- 1 HB464
- 2 150510-1
- 3 By Representative McClendon
- 4 RFD: Boards, Agencies and Commissions
- 5 First Read: 20-MAR-13

150510-1:n:03/13/2013:KMS/th LRS2013-1414 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 SYNOPSIS: Under existing law, the Alabama State 8 Occupational Therapy Practice Act governs the 9 10 practice of occupational therapists, occupational 11 therapy assistants, and occupational therapy aides 12 in the state. 13 This bill would provide further for the 14 definition of occupational therapy. This bill would include licensed assistants 15 16 to a physician acting pursuant to a valid 17 supervisory agreement, licensed certified 18 registered nurse practitioners in a collaborative 19 practice agreement with a licensed physician, and 20 licensed psychologists among those persons 21 permitted to refer a patient for occupational 22 therapy treatment. 23 This bill would exempt occupational 24 therapists performing services in a wellness or 25 community setting from the referral requirement. This bill would allow a licensee to include 26 27 academic credentials with license acronyms.

This bill would increase the number of 1 2 consecutive terms a board member may serve from two to three. 3 4 This bill would provide for the employment and compensation of an executive director. 5 This bill would delete certain requirements 6 7 for degree or certificate conferral. This bill would provide for the revocation 8 of an active limited permit upon failure of the 9 10 permit holder to pass the qualifying examination. 11 This bill would allow the executive 12 director, at the request of the secretary of the 13 board, to mail a copy of a complaint to the 14 accused. This bill would also make certain technical 15 corrections. 16 17 18 A BTTT 19 TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT 20 21 22 To amend Sections 34-39-3, 34-39-4, 34-39-5, 34-39-6, 34-39-7, 34-39-8, 34-39-11, and 34-39-16, Code of 23 24 Alabama 1975, relating to the Alabama State Occupational Therapy Practice Act; to provide further for the definition of 25 26 occupational therapy; to include licensed assistants to a 27 physician acting pursuant to a valid supervisory agreement,

1 licensed certified registered nurse practitioners in a 2 collaborative practice agreement with a licensed physician, and licensed psychologists among those permitted to refer a 3 4 patient for occupational therapy treatment; to exempt occupational therapists performing services in a wellness or 5 6 community setting from the referral requirement; to allow a 7 licensee to include academic credentials with license acronyms; to increase the number of consecutive terms a board 8 9 member may serve from two to three; to provide for the 10 employment and compensation of an executive director; to 11 delete certain requirements for degree or certificate 12 conferral; to provide for the revocation of an active limited 13 permit upon failure of the permit holder to pass the 14 qualifying examination; to allow the executive director, at the request of the secretary, to mail complaints; and to make 15 certain technical corrections. 16 17 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA: Section 1. Sections 34-39-3, 34-39-4, 34-39-5, 18 34-39-6, 34-39-7, 34-39-8, 34-39-11, and 34-39-16 of the Code 19

20 of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:

21

"§34-39-3.

"In this chapter, the following terms shall have the respective meanings provided in this section unless the context clearly requires a different meaning:

25 "(1) ASSOCIATION. The Alabama Occupational Therapy26 Association.

"(2) BOARD. The Alabama State Board of Occupational
 Therapy.

3 "(3) LICENSE. A valid and current certificate of
4 registration issued by the Alabama State Board of Occupational
5 Therapy.

"(4) OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY. The application of 6 7 purposeful activity in which one engages for evaluation, treatment, and consultation related to problems interfering 8 9 with functional performance in persons impaired or threatened 10 by physical illness or injury; psychosocial dysfunction; congenital dysfunction; developmental and learning 11 12 dysfunction; the aging process; environmental deprivation or 13 anticipated dysfunction; in order to maximize independence, 14 prevent disability, and maintain health. Specific occupational therapy services include, but are not limited to, evaluation 15 16 techniques such as assessment of sensory motor abilities; 17 assessment of the development of self-care activities and capacity for independence; assessment of the capacity for work 18 19 readiness and work tasks; assessment of play and leisure performance; and assessment of environmental areas for 20 21 individuals with disabilities. Specific occupational therapy 22 treatment techniques include activities of daily living (ADL); 23 the design, fabrication, and application of selected splints 24 or orthotics, or both; sensorimotor activities and exercise; 25 the use of specifically designed goal oriented arts and 26 crafts; design, fabrication, selection, and use of adaptive 27 equipment; therapeutic activities, modalities, and exercises

1 to enhance functional performance; work readiness evaluation
2 and training.

3	"a. The practice of occupational therapy means the
4	therapeutic use of occupations, including everyday life
5	activities with individuals, groups, populations, or
6	organizations to support participation, performance, and
7	function in roles and situations in home, school, workplace,
8	community, and other settings. Occupational therapy services
9	are provided for habilitation, rehabilitation, and the
10	promotion of health and wellness to those who have or are at
11	risk for developing an illness, injury, disease, disorder,
12	condition, impairment, disability, activity limitation, or
13	participation restriction. Occupational therapy addresses the
14	physical, cognitive, psychosocial, sensory-perceptual, and
15	other aspects of performance in a variety of contexts and
16	environments to support engagement in occupations that affect
17	physical and mental health, well-being, and quality of life.
18	The practice of occupational therapy includes:
19	"1. Evaluation of factors affecting activities of
20	daily living (ADL), instrumental activities of daily living
21	(IADL), rest and sleep, education, work, play, leisure, and
22	social participation including all of the following:
23	"(i) Client factors, including body functions, such
24	as neuromusculoskeletal, sensory-perceptual, visual, mental,
25	cognitive, and pain factors; body structures such as
26	<u>cardiovascular, digestive, nervous, integumentary,</u>

1	genitourinary systems, and structures related to movement;
2	values, beliefs, and spirituality.
3	"(ii) Habits, routines, roles, rituals, and behavior
4	patterns.
5	"(iii) Physical and social environments, cultural,
6	personal, temporal, and virtual contexts, and activity demands
7	that affect performance.
8	"(iv) Performance skills, including motor and
9	praxis, sensory-perceptual, emotional regulation, cognitive,
10	communication, and social skills.
11	"2. Methods or approaches selected to direct the
12	process of interventions such as:
13	" <u>(i) Establishment, remediation, or restoration of a</u>
14	skill or ability that has not yet developed, is impaired, or
15	<u>is in decline.</u>
16	"(ii) Compensation, modification, or adaptation of
17	activity or environment to enhance performance, or to prevent
18	injuries, disorders, or other conditions.
19	"(iii) Retention and enhancement of skills or
20	abilities without which performance in everyday life
21	activities would decline.
22	"(iv) Promotion of health and wellness, including
23	the use of self-management strategies, to enable or enhance
24	performance in everyday life activities.
25	"(v) Prevention of barriers to performance and
26	participation, including injury and disability prevention.

1	"3. Interventions and procedures to promote or
2	enhance safety and performance in activities of daily living
3	(ADL), instrumental activities of daily living (IADL), rest
4	and sleep, education, work, play, leisure, and social
5	participation including all of the following:
6	"(i) Therapeutic use of occupations, exercises, and
7	activities.
8	" <u>(ii) Training in self-care, self-management, health</u>
9	management and maintenance, home management, community/work
10	reintegration, and school activities and work performance.
11	"(iii) Development, remediation, or compensation of
12	neuromusculoskeletal, sensory-perceptual, visual, mental, and
13	cognitive functions, pain tolerance and management, and
14	behavioral skills.
15	" <u>(iv) Therapeutic use of self, including one's</u>
16	personality, insights, perceptions, and judgments, as part of
17	the therapeutic process.
18	"(v) Education and training of individuals,
19	including family members, caregivers, groups, populations, and
20	<u>others.</u>
21	" <u>(vi) Care coordination, case management, and</u>
22	transition services.
23	" <u>(vii) Consultative services to groups, programs,</u>
24	organizations, or communities.
25	" <u>(viii) Modification of environments, including</u>
26	home, work, school, or community, and adaptation of processes,
27	including the application of ergonomic principles.

1	"(ix) Assessment, design, fabrication, application,
2	fitting, and training in seating and positioning, assistive
3	technology, adaptive devices, training in the use of
4	prosthetic devices, orthotic devices, and the design,
5	fabrication, and application of selected splints or orthotics.
6	"(x) Assessment, recommendation, and training in
7	techniques to enhance functional mobility, including
8	management of wheelchairs and other mobility devices.
9	" <u>(xi) Low vision rehabilitation when the patient or</u>
10	client is referred by a licensed optometrist, a licensed
11	ophthalmologist, a licensed physician, a licensed assistant to
12	a physician acting pursuant to a valid supervisory agreement,
13	or a licensed certified registered nurse practitioner in a
14	collaborative practice agreement with a licensed physician.
15	"(xii) Driver rehabilitation and community mobility.
16	" <u>(xiii) Management of feeding, eating, and</u>
17	swallowing to enable eating and feeding performance.
18	"(xiv) Application of physical agent modalities, and
19	use of a range of specific therapeutic procedures such as
20	wound care management, interventions to enhance
21	sensory-perceptual and cognitive processing, and manual
22	therapy, all to enhance performance skills.
23	" <u>(xv) Facilitating the occupational performance of</u>
24	groups, populations, or organizations through the modification
25	of environments and the adaptation of processes.
26	" <u>b.</u> An occupational therapist or occupational
27	therapy assistant is qualified to perform the above activities

1 for which they have received training and any other activities 2 for which appropriate training or education, or both, has been received. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, 3 4 no occupational therapy treatment programs to be rendered by an occupational therapist, occupational therapy assistant, or 5 6 occupational therapy aide shall be initiated without the 7 referral of a licensed physician, a licensed chiropractor, a licensed optometrist, a licensed assistant to a physician 8 acting pursuant to a valid supervisory agreement, a licensed 9 certified registered nurse practitioner in a collaborative 10 practice agreement with a licensed physician, a licensed 11 12 psychologist, or a licensed dentist who shall establish a 13 diagnosis of the condition for which the individual will 14 receive occupational therapy services. In cases of long-term 15 or chronic disease, disability, or dysfunction, or any combination of the foregoing, requiring continued occupational 16 17 therapy services, the person receiving occupational therapy services shall be reevaluated by a licensed physician, a 18 licensed chiropractor, a licensed optometrist, a licensed 19 assistant to a physician acting pursuant to a valid 20 21 supervisory agreement, a licensed certified registered nurse 22 practitioner in a collaborative practice agreement with a 23 licensed physician, a licensed psychologist, or a licensed 24 dentist at least annually for confirmation or modification of 25 the diagnosis. Occupational therapists performing services 26 that are not related to injury, disease, or illness that are 27 performed in a wellness or community setting for the purposes

of enhancing performance in everyday activities are exempt
from this referral requirement. Occupational therapists
employed by state agencies and those employed by the public
schools and colleges of this state who provide screening and
rehabilitation services for the educationally related needs of
the students are exempt from this referral requirement.

"c. Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as
giving occupational therapists the authority to examine or
diagnose patients or clients for departures from the normal of
human eyes, visual systems or their adjacent structures, or to
prescribe or modify ophthalmic materials including, but not
limited to, spectacles, contacts, or spectacle-mounted low
vision devices.

14 "(5) OCCUPATIONAL THERAPIST. A person licensed to 15 practice occupational therapy whose license is in good 16 standing.

17 "(6) OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY ASSISTANT. A person 18 licensed to assist in the practices of occupational therapy 19 under the supervision of, or with the consultation of, a 20 licensed occupational therapist whose license is in good 21 standing.

"(7) OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY AIDE. A person who assists in the delivery of occupational therapy, who works under direct on-site supervision of an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant, or both, and whose activities require an understanding of occupational therapy but do not require professional or advanced training in the basic anatomical, biological, psychological, and social sciences involved in the practice of occupational therapy. <u>No activity</u> <u>listed under paragraph a. of subdivision (4) may be performed</u> <u>by an occupational therapy aide.</u>

5 "(8) PERSON. A human person only, not a legal 6 entity.

7 "(9) WITH THE CONSULTATION OF. The collaboration of
8 two or more persons on a regularly scheduled basis for the
9 purpose of planning, review, or evaluation of occupational
10 therapy services.

11 "\$34-39-4.

12 "(a) No person may present himself/herself himself 13 or herself as an occupational therapist or an occupational 14 therapy assistant in this state unless he or she is licensed 15 in accordance with the provisions of this chapter. No firm, partnership, association, or corporation may advertise or 16 17 otherwise offer to provide or convey the impression that it is providing occupational therapy unless an individual holding a 18 current valid license or limited permit under this chapter is 19 20 or will at the appropriate time be rendering the occupational 21 therapy services to which reference is made.

"(b) It is unlawful for any person not licensed as an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant or whose license has been suspended or revoked to use in connection with <u>his/her</u> <u>his or her</u> name or place of business the words "occupational therapist," "licensed occupational therapist," "occupational therapy assistant," "licensed

1 occupational therapy assistant," or the letters "O.T.," "L.O.T.," "O.T.R./L.," "O.T.A.," "L.O.T.A.," "C.O.T.A./L.," 2 thereby indicating or implying that he/she is gualified to 3 4 practice in this state as a licensed occupational therapist or a licensed occupational therapy assistant. At the discretion 5 6 of the licensee, academic credentials including MS, OTR/L to 7 indicate a master's degree, and OTD to indicate a clinical doctorate, may also be used in conjunction with the licensure 8 acronyms. It is unlawful also for any person not licensed 9 10 under this chapter to show in any other way, orally, in writing, in print, or by sign, directly or by implication that 11 12 he/she he or she is engaged in performing occupational therapy 13 services.

14

15 "Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as 16 preventing or restricting the practice, services, or 17 activities of any of the following persons:

"\$34-39-5.

18 "(1) Any person licensed under any other law of the 19 state from engaging in the profession for which he or she is 20 licensed.

"(2) Any person employed as an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant by the government of the United States, if the person provides occupational therapy solely under the direction or control of the organization by which he or she is employed.

26 "(3) Any person pursuing a course of study leading
27 to a degree or certificate in occupational therapy at an

1 accredited or approved educational program if the activities 2 and services constitute a part of a supervised course of 3 study, if the person is designated by a title which clearly 4 indicates his or her status as a student or trainee.

5 "(4) Any person fulfilling the supervised fieldwork
6 experience requirements of subdivision (2) of Section 34-39-8.
7 "\$34-39-6.

8 "(a) There is established the Alabama State Board of 9 Occupational Therapy.

10 "(1) The board shall consist of five members, four of whom shall be involved in the practice of occupational 11 12 therapy, of which one shall be an occupational therapy 13 assistant. The remaining member shall be a member of another 14 health profession or a member of the public with an interest in the rights or the concerns of health services. Each member 15 of the board shall be a citizen of this state. The 16 17 occupational therapy board members shall be appointed by the Governor from a list submitted by the Alabama Occupational 18 Therapy Association. In appointing members to the board, the 19 association and the Governor, to the extent possible, shall 20 21 select those persons whose appointments ensure that the 22 membership of the board is inclusive and reflects the racial, 23 gender, geographic, urban/rural, and economic diversity of the 24 state. Those board members who are occupational therapists, of 25 which one shall be a minority, and occupational therapy 26 assistants shall have been engaged in rendering services to the public, teaching, or research in occupational therapy for 27

1 at least three years, and shall at all times be holders of 2 valid licenses for the practice of occupational therapy in Alabama. Except for the members in the initial board, all 3 4 members who are occupational therapists and occupational therapy assistants shall fulfill the requirements for 5 6 licensure pursuant to this chapter. Terms of appointment for 7 the initial board members shall be as follows: Two members shall serve a one-year term; two members shall serve a 8 9 two-year term; and one member shall serve a three-year term.

10 "(2) The board shall, within 90 days after April 17, 11 1990, be selected as provided in subdivision (1). At the 12 expiration of the initial terms, board members shall be 13 appointed in the same manner as initial appointments, each for 14 a period of three years. No person shall be appointed to serve 15 more than two three consecutive terms.

"(3) Terms shall begin on the first day of the calendar year and end on the last day of the calendar year, or until successors are appointed, except for the initial members who shall serve through the last calendar day of the year in which they are appointed before the commencement of the terms prescribed by subdivision (1).

"(4) Within 45 days after April 17, 1990, and annually thereafter, the association shall submit two or three names for each position on the board to be filled. In the event of a midterm vacancy in one of the positions on the board, the Governor shall appoint a member to fill the 1 unexpired term from a list submitted by the association in the 2 same manner as provided in subdivision (1).

"(5) The Governor, after notice and opportunity for hearing by the board, may remove any member of the board for neglect of duty, incompetence, revocation or suspension of the license of the member, or other dishonorable conduct. After removal, the Governor shall appoint a successor to the unexpired term from a list of two or three names submitted by the association.

10 "(6) The board shall elect from its membership a chairperson, a secretary, and a treasurer. A majority of the 11 12 members of the board shall constitute a quorum. The board 13 shall meet during the first month of the calendar year to 14 select officers. No board member may hold the same position as 15 an officer of the board for more than two consecutive years. At least one additional meeting shall be held before the end 16 17 of the calendar year. Further meetings may be convened at the call of the chairperson, or on the request of any three board 18 members. 19

"(7) Members may be reimbursed for all reasonable
and necessary expenses actually incurred in the performance of
their duties in accordance with the laws of the State of
Alabama and regulations of the State Personnel Director.

"(b) There is established a separate special revenue
fund in the State Treasury known as the Alabama State Board of
Occupational Therapy Fund. All receipts collected by the board
pursuant to this chapter shall be deposited in this fund and

1 used only to carry out the provisions of this chapter. 2 Receipts shall be disbursed only by warrant of the state Comptroller upon the State Treasurer, upon itemized vouchers 3 4 approved by the chairperson. No funds shall be withdrawn or expended except as budgeted and allotted according to the 5 provisions of Sections 41-4-80 to 41-4-96, inclusive, and 6 Sections 41-19-1 to 41-19-12, inclusive, and only in amounts 7 as stipulated in the general appropriations bill or other 8 appropriation bills. 9

10

"§34-39-7.

"(a) The board shall administer, coordinate, andenforce this chapter.

"(b) The board shall, within 90 days of the time at which it is appointed, notify all current practitioners of occupational therapy in the state, as identified by the American Occupational Therapy Certification Board, of the enactment of this chapter and its otherwise becoming a law.

"(c) The board shall adopt and publish rules and 18 regulations relating to the professional conduct to carry out 19 the policies of this chapter, including but not limited to 20 21 regulations relating to professional licensure, registration, 22 and the establishment of ethical standards of practice. The State Board of Medical Examiners and the Alabama State Board 23 of Occupational Therapy must jointly approve any rule, 24 25 regulation, or policy that interprets, explains, or enumerates 26 the permissible acts, functions, or services rendered by an 27 occupational therapist, occupational therapy assistant, or

occupational therapy aide as those acts, functions, and
 services are defined in Section 34-39-3. Any rule, regulation,
 or policy adopted in violation of this requirement is invalid.

4 "(d) The board shall evaluate the qualifications of
5 all applicants for licensure under this chapter and shall
6 maintain a register of all persons holding a license and a
7 record of all inspections made.

8 "(e) The board shall approve all examinations of 9 applicants for licensure at least twice a year, shall 10 determine the qualifications and authorize the issuance of 11 licenses to qualified occupational therapists and 12 occupational therapy assistants, and shall renew, suspend, or 13 revoke the licenses in the manner provided.

14 "(f) The board may investigate complaints and 15 allegations concerning the violation of this chapter and may 16 examine witnesses, issue subpoenas, and administer oaths in 17 connection with these investigations. Hearings may be 18 conducted, provided reasonable public notice is given and 19 records and minutes are kept in accordance with the rules and 20 regulations of the board.

"(g) The board shall make an annual report to the
Governor which shall contain an account of duties performed,
actions taken, and appropriate recommendations.

24 "(h) The board shall establish a budget in25 accordance with the requirements of the state.

"(i) The board may establish and publish reasonable
fees as established in Section 34-39-14.

1	"(j) The board may employ and discharge an executive
2	secretary <u>director</u> and any officers and employees as may be
3	necessary, and shall determine their duties and fix their
4	compensation in accordance with applicable state statutes. <u>The</u>
5	board shall hire and establish the responsibilities and salary
6	of all employees.
7	"§34-39-8.
8	"An applicant for licensure as an occupational
9	therapist or as an occupational therapy assistant shall be a
10	citizen of the United States or, if not a citizen of the
11	United States, a person who is legally present in the United
12	States with appropriate documentation from the federal
13	government, and shall file a written application on forms
14	provided by the board, showing to the satisfaction of the
15	board fulfillment of all of the following requirements:
16	"(1) Applicant shall present evidence satisfactory
17	to the board of having successfully completed <u>all of</u> the
18	academic requirements of <u>for degree or certificate conferral</u>
19	from an educational program in occupational therapy recognized
20	by the board. The program shall be accredited by the
21	Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education of
22	the American Occupational Therapy Association, Incorporated.
23	"a. For an occupational therapist, such a program
24	shall be accredited by the Accreditation Council for
25	Occupational Therapy Education of the American Occupational
26	Therapy Association, Inc.; or an individual may have

successfully completed the career mobility program of the
 American Occupational Therapy Association.

3 "b. For an occupational therapy assistant, the
4 program shall be accredited by the American Occupational
5 Therapy Association, Inc.

6 "(2) Applicant shall submit to the board evidence of 7 having successfully completed a period of supervised fieldwork 8 experience at a recognized educational institution or a 9 training program approved by the educational institution where 10 he or she met the academic requirements.

11 "a. For an occupational therapist, a minimum of 24
 12 weeks supervised fieldwork experience is required.

13 "b. For an occupational therapy assistant, a minimum
 14 of eight weeks supervised fieldwork experience is required.

15 "(3)(2) Applicant shall pass an examination as
 16 provided for in Section 34-39-9.

17

"§34-39-11.

18 "(a) The board shall issue a license to any person 19 who meets the requirements of this chapter upon payment of the 20 license fee as described in Section 34-39-14.

"(b) The board shall issue a limited permit to persons who have completed the educational and fieldwork experience requirements of this chapter. This permit shall allow the person to practice occupational therapy under the supervision of an occupational therapist who holds a current license in this state and shall be valid until the date on which the results of the next qualifying examination have been 1 made public. This limited permit shall not be renewed if the 2 applicant has failed the examination. <u>Failure of the</u> 3 <u>examination shall result in revocation of an active limited</u> 4 <u>permit.</u>

5 "(c) Any person who is issued a license as an 6 occupational therapist under the terms of this chapter may use 7 the words "occupational therapist," "licensed occupational 8 therapist," "occupational therapist registered," or may use 9 the letters "O.T.," "L.O.T.," or "O.T.R./L." in connection 10 with his/her name or place of business to denote registration 11 hereunder.

12 "(d) Any person who is issued a license as an 13 occupational therapy assistant under the terms of this chapter 14 may use the words "occupational therapy assistant," "licensed occupational therapy assistant," "certified occupational 15 therapy assistant," or may use the letters "O.T.A.," 16 17 "L.O.T.A.," or "C.O.T.A./L." in connection with his or her name or place of business to denote registration hereunder. 18 "§34-39-16. 19

"(a) Any person may file a complaint with the board 20 21 against any licensed occupational therapist or licensed 22 occupational therapy assistant in the state charging the 23 person with having violated the provisions of this chapter. 24 The complaint shall set forth specifications of charges in sufficient detail so as to disclose to the accused fully and 25 26 completely the alleged acts of misconduct for which he or she is charged. When such a complaint is filed, the secretary of 27

the board, or the executive director at the request of the secretary, shall mail a copy thereof to the accused by registered return receipt mail at his or her address of record, with a written notice of the time and place of hearing thereof, advising him or her that he or she may be present in person and by counsel if he or she so desires, to offer evidence and be heard in his or her defense.

"(b) At the time and place fixed for the hearing, 8 the board shall receive evidence upon the subject matter under 9 10 consideration and shall accord the person against whom charges are preferred a full and fair opportunity to be heard in his 11 12 or her defense. The board shall be bound by the rules of evidence in contested cases under Section 41-22-13 of the 13 14 Alabama Administrative Procedure Statute Act and all oral 15 testimony considered by the board must shall be under oath. If the board finds that the licensed occupational therapist or 16 17 the licensed occupational therapy assistant has violated the provisions of this chapter, it shall immediately the board may 18 suspend or revoke his or her licensure, levy a reasonable fine 19 not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per violation, or 20 21 restrict his or her license and require the licensee to report 22 regularly to the board on matters related to the reasons for 23 the restricted license, or any combination of these.

"(c) The action of the board in suspending,
revoking, or refusing to issue a license may be appealed to
the Circuit Court of Montgomery County accompanied by a bond
to be approved by the court. The notice of appeal shall be

filed within 30 days from the receipt of such order or ruling. Appeals shall be governed by the judicial review provisions of Section 41-22-20 of the Alabama Administrative Procedure Statute Act, except that the review procedure provided therein shall not suspend the action of the board nor stay the enforcement of any order in the suspension, revocation, or refusal of a license."

8 Section 2. This act shall become effective on the 9 first day of the third month following its passage and 10 approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.