- 1 HB46
- 2 148474-3
- 3 By Representative Clouse
- 4 RFD: County and Municipal Government
- 5 First Read: 05-FEB-13
- 6 PFD: 01/24/2013

1	ENGROSSED
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4	A BILL
5	TO BE ENTITLED
6	AN ACT
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8	To amend Sections 40-18-100 and 40-18-103, Code of
9	Alabama 1975, relating to setoff debt collection; to allow
10	counties and municipalities within this state to set off from
11	income tax returns with respect to the collection of debts and
12	money owed to them as a result of any administrative or
13	judicial proceeding.
14	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
15	Section 1. Sections 40-18-100 and 40-18-103, Code of
16	Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:
17	"§40-18-100.
18	"For the purposes of this article, the following
19	terms shall have the respective meanings ascribed by this
20	section:
21	"(1) CLAIMANT AGENCY. Only:
22	"a. The Alabama Commission on Higher Education with
23	respect to the collection of debts under:
24	"1. The Alabama Student Grant Program provided for
25	by Chapter 33A of Title 16; and
26	"2. The Alabama Guaranteed Student Loan Program
27	provided for by Chapter 33B of Title 16.

"b. The Alabama Department of Human Resources with respect to the collection of debts and money owed under any and all of its public assistance programs and other programs administered by that department, including support programs administered pursuant to the requirements of Title IV-D of the Social Security Act.

7 "c. The Alabama Medicaid Agency with respect to the
8 collection of debts and money owed under any and all of the
9 programs it administers.

10 "d. The Alabama Department of Industrial Relations 11 with respect to the collection or recovery, or both, of debts 12 owed as a result of overpayments of state unemployment 13 compensation benefits.

14 "e. The Unified Judicial System with respect to the 15 collection of fines and court costs owed as a result of any 16 court or judicial proceeding.

17 "<u>f. Counties and municipalities acting through a</u>
18 <u>third-party provider or organization as provided in Section</u>
19 <u>40-18-103, with respect to the collection of any debt owed and</u>
20 <u>finalized by law, ordinance, or resolution.</u>

"(2) DEBTOR. Any individual owing money or having a delinquent account with any claimant agency, which obligation has not been adjudicated, satisfied by court order, set aside by court order, or discharged in bankruptcy.

"(3) DEBT. Any liquidated sum due and owing any
claimant agency which has accrued through contract,
subrogation, tort, or operation of law regardless of whether

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there is an outstanding judgment for that sum, or any liquidated sum of child or spousal support, or both child and spousal support, due and owing any individual eligible for and receiving child support enforcement services through the Alabama Department of Human Resources.

6 "(4) DEPARTMENT. The Department of Revenue of the 7 State of Alabama.

8 "(5) REFUND. The Alabama income tax refund which the 9 department determines to be due any individual taxpayer.

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"§40-18-103.

11 "(a) A county or municipality may submit a debt of 12 at least \$25 owed to it for collection under this chapter. 13 Provided, however, that a county or municipality must submit 14 the debt to the department through one of the following: 15 "(1) A third party provider representing more than 20 counties or 50 municipalities in Alabama who has agreed to 16 17 submit debts on behalf of a requesting county or municipality 18 pursuant to a common service contract as provided in Chapter 19 102 of Title 11 and who has been approved by the department to 20 submit debts on behalf of counties and municipalites. "(2) The Association of County Commissions of 21

22 <u>Alabama or an entity established through the Association of</u> 23 <u>County Commissions of Alabama.</u>

24 "<u>(3) The Alabama League of Municipalities or an</u>
 25 <u>entity established through the Alabama League of</u>
 26 Municipalities.

1 "The third party provider or organization which 2 submits a debt on behalf of any county or municipality may assess a reasonable fee for submitting the debt. This fee may 3 4 be assessed against the debtor and collected as the first amount set off against any tax refund. In no event shall any 5 third party provider or organization which submits a debt 6 7 pursuant to this chapter be liable in any claim, lawsuit, or action for more than the fee assessed for submitting the debt. 8

9 "(a) (b) Within a time frame specified by the 10 department, a claimant agency seeking to collect a debt 11 through setoff shall supply the information necessary to 12 identify each debtor whose refund is sought to be set off and 13 certify the amount of debt or debts owed by each such debtor.

14 "(b) (c) If a debtor identified by a claimant agency 15 is determined by the department to be entitled to a refund of at least \$25 the department shall transfer an amount equal to 16 17 the refund owed, not to exceed the amount of the claimed debt certified, to the claimant agency. When the income tax refund 18 owed exceeds the claimed debt, the department shall send the 19 excess amount to the debtor within a reasonable time after 20 21 such excess is determined.

"(c) (d) At the time of the transfer of funds to a
claimant agency pursuant to subsection (b) (c) of this
section, the department shall notify the taxpayer or taxpayers
whose refund is sought to be set off that the transfer has
been made. Such notice shall clearly set forth the name of the
debtor, the manner in which the debt arose, the amount of the

claimed debt, the transfer of funds to the claimant agency 1 2 pursuant to subsection (b) (c) of this section and the intention to set off the refund against the debt, the amount 3 4 of the refund in excess of the claimed debt, the taxpayer's opportunity to give written notice to contest the setoff 5 6 within 30 days of the date of mailing of the notice, the name 7 and mailing address of the claimant agency to which the application for a hearing must be sent, and the fact that the 8 failure to apply for such a hearing, in writing, within the 9 10 30-day period will be deemed a waiver of the opportunity to contest the setoff. In the case of a joint return or a joint 11 12 refund, the notice shall also state the name of the taxpayer 13 named in the return, if any, against whom no debt is claimed, 14 the fact that a debt is not claimed against such taxpayer, the fact that such taxpayer is entitled to receive a refund if it 15 16 is due him regardless of the debt asserted against his spouse, 17 and that in order to obtain a refund due him such taxpayer must apply, in writing, for a hearing with the claimant agency 18 named in the notice within 30 days of the date of the mailing 19 20 of the notice. If a taxpayer fails to apply in writing for 21 such a hearing within 30 days of the mailing of such notice, 22 he will have waived his opportunity to contest the setoff.

"(e) Notwithstanding subsection (d), a claimant
county or municipality as provided for in subsection (a)
shall, at the time of the transfer of funds to the claimant
county or municipality, notify the taxpayer or taxpayers whose
refund is sought to be set off that the transfer has been

made. Such notice shall clearly set forth the name of the 1 debtor, the manner in which the debt arose, the amount of the 2 claimed debt, the transfer of funds to the claimant county or 3 4 municipality pursuant to subsection (c) and the intention to set off the refund against the debt, notice that any refund in 5 6 excess of the claimed debt will be sent to the taxpayer, the 7 taxpayer's opportunity to give written notice to contest the setoff within 30 days of the date of mailing of the notice, 8 the name and mailing address of the claimant county or 9 10 municipality to which the application for a hearing must be sent, and the fact that the failure to apply for such a 11 12 hearing, in writing, within the 30-day period will be deemed a 13 waiver of the opportunity to contest the setoff. In the case 14 of a joint return or a joint refund, the notice shall also state the name of the taxpayer named in the return, if any, 15 against whom no debt is claimed, the fact that a debt is not 16 17 claimed against such taxpayer, the fact that such taxpayer is entitled to receive a refund if it is due him regardless of 18 the debt asserted against his spouse, and that in order to 19 obtain a refund due him such taxpayer must apply, in writing, 20 21 for a hearing with the claimant court or municipality named in 22 the notice within 30 days of the date of the mailing of the 23 notice. If a taxpayer fails to apply in writing for such a 24 hearing within 30 days of the mailing of such notice, he will 25 have waived his opportunity to contest the setoff. "(d) (f) Upon receipt of funds transferred from the 26

26 "(d) (f) Upon receipt of funds transferred from the 27 department pursuant to subsection (b) (c) of this section, the 1 claimant agency shall deposit and hold such funds in an escrow 2 account until a final determination of the validity of the 3 debt."

Section 2. This act shall become effective on the
first day of the third month following its passage and
approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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3	House of Representatives
4 5 6 7	Read for the first time and re- ferred to the House of Representa- tives committee on County and Mu- nicipal Government
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9 10 11	Read for the second time and placed on the calendar with 1 substitute and
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13 14	Read for the third time and passed as amended 26-FEB-13
15	Yeas 99, Nays O, Abstains O

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Jeff Woodard Clerk