- 1 HB263
- 2 147649-2
- 3 By Representative Wood
- 4 RFD: Public Safety and Homeland Security
- 5 First Read: 12-FEB-13

1	ENGROSSED
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4	A BILL
5	TO BE ENTITLED
6	AN ACT
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8	Relating to crimes and offenses; to establish the
9	crime of interference with public safety communication; to
10	provide penalties; and in connection therewith would have as
11	its purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased
12	expenditure of local funds within the meaning of Amendment 621
13	of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, now appearing as
14	Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of the
15	Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended.
16	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
17	Section 1. (a) For the purposes of this act, a
18	"public safety communication" means any radio signal,
19	electronic transmission, or broadcast, intended for law
20	enforcement, fire service, or emergency personnel acting in an
21	official capacity under color of law, which is transmitted or
22	received by any equipment or system capable of either
23	receiving or transmitting radio signals or other electronic
24	transmissions on a wavelength, frequency, or channel allocated
25	by the Federal Communications Commission or otherwise for use
26	by law enforcement, fire service, or emergency personnel.

(b) Except as provided in subsection (c), a person
 commits the offense of interference with public safety
 communication if the person does any of the following:

4 (1) Knowingly and intentionally displaces, damages,
5 removes, injures, tampers with, destroys, or renders
6 inoperable any transmitter, receiver, transceiver, tower or
7 antenna, or any cable, telegraph or telephone line, wire,
8 fiber, pole, or conduit belonging to, required, used, or
9 intended to be used for public safety communication, or
10 material or property appurtenant thereto.

(2) Knowingly and intentionally displaces, damages, removes, injures, tampers with, destroys, or renders inoperable any audible or visual device or outdoor speaker or siren which is intended to indiscriminately provide or generate mass notification, alert, or warning of persons in the event of an emergency, or the material or property appurtenant thereto.

18 (3) Knowingly and intentionally interferes with the
19 transmission or reception of any data, communication, message,
20 or public safety communication by any law enforcement, fire
21 service, or emergency service agency in order to hinder the
22 agency in the fulfillment of its duties.

(4) Knowingly and intentionally operates, or permits
to be operated, any apparatus in his or her possession, or
under his or her direct or indirect control, which is capable
of transmitting radio signals that interfere with or cause
disruption of a public safety communication.

1 (5) Knowingly and intentionally intercepts any 2 transmission of a public safety communication which is 3 encrypted for the purpose of preventing the unauthorized 4 access to sensitive information.

5 (c) Subsection (b) does not apply to any of the 6 following:

7 (1) A certified law enforcement officer acting under
8 color of law in performance of his or her duties.

9 (2) Any officer, operator, employee, or agent acting 10 in an official capacity on behalf of an agency, authority, or 11 organization which maintains or oversees public safety 12 communication activities or equipment.

(3) A person who has permission in writing from the head of a law enforcement, fire service, public safety, or emergency service agency or organization to possess and use any radio transceiver or apparatus capable of transmitting or receiving messages or signals within a wavelength, channel, or talkgroup assigned to the agency granting the permission.

19 (4) Any utility personnel acting within the scope of
20 his or her duties.

(d) It shall be the duty of any law enforcement officer to seize and hold for evidence any equipment possessed or used in violation of this section, and upon conviction of the person possessing or using the equipment, the court shall order such equipment destroyed or forfeited to the State of Alabama or to the authorized jurisdiction making the arrest and prosecution of the offense. (e) Interference with public safety communication is
 a Class C Felony.

3 Section 2. Although this bill would have as its 4 purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased 5 expenditure of local funds, the bill is excluded from further 6 requirements and application under Amendment 621 because the 7 bill defines a new crime or amends the definition of an 8 existing crime.

9 Section 3. This act shall become effective on the 10 first day of the third month following its passage and 11 approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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3	House of Representatives
4	Read for the first time and re-
4 5 6 7	ferred to the House of Representa-
6	tives committee on Public Safety
	and Homeland Security 12-FEB-13
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9	Read for the second time and placed
10	on the calendar 1 amendment
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12	Read for the third time and passed
13	as amended
14	Yeas 95, Nays 0, Abstains 1

Jeff Woodard Clerk