- 1 HB190
- 2 164843-3
- 3 By Representatives Wood and Holmes (M)
- 4 RFD: Boards, Agencies and Commissions
- 5 First Read: 05-MAR-15

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2 ENROLLED, An Act,

Relating to the Board of Chiropractic Examiners; to amend Sections 34-24-140, 34-24-161, 34-24-165, 34-24-166, 34-24-176, and 34-24-177, Code of Alabama 1975, to further provide for the licensure of chiropractors; to provide continuing qualification of board members; to increase various fees and to authorize the board to set certain fees; to further provide for reinstatement of licenses and to provide for payment of administrative fines in installments; and to repeal Section 34-24-172, Code of Alabama 1975, relating to the restoration of licenses.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

Section 1. Sections 34-24-140, 34-24-161, 34-24-165, 34-24-166, 34-24-176, and 34-24-177, Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:

17 "\$34-24-140.

"(a) There is created and established a State Board of Chiropractic Examiners. The board shall be composed of nine members. Eight members of the board shall be active licensed chiropractors elected as provided in this section. Seven of the elected members shall be elected one from each congressional district in this state except as otherwise provided in Section 34-24-141. Any candidate for or member of the board shall be a resident of the appropriate congressional

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district except one candidate for the board shall be elected from the state at large. One elected member of the board shall be elected from the state at-large and shall be an African-American. Each elected member of or candidate for the board shall meet the following qualifications: A citizen and resident of Alabama who has resided in this state for at least five years; a graduate of a chartered chiropractic school or college, which required actual attendance in the school as a prerequisite to graduation; currently engaged in the clinical practice of chiropractic and has been engaged in the clinical practice in this state for at least the five immediately preceding years; having renewed his or her license to practice chiropractic by September 30 of the year in which the election shall take place; of good moral character; and must not be presently on probation relating to the practice of chiropractic in any state including this state.

"(b) One member of the board shall be a consumer member appointed by the Governor. Neither the consumer member, nor his or her spouse, shall be a chiropractor. The consumer member shall not be an immediate family member of a chiropractor, nor shall he or she be employed in the chiropractic field.

"(c) The elected members of the board shall be elected as provided in this subsection. In August of any year that the term of a member of the board expires, the Board of

Chiropractic Examiners shall mail a notice of the election of
the board and the method of qualifying as a candidate to each
active licensed chiropractor in the district where the vacancy
occurs at his or her permanent mailing address. The election
provided for in this section shall be conducted by an
independent agency such as a certified public accounting firm
unless there is only one candidate for the board and in this
situation, the board shall certify the results. The board
shall set a period for candidates to qualify and the date for
the ballots to be mailed. Candidates shall qualify by
submitting their name to the executive director of the board
during the qualifying period which shall be not less than 20
days nor more than 40 days after the notice is mailed. Not
less than 14 days after the deadline for qualification, each
licensed chiropractor shall be mailed a ballot for the
appropriate congressional district where the vacancy is to be
filled. In order to be counted, the ballots shall be received
by the board returned by mail to the independent agency
<pre>postmarked not later than 14 business days after the ballots</pre>
are mailed. were mailed by the board. The results of the
election shall be certified by <del>no less than three members of</del>
the board the independent agency. The ballots shall be
maintained for a period of six months by the independent
agency. The candidate with a simple majority of the votes cast
in each respective congressional district shall be elected to

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the board position for that congressional district. In the event no candidate in a district receives a majority of the votes, the board shall hold a run-off election in the same manner as provided in this subsection. The members of the board shall take office immediately upon election and the executive director of the board shall set the first meeting of the board after the election of the new board.

- "(d) Whenever a vacancy occurs on the board, whether by death, resignation of a member, or other cause, the vacancy shall be filled in the same manner as the original election or appointment for the remainder of the term of office.
- "(e)(1) The board may employ investigators, inspectors, attorneys, and any other agents, employees, and assistants as may from time to time be necessary, and may use any other means necessary to bring about and maintain a rigid administration and enforcement of state and federal law.
- "(2) The board shall have the power to issue subpoenas and compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of all necessary papers, books, records, documentary evidence and materials, or other evidence. Any person failing or refusing to appear or testify regarding any matter about which he or she may be lawfully questioned or to produce any papers, books, records, documentary evidence or materials, or other evidence in the matter to be heard, after having been required by order of the board or by a subpoena of

the board to do so, upon application by the board to any 1 2 circuit judge of this state, may be ordered to comply 3 therewith; and, upon failure to comply with the order of the circuit judge, the court may compel obedience by attachment as 5 for contempt as in case of disobedience of a similar order or subpoena issued by the court. The president and 6 7 secretary-treasurer of the board shall have authority to issue subpoenas, and any board member shall have authority to 9 administer oaths to witnesses, or to take their affirmation. A 10 subpoena or other process of paper may be served upon any 11 person named therein, anywhere within the State of Alabama, by any officer authorized to serve subpoenas or other process or 12 13 paper in civil actions, in the same manner as is prescribed by 14 law for subpoenas issued out of the circuit courts of this state, the fees and mileage and other costs to be paid as the 15 16 board directs.

"(f) The board shall employ an executive director who shall be responsible for the administration of board policy. The executive director may be licensed to practice chiropractic in this state as provided in this article.

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"(g) The board shall publish annually a directory listing all permit holders and all persons licensed to practice chiropractic in Alabama. Copies of the directory shall be made available from the executive director at a cost set from time to time by rule of the board.

L	"(h) The membership of the board shall be inclusive
2	and reflect the racial, gender, geographic, urban/rural, and
3	economic diversity of the state.

"(i) Each member of the board shall meet all qualifications to be a candidate for his or her seat on the board during his or her entire term. Any member who fails to continue to meet the qualifications for his or her seat shall forfeit his or her seat on the board and resign or the board seat shall be declared vacant by the board.

"\$34-24-161.

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- "(a) Each applicant, who matriculated into a chiropractic college after January 1, 1973, must pass parts one and two of the examination administered by the National Board of Chiropractic Examiners or other national examination as approved by the board. In addition, each applicant must pass an examination administered by the board on this article and the rules of the board.
- "(b) The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall prescribe rules and regulations regarding which national examination shall be administered, the conduct of and times and places of examinations, and requirements for successful completion of examinations. A license shall be issued for each applicant who successfully completes the examination.
- "(c) Irrespective of the requirements in subsections

  (a) and (b), the board may license an applicant if the

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applicant is licensed in another state that, in the opinion of the board, has standards of practice or licensure equal to or stricter than the requirements imposed by this article. If the applicant graduated from chiropractic college after January 1, 2010, he or she must have a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university. Absent a bachelor's degree, the requirement may be met by an academic graduate degree from a regionally accredited college or university and proof that the applicant has taken a nationally recognized standardized test commensurate with that applicant's graduate degree.

"(d) Upon completion of all requirements for licensure an applicant shall be issued a license. The fee for issuance of a license shall not be more than fifty dollars (\$50), the exact amount to be established by rule of the board. Each license shall be dated and numbered in the order of issuance and shall be signed by the executive director and the president of the board.

- "(e) Replacement licenses:
- "(1) Any licensee whose license is lost or destroyed may be issued a replacement license upon making application to the board. The application must be accompanied by an affidavit setting out the facts concerning the loss or destruction.
- "(2) Name change. Any licensee whose name is changed by marriage or court order may surrender his or her license and apply for a replacement license.

L	"(3) The fee for any replacement license shall be
2	not more than fifty dollars (\$50), the exact amount to be
3	established by rule of the board.

engaged in practice or who holds himself or herself out as a chiropractor shall place or cause to be placed in a conspicuous place at the entrance of his or her office or place in which he or she practices a sign in intelligible lettering not less than one inch in height containing the name of the chiropractor and in lettering no smaller than half the size of the name of the chiropractor, the words "CHIROPRACTOR" or "CHIROPRACTIC." The intent of this requirement is that the office of the licensee be clearly identified by name and profession.

"(q) Any licensee or permittee upon request shall be issued a duplicate license upon payment of a fee to be established by rule of the board.

"\$34-24-165.

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"(a) Every license to practice chiropractic or permit to own a chiropractic practice shall be subject to renewal on September 30 of the year for which it is issued with a grace period from October 1 to December 31 of each year. Every person having a valid license or permit may on or before September 30 renew the license or permit for the ensuing year by the payment to the State Board of Chiropractic

1	Examiners of a fee of not more than three hundred dollars
2	(\$300) four hundred fifty dollars (\$450) four hundred dollars
3	(\$400), the exact amount to be fixed by rule of the board,
4	adopted in accordance with the Alabama Administrative
5	Procedure Act, subject to the condition that no increase or
6	decrease in any one year shall exceed twenty-five dollars
7	(\$25). The license renewal shall be accompanied by
8	satisfactory evidence that the person has completed during the
9	preceding year a minimum of 18 hours of professional
10	educational work approved by the board. The permit renewal
11	shall be accompanied by satisfactory evidence that the primary
12	permit holder has completed during the preceding year a
13	minimum of two hours in Alabama Law and board rules the number
14	of approved continuing education hours in the manner set forth
15	and required by rule of the board. The board, for good and
16	reasonable cause shown, may waive the education requirement.
17	The secretary-treasurer or the executive director of the board
18	shall notify each licensee or permit holder at least 30 days
19	prior to September 30 of each year of the due date for
20	renewal. In addition to the renewal fee, a late renewal
21	penalty shall be assessed any licensee or permit holder who
22	fails to pay the renewal fee by September 30 of each year
23	based on the following schedule:
24	"(1) For renewal during the month of October, fifty

dollars (\$50) one hundred dollars (\$100).

" (	2) For	renewal	during	the month	of No	ovember,	one
hundred doll	<del>.ars (\$1</del>	<del>LOO)</del> two	hundred	l dollars	(\$200	) .	

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- "(3) For renewal during the month of December,  $\frac{1}{1}$  two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250) three hundred dollars (\$300).
- "A chiropractor may continue to practice or a permit holder may continue to own a chiropractic practice until December 31 of the year for which a license or permit is issued subject to subsection (b).
- "(b) Failure, by December 31 of each year, to renew a license or permit and pay the renewal fee, late renewal penalty if applicable, and submit proof of completion of the minimum number of hours of approved professional educational work, unless waived, shall operate as a forfeiture of the right of the licensee or permit holder to practice his or her profession in this state. During this grace period for renewal, a licensee may complete any continuing education requirements for renewal that the licensee failed to complete during the prior fiscal year. A forfeited license or permit may be reinstated by the board, in its discretion, upon payment of a reinstatement fee as required by Section 34-24-176, and all past fees due, including the highest late renewal penalty provided above. All funds received by the board for annual license or permit renewal fees may be used by the board for education, promotion, and welfare of the science of chiropractic. Any license issued pursuant to this chapter

shall be automatically suspended if not renewed on or before

January 1. Any chiropractor whose license is automatically

suspended shall be reinstated if all conditions for renewal

have been satisfied and upon payment of a reinstatement fee on

or before January 31. Any chiropractor who seeks reinstatement

due to nonrenewal after the above time shall comply with

Section 34-24-176.

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"(c) Any licensee who is no longer in active practice may apply for retirement of his or her license by submitting an affidavit to that effect on a form supplied by the executive director. A licensee whose license is retired is excused from the professional education requirement specified in this article. The annual fee for maintenance of a retired license may not be more than one-half of the amount required by this article for an active license. A retired licensee shall be required to pay back fees and reinstatement fees required by this article for reinstatement to active practice. The board may require the retired licensee to enroll in and successfully complete a refresher course approved by the board at an accredited chiropractic college. The decision of the board as to whether a course of study will be required and whether a particular course of study will be approved shall be made on an individual case basis and shall be based on all relevant circumstances of that case. Any license issued pursuant to this section shall be automatically suspended if

1	not renewed on or before January 1. Any chiropractor whose
2	license is automatically suspended shall be reinstated if all
3	conditions for renewal have been satisfied and upon payment of
4	a reinstatement fee on or before January 31. Any chiropractor
5	who seeks reinstatement due to nonrenewal after the above time
6	shall comply with Section 34-24-176.

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- "(d) The board may waive or reduce annual registration and the payment of fees while any licensee is prevented from practicing chiropractic by reason of physical disability, temporary active duty with any of the Armed Forces of the United States, or while any licensee is completely retired from the practice of chiropractic. The waiver of fees shall be effective so long as the disability, temporary active duty, or complete retirement continues.
- "(e) The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall make rules and regulations as necessary and proper for effectuating or enforcing this article.
- "(f) In addition to other requirements established by law and for the purpose of determining suitability for reinstatement of a license to practice chiropractic, each individual seeking reinstatement shall submit a complete set of fingerprints to the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners and the board shall submit the fingerprints provided by any such individual to the Alabama Bureau of Investigation (ABI). The fingerprints shall be forwarded by the ABI to the Federal

1	Bureau of Investigation (FBI) for a national criminal history
2	record check. Costs associated with conducting a criminal
3	history background check shall be borne by the individual
4	seeking reinstatement. The State Board of Chiropractic
5	Examiners shall keep information received pursuant to this
6	section confidential, except that such information received
7	and relied upon in denying reinstatement may be disclosed as
8	may be necessary to support the denial. In addition to other
9	requirements established by law and for the purposes of
10	determining suitability for renewal, the board, in its
11	discretion, may require an individual seeking renewal of a
12	license to practice chiropractic to submit a complete set of
13	fingerprints to the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners. The
14	board shall submit the fingerprints provided by any such
15	individual to the ABI. The fingerprints shall be forwarded by
16	the ABI to the FBI for a national criminal history record
17	check. Costs associated with conducting a criminal history
18	background check shall be borne by the individual seeking
19	renewal. The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall keep
20	information received pursuant this section confidential,
21	except that such information received and relied upon in
22	denying renewal may be disclosed as may be necessary to
23	support the denial. This requirement also shall apply in the
24	same manner to any person who is not licensed as a

L	chiropractor	who	applies	s for	rein	statement	or	renewal	of	his
2	or her permi	t pu	rsuant t	to Se	ection	34-24-123	3(b)			

"(g) The board shall also establish an inactive license for persons who desire to be licensed in Alabama but who actually practice in another state. The annual fee for maintenance of an inactive license shall be one-half of the amount required by this section for an active license.

"\$34-24-166.

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- "(a) The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners may refuse to grant a license or permit to any applicant who is not of good moral character and reputation or has a history of narcotic addiction or has previously been convicted of a felony or any crime of moral turpitude or has previously been diagnosed as having a psychopathic disorder.
- "(b) The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners may invoke disciplinary action as outlined in subsection (c) whenever the licensee or permit holder shall be found guilty of any of the following:
- "(1) Fraud in procuring a license or permit, or any fraud in obtaining money or other thing of value.
  - "(2) Immoral conduct.
- "(3) Unprofessional conduct.
- "(4) Habitual intoxication or addiction to the use of drugs.

1	"(5) Conviction of a felony or any crime of moral
2	turpitude.
3	"(6) Conviction for violation of any narcotic or
4	controlled substance statute.
5	"(7) Unlawful invasion of the field of practice of
6	any other health practitioner when the licensee is not
7	licensed to practice such profession.
8	"(8) Division of fees or agreeing to split or divide
9	fees received for professional services with any person for
10	bringing or referring a patient.
11	"(9) Continuing to practice after suspension or
12	revocation of license.
13	"(10) A violation of any order issued by the board.
14	"(11) Engaging in the incompetent practice of
15	chiropractic.
16	"(12) Aiding the unauthorized practice of
17	chiropractic.
18	"(13) Advertising in any manner which violates the
19	rules and regulations established by the board.
20	"(14) A violation of any of the provisions of this
21	article or any rule or regulation adopted by the board.
22	"(15) Patient abandonment.
23	"(16) The suspension, revocation, or probation by
24	another state of a license to practice chiropractic or permit

to operate or own a chiropractic office or practice. A

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1	certified copy of the record of suspension, revocation, or
2	probation shall be conclusive evidence of the suspension,
3	revocation, or probation.

- "(17) The inability to practice chiropractic with reasonable skill and safety to patients by reason of illness, inebriation, excessive use of drugs, narcotics, alcohol, chemicals, or any other substance, or as a result of any mental or physical condition.
- "(c) (1) The Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall establish rules and regulations which shall govern the practice of chiropractic and shall detail prohibited acts stated in this article. The board shall have the power and it shall be its duty as a consumer protection agency to impose any of the sanctions set forth in subdivision (2) against any licensee or permit holder upon a determination of guilt of any of the above enumerated grounds.
- "(2) When the board finds any licensee or permit holder guilty of any of the grounds set forth in subsection (b), the board may enter an order imposing one or more of the following penalties:
- "a. Revoke the license to practice chiropractic or permit.
- "b. Suspend the license to practice chiropractic or permit.
- "c. Enter a censure on the license or permit.

1	"d. Issue an order fixing a period and terms of
2	probation best adapted to protect the public health and safety
3	and to rehabilitate the licensee or permit holder.
4	"e. Impose an administrative fine not to exceed
5	eight thousand dollars (\$8,000) for each count or separate
6	offense.
7	"f. Impose restrictions on the scope of practice.
8	"g. Impose peer review or professional education
9	requirements.
10	"h. Assess the costs of the disciplinary
11	proceedings.
12	"i. Issue a reprimand.
13	"j. Assess the costs for the monitoring of any
14	licensee or permit holder as ordered by the board.
15	"(3) Failure to comply with any final order of the
16	board, including, but not limited to, an order of censure or
17	probation, is cause for suspension or revocation of the
18	license or permit.
19	"(d) The board may in an emergency situation, when
20	danger to the public health, safety, and welfare requires,
21	suspend any license or permit without a hearing or with an
22	abbreviated hearing in accordance with the following sections

of this article.

"(e) Any person who engages in the unlawful practice of chiropractic, or who violates any provision of this chapter, shall be guilty of a Class C misdemeanor.

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"(f)(1) When the issue is whether or not a licensee is physically or mentally capable of practicing chiropractic with reasonable skill and safety to patients, then, upon a showing of probable cause to the board that the licensee is not capable of practicing chiropractic with reasonable skill and safety to patients, the board may order and direct the licensee in question to submit to a physical, mental, or laboratory examination, or any combination thereof, to be performed by a physician designated or approved by the board. The expense of the examination shall be borne by the licensee who is examined. The board may collect and expend funds available to the board as necessary to adequately provide for the operational expenses of the wellness program.

"(2) Every person issued a license to practice chiropractic in this state or issued a permit in this state upon a showing of probable cause as provided in subdivision (1), shall be deemed to have given consent to submit to a mental, physical, or laboratory examination, or to any combination thereof, and to waive all objections to the admissibility of the testimony or examination reports of the examining physician on the ground that the reports constitute privileged doctor-patient communications.

1	"(g) It shall be the duty and obligation of the
2	board to promote the early identification, intervention,
3	treatment, and rehabilitation of chiropractors licensed to
4	practice in the state who may be impaired by reason of
5	illness, inebriation, excessive use of drugs, narcotics,
6	alcohol, chemicals, or other substances or as a result of any
7	physical or mental condition. The board may enter into an
8	agreement for any of the following:

9 "(1) Contracting with providers for treatment 10 programs.

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- "(2) Receiving and evaluating reports of suspected impairment from any source.
  - "(3) Intervening in cases of verified impairment.
  - "(4) Referring impaired chiropractors to treatment programs.
  - "(5) Monitoring the treatment and rehabilitation of impaired chiropractors.
    - "(6) Providing post-treatment monitoring and support of rehabilitated impaired chiropractors.
  - "(h) All information, interviews, reports, statements, memoranda, or other documents furnished to the board are confidential and shall be used by the board only in the exercise of the proper function of the board and shall not be public records nor available for court subpoena or for discovery proceedings.

**"**§34-24-176. 

2	"In any event any licensee or permit holder allows
3	his or her license or permit to lapse and desires to return to
4	active practice, he or she must apply to the board for a
5	reinstatement of the license or permit and must submit to the
6	board a reinstatement fee together with all back fees. The
7	reinstatement fee shall be one-half the amount of the annual
8	license or permit fee. The applicant must satisfy the board
9	that he or she is of good moral character and otherwise
10	possesses all qualifications required by law of licensees or
11	permit holders. Licensees who graduated from chiropractic
12	college after January 1, 2010, shall possess a bachelor's
13	degree from an accredited college or university; however,
14	absent a bachelor's degree, the requirement may be met by an
15	academic graduate degree from a regionally accredited college
16	or university and proof that the applicant has taken a
17	nationally recognized standardized test commensurate with that
18	applicant's graduate degree. Those licensees who graduated
19	prior to January 1, 2010, are specifically exempt from the
20	requirements of the preceding sentence. Additionally, the
21	board may require the licensee to enroll in and pass a
22	refresher course approved by the board at an accredited
23	chiropractic college. The board's decision as to whether a
24	course of study will be required and whether a particular
25	course of study will be approved shall be made on an

1 individual case basis and shall be based on all relevant
2 circumstances of that case.

"Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b) or

(c) of Section 34-24-165, any chiropractor who desires to

return to the active practice of chiropractic shall submit an
application for reinstatement accompanied by a nonrefundable
reinstatement fee and a penalty. The amount of the

reinstatement fee and penalty shall be established by rule of
the board. The applicant shall possess good moral character
and meet the educational requirements existing at the time of
his or her initial licensing. The board, as a condition of
reinstatement, may require the completion of a designated
number of continuing education hours, the successful
completion of refresher courses at a board approved accredited
chiropractic college, or the passing of a law exam, or all of
the above if required by the board.

"\$34-24-177.

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"The board shall not renew the annual certificate of registration as set forth in Section 34-24-123, 34-24-165, or 34-24-176 of any licensee or permit holder against whom an administrative fine has been assessed by the board until the fine is paid in full. In the event that the fine is subsequently reduced or set aside on judicial review as provided in the Alabama Administrative Procedure Act, the licensee or permit holder shall be entitled to a prompt refund

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1	of the amount of the fine, but shall not be entitled to
2	interest thereon. If any order issued by the board or if any
3	agreement between the board and any licensee or permit holder
4	allows for the payment of fines or costs in installments, the
5	licensee or permit holder shall be allowed to renew his or her
6	license or permit provided the payments are current."
7	Section 2. Section 34-24-172, Code of Alabama 1975,
8	is repealed.
9	Section 3. This act shall become effective on the
10	first day of the third month following its passage and
11	approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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4	_	Speaker of the House of Representative	es		
5					
6		President and Presiding Officer of the	Senate		
7		House of Representatives			
8	I hereby certify that the within Act originated in				
9 10	and was pass	ed by the House 28-APR-15, as amended.			
11		Jeff Woodard			
12 13		Clerk			
13					
14					
15					
16	Senate	21-MAY-15	Passed		