual insurer
5 without capital stock, the governing body of which is elected
6 by the member organizations of its association.

7 "(3) Organized as a reciprocal insurer in accordance
8 with Chapter 31 of this title.

9 "(4) Organized as a manager-managed limited

10 <u>liability company.</u>

"(c) A captive insurance company incorporated or organized in this state shall have not less than three incorporators or two organizers of whom not less than two one or more incorporators or one or more organizers, at least one of which shall be a resident of this state.

16 "(d) (1) In the case of a captive insurance company 17 formed as a corporation, before the articles of incorporation 18 are transmitted to the Secretary of State, the incorporators shall petition the commissioner to issue a certificate setting 19 20 forth the commissioner's finding that the establishment and 21 maintenance of the proposed corporation will promote the 22 general good of the state. In arriving at this finding the 23 commissioner shall consider all of the following:

24 "a. The character, reputation, financial standing,25 and purposes of the incorporators.

"b. The character, reputation, financial 1 2 responsibility, insurance experience, and business 3 qualifications of the officers and directors. 4 "c. Any other aspects as the commissioner shall deem 5 advisable. "(2) The articles of incorporation, the certificate, 6 7 and the organization fee shall be transmitted to the Secretary of State, who shall thereupon record both the articles of 8 incorporation and the certificate. 9 10 "(e) In the case of a captive insurance company 11 formed as a reciprocal insurer, the organizers shall petition 12 the commissioner to issue a certificate setting forth the 13 commissioner's finding that the establishment and maintenance of the proposed association will promote the general good of 14 15 the state. In arriving at this finding the commissioner shall 16 consider all of the following: 17 "(1) The character, reputation, financial standing, 18 and purposes of the organizers. 19 "(2) The character, reputation, financial 20 responsibility, insurance experience, and business 21 qualifications of the attorney-in-fact. 22 "(3) Any other aspects as the commissioner shall 23 deem advisable. 24 "(f) In the case of a captive insurance company 25 licensed as a branch captive insurance company, the alien 26 captive insurance company shall petition the commissioner to 27 issue a certificate setting forth the commissioner's finding

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that, after considering the character, reputation, financial 1 2 responsibility, insurance experience, and business qualifications of the officers and directors of the alien 3 captive insurance company, the licensing and maintenance of 4 5 the branch operations will promote the general good of the state. The alien captive insurance company may register to do 6 7 business in this state after the commissioner's certificate is 8 issued.

9 "(g) The capital stock of a captive insurance 10 company incorporated as a stock insurer may be authorized with 11 no par value.

12 "(h) In the case of a captive insurance company 13 formed as a corporation, at least one of the members of the 14 board of directors, managing members, or equivalents as 15 <u>allowed by law</u>, shall be a resident of this state.

16 "(i) In the case of a captive insurance company 17 formed as a reciprocal insurer, at least one of the members of 18 the subscribers' advisory committee shall be a resident of 19 this state.

20 "(j) Captive insurance companies formed as 21 corporations under this chapter shall have the privileges and 22 be subject to the general corporation law as well as the 23 applicable provisions of this chapter. In the event of 24 conflict between the general corporation law and this chapter, 25 the latter shall control. The provisions of this title 26 pertaining to mergers, consolidations, conversions, 27 mutualizations, and redomestications shall apply in

Page 24

determining the procedures to be followed by captive insurance 1 2 companies in carrying out any of the transactions described 3 therein, except that the commissioner may waive or modify the 4 requirements for public notice and hearing in accordance with 5 rules which the commissioner may adopt addressing categories of transactions. If a notice of public hearing is required, 6 7 but no one requests a hearing, then the commissioner may cancel the hearing. 8

"(k)(1) Captive insurance companies formed as 9 10 reciprocal insurers under this chapter shall have the 11 privileges and be subject to Chapter 31 in addition to the 12 applicable provisions of this chapter. In the event of a 13 conflict between Chapter 31 and this chapter, the latter shall control. To the extent a reciprocal insurer is made subject to 14 15 other provisions of this title pursuant to Chapter 31, the 16 provisions shall not be applicable to a reciprocal insurer 17 formed under this chapter unless the provisions are expressly 18 made applicable to captive insurance companies under this 19 chapter.

"(2) In addition to subdivision (1), captive
insurance companies organized as reciprocal insurers that are
industrial insured groups as defined in paragraph b. of
subdivision (14) (18) of Section 27-31B-2 shall have the
privileges and be subject to the provisions of Chapter 31A in
addition to the applicable provisions of this chapter.

"(1) The articles of incorporation, organization, or
 equivalent allowed by law, or bylaws of a captive insurance

1 company formed as a corporation may authorize a quorum of a
2 board of directors to consist of no fewer than one-third of
3 the fixed or prescribed number of directors determined under
4 Title 10.

5 "(m) The subscribers' agreement or other organizing 6 document of a captive insurance company formed as a reciprocal 7 insurer may authorize a quorum of a subscribers' advisory 8 committee to consist of no fewer than one-third of its 9 members.

10

"§27-31B-9.

11 "(a) Captive insurance companies shall not be 12 required to make any annual report except as provided in this 13 chapter.

"(b) Prior to March 1 of each year, each captive 14 15 insurance company shall submit to the commissioner a report of 16 its financial condition, verified by oath of two of its 17 executive officers. Except as provided in Section 27-31B-6, 18 each captive insurance company shall report using statutory 19 accounting principles, unless the commissioner approves the 20 use of generally accepted accounting principles, with any useful or necessary modifications or adaptations thereof 21 22 required or approved or accepted by the commissioner for the 23 type of insurance and kinds of insurers to be reported upon, 24 and as supplemented by additional information required by the 25 commissioner. Except as otherwise provided, each association 26 captive insurance company and each industrial insured captive 27 insurance company insuring the risks of an industrial insured

group defined in paragraph b. of subdivision (14) (18) of 1 2 Section 27-31B-2 shall file its report in the form required by Section 27-3-26. Each risk retention group shall file its 3 report in the form required by Section 27-3-26 and shall 4 5 comply with all filing requirements set forth in this title as well as rules and bulletins of the Alabama Department of 6 7 Insurance applicable to casualty insurers domiciled in the state. The commissioner shall by rule propose the forms in 8 which pure captive insurance companies and industrial insured 9 10 captive insurance companies insuring the risks of an 11 industrial insured group defined in paragraph a. of 12 subdivision (14) (18) of Section 27-31B-2 shall report. 13 Subdivision (4) of subsection (c) of Section 27-31B-3 shall apply to each report filed pursuant to this section, except 14 15 the subdivision shall not apply to reports filed by industrial 16 insured captive insurance companies insuring the risks of 17 industrial insured groups as defined in paragraph b. of 18 subdivision (14) (18) of Section 27-31B-2.

19 "(c) Any pure captive insurance company or an 20 industrial insured captive insurance company insuring the 21 risks of industrial insured groups as defined in paragraph a. 22 of subdivision (14) (18) of Section 27-31B-2 may make written application for filing the required report on a fiscal 23 24 year-end. If an alternative reporting date is granted, the 25 annual report shall be due 60 days after the end of the fiscal 26 year and, in order to provide sufficient detail to support the 27 premium tax return, the pure captive insurance company or

industrial insured captive insurance company insuring the risks of industrial insureds as defined in paragraph b. of subdivision (14) (18) of Section 27-31B-2 shall file prior to March 1 of each year for each calendar year-end, pages 1, 2, 3, and 5 of the "Captive Annual Statement; Pure or Industrial Insured," verified by oath of two of its executive officers.

7 "(d) Sixty days after the fiscal year-end, a branch 8 captive insurance company shall file with the commissioner a copy of all reports and statements required to be filed under 9 10 the laws of the jurisdiction in which the alien captive 11 insurance company is formed, verified by oath of two of its 12 executive officers. If the commissioner is satisfied that the 13 annual report filed by the alien captive insurance company in its domiciliary jurisdiction provides adequate information 14 15 concerning the financial condition of the alien captive 16 insurance company, the commissioner may waive the requirement 17 for completion of the captive annual statement for business written in the alien jurisdiction. 18

19

"§27-31B-12.

20 "(a) An association captive insurance 21 company, sponsored captive insurance company risk retention 22 group, and an industrial insured captive insurance company 23 insuring the risks of an industrial insured group defined in 24 paragraph b. of subdivision (14) (18) of Section 27-31B-2 25 shall comply with the investment requirements contained in this title, as applicable; provided, however, that compliance 26 27 with these investment requirements shall be waived for

1 sponsored captive insurance companies risk retention groups to 2 the extent that credit for risks ceded to reinsurers is allowed pursuant to Section 27-31B-13 or to the extent 3 4 otherwise deemed reasonable and appropriate by the 5 commissioner. Chapter 37 of this title shall apply to 6 association captives, sponsored captive insurance companies 7 risk retention groups, and industrial insured captive insurance companies insuring the risks of industrial insured 8 groups defined in paragraph b. of subdivision (14) (18) of 9 10 Section 27-31B-2 except to the extent it is inconsistent with 11 approved accounting standards in use by the association 12 captive insurance company, sponsored captive insurance company 13 risk retention group, or industrial insured captive insurance company insuring the risks of an industrial insured group as 14 15 defined in paragraph b. of subdivision (14) (18) of Section 16 27-31B-2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, 17 the commissioner may approve the use of alternative reliable 18 methods of valuation and rating.

19 "(b) No pure captive insurance company, or 20 industrial insured captive insurance company insuring the risks of an industrial insured group as defined in paragraph 21 22 b. of subdivision (14) (18) of Section 27-31B-2, or protected cell captive insurance company shall be subject to any 23 24 restrictions on allowable investments whatever, including 25 those limitations contained in Chapters 37 and 41. 26 Notwithstanding the foregoing, the commissioner may prohibit

or limit any investment that threatens the solvency or
 liquidity of the company.

"(c) Only a pure captive insurance company or a 3 protected cell captive insurance company may make loans to its 4 5 parent company or affiliates. No loans to a parent company or any affiliate shall be permitted without prior written 6 7 approval of the commissioner and must be evidenced by a note 8 in a form approved by the commissioner. Loans of minimum capital and surplus funds required by Section 27-31B-6 are 9 10 prohibited. Any loan made by a protected cell captive 11 insurance company must be made from funds in the company's 12 general account.

13

"§27-31B-16.

14 "(a) Each captive insurance company shall pay to the 15 commissioner, by March 1 of each year, a tax at the rate of 16 four-tenths of one percent on the first 20 million dollars, 17 three-tenths of one percent on the next 20 million dollars, 18 two-tenths of one percent on the next 20 million dollars, 19 seventy-five thousandths of one percent on each dollar 20 thereafter on the direct premiums collected or contracted for 21 on policies or contracts of insurance written by the captive 22 insurance company during the year ending December 31 next 23 preceding, after deducting from the direct premiums subject to 24 the tax the amounts paid to policyholders as return premiums 25 which shall include dividends on unabsorbed premiums or premium deposits returned or credited to policyholders. 26

Notwithstanding the foregoing, no tax shall be due or payable
 as to considerations received for annuity contracts.

"(b) Each captive insurance company shall pay to the 3 commissioner by March 1 of each year a tax at the rate of two 4 5 hundred and twenty-five thousandths of one percent on the first 20 million dollars of assumed reinsurance premium, one 6 7 hundred fifty thousandths of one percent on the next 20 million dollars, fifty thousandths of one percent on the next 8 20 million dollars, twenty-five thousandths of one percent of 9 10 each dollar thereafter. However, no reinsurance tax applies to 11 premiums for risks or portions of risks which are subject to 12 taxation on a direct basis pursuant to subsection (a). No 13 reinsurance premium tax shall be payable in connection with the receipt of assets in exchange for the assumption of loss 14 reserves and other liabilities of another insurer under common 15 16 ownership and control if the transaction is part of a plan to 17 discontinue the operations of the other insurer, and if the 18 intent of the parties to the transaction is to renew or 19 maintain business with the captive insurance company.

"(c) If the aggregate taxes to be paid by a captive insurance company calculated under subsections (a) and (b) amount to less than five thousand dollars (\$5,000) in any year, the captive insurance company shall pay a tax of five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for that year. <u>The aggregate taxes</u> <u>paid by a captive insurance company may not exceed one hundred</u> <u>thousand dollars (\$100,000) in any year.</u>

1	"(d) The minimum tax for a protected cell captive
2	insurance company may not be less than five thousand dollars
3	(\$5,000) and shall apply to the protected cell captive
4	insurance company as a whole and not to each protected cell.
5	The maximum tax to be paid by a protected cell captive
6	insurance company shall be the aggregate of the tax
7	liabilities of each protected cell. The maximum tax liability
8	attributed to any one protected cell captive insurance company
9	shall be one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).
10	"(e) Examination expenses paid in accordance with
11	Section 27-31B-10 and business privilege taxes paid in
12	accordance with Section 40-14A-22 by a captive insurance
13	company shall be allowed as credits to the tax provided for in
14	this section for the calendar year in which they were paid. In
15	the event application of the credit results in a negative tax
16	due, the tax due shall be zero and any unused portion of the
17	credit may not be carried forward for use in subsequent years.
18	" <u>(f)</u> A captive insurance company failing to make
19	returns as required by Chapter 14A of Title 40 or failing to
20	pay within the time required all taxes assessed by this
21	section, shall be subject to Section 27-4A-4.
22	" <del>(e)<u>(g)</u> Two or more captive insurance companies</del>
23	under common ownership and control shall be taxed as though
24	they were a single captive insurance company.
25	" <del>(f)<u>(</u>h)</del> For the purposes of this section, "common
26	ownership and control" shall have the following meaning, as
27	applicable:

"(1) In the case of stock corporations, the direct 1 or indirect ownership of 80 percent or more of the outstanding 2 voting stock of two or more corporations by the same 3 shareholder or shareholders. 4 5 "(2) In the case of mutual corporations, the direct or indirect ownership of 80 percent or more of the surplus and 6 7 the voting power of two or more corporations by the same member or members. 8 "(g)(i) In the case of a branch captive insurance 9 10 company, the tax provided for in this section shall apply only 11 to the branch business of the company. 12 "(j) If a captive insurance company has been licensed for less than a full calendar year and has written 13 14 premiums the tax for which is less than the minimum set forth in this section, the tax due shall be prorated as follows: 15 16 "(1) If licensed on or before March 31, 100 percent. 17 "(2) If licensed April 1 to June 30, 75 percent. 18 "(3) If licensed July 1 to September 30, 50 percent. "(4) If licensed October 1 to December 31, 25 19 20 percent. "(k) If a captive insurance company surrenders its 21 license and the calculated tax on premiums written during the 22 23 calendar year is less than the minimum set forth in this 24 section, the tax due shall be prorated as follows: 25 "(1) If surrendered on or before March 31, 25 26 percent. "(2) If surrendered April 1 to June 30, 50 percent. 27

1

## "(3) If surrendered July 1 to September 30, 75

2 percent.

3 "(4) If surrendered October 1 to December 31, 100
4 percent.

5 "(h) (l) The tax provided for in this section shall constitute all taxes collectible under the laws of this state 6 7 from any captive insurance company, and no other occupation 8 tax or other taxes shall be levied or collected from any captive insurance company by the state or any county, city, or 9 10 municipality within this state, except business privilege 11 taxes and ad valorem taxes on real and personal property used 12 in the production of income.

"(m) The tax provided for in this section shall not
 be applicable if the captive insurance company writes no
 premiums during the calendar year.

16

"§27-31B-19.

17 "(a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, 18 the terms and conditions set forth in Chapter 32 and Article 19 2, commencing with Section 27-2-50, of Chapter 2, pertaining 20 to rehabilitation, reorganization, conservation, and 21 liquidation of insurers, shall apply in full to captive 22 insurance companies formed or licensed under this chapter.

"(b) In the event of an action described in
subsection (a) against a sponsored protected cell captive
insurance company, both of the following shall apply:

"(1) The assets of a protected cell may not be used to pay any expenses or claims other than those attributable to the protected cell.

4 "(2) Its capital and surplus shall at all times be
5 available to pay any expenses of or claims against the
6 sponsored protected cell captive insurance company.

7 "(c) Notwithstanding the provisions of this title, 8 in the event of an insolvency of a protected cell captive insurance company where the commissioner determines that one 9 10 or more protected cells remain solvent, the commissioner may separate those cells from the protected cell captive insurance 11 12 company, and may allow, on application from the sponsor, for the conversion of the protected cells into one or more new or 13 existing captive insurance companies, pursuant to a plan of 14 operation as the commissioner deems acceptable. 15

16

"§27-31B-20.

17 "The commissioner shall adopt rules establishing 18 standards to ensure that a parent or affiliated company is 19 able to exercise control of the risk management function of 20 any controlled unaffiliated business to be insured by the pure 21 captive insurance company. Until the rules under this section 22 are adopted, the commissioner may by temporary order grant 23 authority to a pure captive insurance company to insure risks. 24 "§27-31B-22.

25 "(a) One or more sponsors may form a sponsored
 26 protected cell captive insurance company under this chapter.

1 "(b) A sponsored protected cell captive insurance 2 company formed or licensed under this chapter may establish 3 and maintain one or more protected cells to insure risks of 4 one or more participants, subject to all of the following 5 conditions:

6 "(1) The shareholders of a sponsored captive 7 insurance company shall be limited to its participants and 8 sponsors.

9 "(2)(1) Each protected cell shall be accounted for 10 separately on the books and records of the sponsored protected 11 <u>cell</u> captive insurance company to reflect the financial 12 condition and results of operations of the protected cell, net 13 income or loss, dividends or other distributions to 14 participants, and other factors as may be provided in the 15 participant contract or required by the commissioner.

16 "(3)(2) The assets of a protected cell shall not be 17 chargeable with liabilities arising out of any other insurance 18 business the sponsored protected cell captive insurance 19 company may conduct.

"(4)(3) No sale, exchange, or other transfer of
assets may be made by the sponsored protected cell captive
insurance company between or among any of its protected cells
without the consent of the protected cells.

"(5)(4) No sale, exchange, transfer of assets,
dividend, or distribution may be made from a protected cell to
a sponsor or participant without the commissioner's approval
and in no event shall the approval be given if the sale,

exchange, transfer, dividend, or distribution would result in
 insolvency or impairment with respect to a protected cell.

3 "(6)(5) Each sponsored protected cell captive
4 insurance company shall annually file with the commissioner
5 all financial reports as the commissioner shall require, which
6 shall include, without limitation, accounting statements
7 detailing the financial experience of each protected cell.

8 "(7)(6) Each sponsored protected cell captive 9 insurance company shall notify the commissioner in writing 10 within 10 business days of any protected cell that is 11 insolvent or otherwise unable to meet its claim or expense 12 obligations.

13 "(8)(7) No participant contract shall take effect 14 without the commissioner's prior written approval, and the 15 addition of each new protected cell and withdrawal of any 16 participant of any existing protected cell shall constitute a 17 change in the business plan requiring the commissioner's prior 18 written approval.

19 "(9)(8) The commissioner, based on the type, nature, 20 and volume of insurance business transacted, may require that 21 the business written by a sponsored protected cell captive 22 insurance company, with respect to each cell, shall be one of 23 the following:

24 "a. Fronted by an insurance company licensed under25 the laws of any state.

26 "b. Reinsured by a reinsurer authorized or approved
27 by the State of Alabama state.

"c. Secured by a trust fund in the United States for 1 2 the benefit of policyholders and claimants funded by an irrevocable letter of credit or other asset that is acceptable 3 to the commissioner. The amount of security provided by a 4 5 trust fund shall be no less than the reserves associated with those liabilities, including reserves for losses, allocated 6 7 loss adjustment expenses, incurred but not reported losses, and unearned premiums for business written through the 8 participant's protected cell. The commissioner may require the 9 10 sponsored protected cell captive insurance company to increase 11 the funding of any trust as established under this 12 subdivision. If the form of security in the trust is a letter of credit, the letter of credit must be clean, irrevocable, 13 and unconditional and must be issued or confirmed by a bank 14 chartered in this state, a member of the federal reserve 15 16 system, or a bank chartered by another state if the state 17 chartered bank is acceptable to the commissioner. A trust and 18 trust instrument maintained pursuant to this subdivision shall 19 be established in a form and upon terms approved by the 20 commissioner.

21

"§27-31B-24.

"(a) An association, corporation, limited liability
 company, partnership, trust, or other business entity may be a
 participant in a sponsored protected cell captive insurance
 company formed or licensed under this chapter.

26 "(b) A sponsor may be a participant in a sponsored
 27 protected cell captive insurance company.

"(c) A participant need not be a shareholder of the
 sponsored protected cell captive insurance company or an
 affiliate of the company.

4 "(d) A participant shall insure only its own
5 <u>approved</u> risks through a sponsored protected cell captive
6 insurance company."

7 Section 2. Section 27-31B-25 is added to the Code of
8 Alabama 1975, to read as follows:

9

§27-31B-25.

(a) A protected cell of a protected cell captive
 insurance company may be formed as an incorporated protected
 cell.

13 (b) Subject to the prior written approval of the protected cell captive insurance company and of the 14 15 commissioner, an incorporated protected cell shall be entitled 16 to enter into contracts and undertake obligations in its own 17 name and for its own account. In the case of a contract or 18 obligation to which the protected cell captive insurance 19 company is not a party, either in its own name and for its own 20 account or on behalf of a protected cell, the counterparty to 21 the contract or obligation shall have no right or recourse 22 against the protected cell captive insurance company and its 23 assets other than against assets properly attributable to the 24 incorporated protected cell that is a party to the contract or 25 obligation.

(c) The certificate of formation of an incorporated
 protected cell shall refer to the protected cell captive

insurance company for which it is a protected cell and shall 1 2 state that the protected cell is incorporated or organized for 3 the limited purposes authorized by the protected cell captive insurance company's license. A copy of the prior written 4 5 approval of the commissioner to add the incorporated protected cell, required by subdivision (7) of subsection (b) of Section 6 27-31B-22, shall be attached to and filed with the certificate 7 8 of formation.

(d) It is the intent of the Legislature under this 9 10 section to provide protected cell captive insurance companies 11 with the option to establish one or more protected cells as a 12 separate corporation, mutual corporation, nonprofit, limited 13 liability company, or other entity as allowed by law. This section shall not be construed to limit any rights or 14 15 protections applicable to protected cells not established as 16 corporations, mutual corporations, nonprofit corporations, 17 limited liability companies, or other entities as allowed by 18 law.

Section 3. Section 27-31B-23, Code of Alabama 1975,
 relating to qualifications of sponsors of a sponsored captive
 insurance company, is repealed.

22 Section 4. This act shall become effective on the 23 first day of the third month following its passage and 24 approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.