- 1 HB253
- 2 137558-6
- 3 By Representative Carns
- 4 RFD: Boards, Agencies and Commissions
- 5 First Read: 09-FEB-12

1	<u>ENGROSSED</u>
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4	A BILL
5	TO BE ENTITLED
6	AN ACT
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8	To amend Sections 34-1A-1, 34-1A-3, 34-1A-5,
9	34-1A-6, 34-1A-7, and 34-1A-10 of the Code of Alabama 1975,
10	relating to the Electronic Security Board of Licensure and
11	providing for the licensure and regulation of alarm system
12	installers and locksmiths, to further provide for the
13	definition of locksmith, to provide that the powers of the
14	board include making inspections relating to unlicensed
15	operations, to provide for the issuance of licenses for a
16	two-year period and for the renewals to be staggered, to
17	further provide for exemptions and the application of
18	exemptions, to specify that each offense would be punishable
19	as provided by law, would further provide for civil
20	enforcement, including civil fines, for violations of the
21	licensure law; and would provide that in counties having a
22	population of 30,000 or less, certain persons would be exempt
23	from the operation of the law under certain conditions.
24	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
25	Section 1. Sections 34-1A-1, 34-1A-3, 34-1A-5,
26	34-1A-6, 34-1A-7, and 34-1A-10 of the Code of Alabama 1975,
27	are amended to read as follows:

1 "\$34-1A-1.

"For the purpose of this chapter, the following terms shall have the following meanings unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

- "(1) ALARM SYSTEM. Burglar alarms, television

  security cameras, or other electrical or electronic device

  used to prevent or detect burglary, theft, shoplifting,

  pilferage, and other similar losses. The term does not include
  any fire detection, fire alarm, or fire communication system.
- "(2) ALARM SYSTEM INSTALLER. A person or business entity that offers to undertake, represents itself as being able to undertake, or does undertake the installation, service, or monitoring, of alarm systems for the public for any type of compensation.
- "(3) BURGLAR ALARM. An assembly of equipment and devices, or a single device such as a solid-state unit which plugs directly into an AC line, designed to detect an unauthorized intrusion or an attempted robbery at a protected premises or signal public police or private guards to respond, or both.
- "(4) CENTRAL STATION. A location where alarm signals are received as a part of an alarm system and then relayed via operator to law enforcement officials.
- "(5) CLOSED CIRCUIT TELEVISION SYSTEM (CCTV). A combination of electronic equipment and devices designed and arranged for the viewing, monitoring, or recording of video signals transmitted from transmitters, such as cameras, to

- receivers, such as monitors, digital video recorders, and
  network video recorders (NVR) through a closed cable or other
  video signal transmission method.
  - "(6) ELECTRONIC ACCESS CONTROL SYSTEM. A system that is powered by the building's primary power source and is used as a process to grant or deny an individual access to a specific area or object based upon his or her possession of an item, a code, or physical characteristic.
  - "(7) INSTALLATION. The initial placement of equipment or the extension, modification, or alteration of equipment after initial placement.
  - "(8) LOCKSMITH. A person or business entity that offers to undertake, represents itself as being able to undertake, or does undertake the installation or service of locks for motor vehicles or for residential or commercial use.
  - "(9) SERVICE. Necessary repair in order to return the system to operational condition.

18 "\$34-1A-3.

"The board shall have all of the following powers:

- "(1) License and regulate persons and business entities engaged in business as an alarm system installer or as a locksmith.
- "(2) Establish the qualifications for licensure to ensure competency and integrity to engage in these businesses and allow graduates of technical school or community college programs in related fields to qualify. Qualifications for

licensure shall include the requirement that the applicant is 2 a United States citizen or legally present in this state.

- "(3) Examine, or cause to be examined, the qualifications of each applicant for licensure including the preparation, administration, and grading of examinations, and when necessary, requiring the applicant to supply a board approved background investigation.
- 8 "(4) License qualified applicants regulated by the board.
  - "(5) Revoke, suspend, or fail to renew a license for just cause as enumerated in the regulations of the board.
  - "(6) Levy and collect reasonable fees for licensure, including, but not limited to, the application process and testing of applicants, and renewal, suspension, and reissuance of licenses, and costs of necessary hearings, that are sufficient to cover all expenses for the administration and operation of the board.
  - "(7) Promulgate rules and regulations in accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act necessary to perform its duties, to ensure continued competency, to prevent deceptive, misleading, or criminal practices by its licensees, and to effectively administer the regulatory system administered by the board.
  - "(8) Register or by other means monitor employees of a licensee to ensure such employees do not impair the ability of the licensee to satisfy the requirements of this chapter.

"(9) Receive and investigate complaints concerning
the conduct of any person or business entity whose activities
are regulated by the board, conduct hearings in accordance
with procedures established by the board pursuant to the
Alabama Administrative Procedure Act, and take appropriate
disciplinary action if warranted.

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- "(10) Ensure that periodic inspections are conducted relating to the operations of licensees to ensure competency and lawful compliance.
  - "(11) Require the purchase of comprehensive liability insurance related to business activities in a minimum specified amount.
  - "(12) Require licensees and employees of licensees have available a photo identification card at all times when providing licensed services.
  - "(13) Promulgate canons of ethics under which the regulated professional activities of persons and business entities shall be conducted.
  - "(14) Employ or contract for necessary personnel, including a director, and provide necessary offices, supplies, and equipment to fulfill the requirements of this chapter.
- "(15) Delegate its powers and duties by resolution to a named designee.
- "(16) Enter into contracts and expend funds of the board to fulfill the requirements of this chapter.

1	"(17) Borrow money for the initial start-up
2	operation of the board until sufficient receipts are paid into
3	the special revenue trust fund specified in Section 34-1A-9.
4	"(18) Work with the office of the Attorney General
5	and other law enforcement agencies to prohibit any violation

of this chapter.
"(19) Establish volunteer procedures for those

persons or businesses that are exempt from this chapter.

"(20) Conduct inspections relating to the operations of unlicensed persons, firms, or corporations to include the solicitation, installation, servicing, monitoring of burglar alarm systems of a customer, or the holding of privacy codes for burglar alarm systems of a customer, or the selling, installation, or servicing of access control systems or CCTV to or for a customer to ensure lawful compliance with this chapter.

"\$34-1A-5.

"(a) The board shall issue licenses authorized by this chapter to all qualified individuals in accordance with rules or regulations established by the board.

"(b) The annual(b)(1) Effective beginning January 1, 2013, the license fee for a two-year period as set by the board shall not exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) three hundred dollars (\$300) for an individual and seven hundred fifty dollars (\$750) one thousand five hundred dollars (\$1,500) for a business entity.

"(2) Effective for the license year beginning January 1, 2013, and thereafter, the board may provide for the licenses to be renewed on a staggered basis as determine by rule of the board and, in order to stagger the license renewals, may issue the license for less than a two-year period. The amount of the license fees provided in subdivision (1) shall be prorated by the board on a monthly basis for the number of months the board issues the licenses in order to convert to any staggered system of renewals. 

- "(c) The license shall not be transferred or assigned and is valid only with respect to the person to whom it is issued.
- "(d)(1) No license shall be granted if the applicant has had any prior business license revoked for fraud, misrepresentation, or any other act that would constitute a violation of this chapter.
  - "(2)a. An applicant shall not be refused a license solely because of a prior criminal conviction, unless the criminal conviction directly relates to the occupation or profession for which the license is sought. The board may refuse a license if, based on all the information available, including the applicant's record of prior convictions, the board finds that the applicant is unfit or unsuited to engage in the business.
  - "b. The board may consult with appropriate state or federal law enforcement authorities to verify whether an applicant has a criminal record prior to granting any license

and, as an aid to this duty, each applicant may be required to provide his or her fingerprints and complete an affidavit of his or her criminal record, if any, as a part of the application. The board may periodically consult with state and federal law enforcement officials to determine whether current

licensees have new criminal convictions.

- "(e) Any license granted pursuant to this chapter shall be issued for a two-year period, but may be staggered for renewals as otherwise provided for. Any license shall expire December 31 of each year unless it is renewed pursuant to regulations rules established by the board or unless it is suspended or revoked.
- "(f) An affirmative vote of a majority of board members shall be required before any action to suspend or revoke a license, to impose a sanction on a licensee, or to levy a monetary penalty. A board member shall disqualify himself or herself and withdraw from any case in which he or she cannot accord fair and impartial consideration.
- "(g) A nonresident of this state may be licensed by meeting one of the following requirements:
- "(1) Conforming to the provisions of this chapter and the regulations of the board.
- "(2) Holding a valid license in another state with which reciprocity has been established by the board.
- "(h) A licensee shall display the license at its normal place of business and in a manner easily readable by the general public.

"(i) A notice shall be displayed prominently in the place of business of each licensee regulated pursuant to this chapter containing the name, mailing address, and telephone number of the board, and a statement informing consumers that complaints against licensees may be directed to the board.

- "(j) The license number of a licensee shall be displayed in all advertising.
- "(k) The board shall prepare information of consumer interest describing the regulatory functions and describing the procedures of the board by which consumer complaints shall be filed with and resolved by the board. The board shall make the information available to the general public and appropriate state agencies. The board shall provide upon request a listing of all licensees. The board may collect a fee for the cost of duplicating and mailing materials.
- "(1) Each written contract for services in the state of a licensee shall contain the name, mailing address, and telephone number of the board and a statement informing consumers that complaints against licensees may be directed to the board.
- "(m) Notice of the issuance, revocation, reinstatement, or expiration of every license issued by the board shall be furnished to the sheriff of the county and the chief of police, as appropriate, and the inspection department of the city where the principal place of business of a licensee is located.

"(n) Information contained in alarm system records
held by the board concerning the location of an alarm system,
the name of the occupant residing at the alarm system
location, or the type of alarm system used shall be
confidential and disclosed only to the board or as otherwise
required by law.

"\$34-1A-6.

"The (a) Subject to subsection (b), the The licensing and regulatory provision of this chapter shall not apply to any of the following persons, entities, or activities:

- "(1) A person or business entity which only sells alarm systems at the premises of a customer, but does not enter the premises of the customer or install, service, monitor, or respond to the alarm system at the premises of the customer.
- "(2) The installation, servicing, monitoring, or responding to an alarm device which is installed in a motor vehicle, aircraft, or boat.
- "(3) The installation of an alarm system on property owned by or leased to the installer.
- "(4) A person or business entity who owns, installs, or monitors alarm systems, on his or her own property or, if he or she does not charge for the system or its installation, installs it for the protection of his or her personal property located on the property of another, and does not install or

1 monitor the system as a normal business practice on the 2 property of another.

- "(5) A person or business entity whose sale of an alarm system or lock is exclusively over-the-counter or by mail order.
  - "(6) A person or business entity in the business of building construction that installs electrical wiring and devices that may include in part the installation of an alarm system if both of the following apply:
  - "a. The person or business entity is a party to a contract that provides that the installation shall be performed under the direct supervision of, inspected, and certified by a person or business entity licensed to install an alarm system and that the licensee assumes full responsibility for the installation and service of the alarm system.
  - "b. The person or business entity does not service, monitor, or maintain the alarm system.
  - "(7) The response to an alarm system by a law enforcement agency or by a law enforcement officer acting in an official capacity.
  - "(8) A business that engages in the installation or operation of telecommunications facilities or equipment which are used for the transport of any signal, data, or information outside the continuous premises on which any alarm system is installed or maintained.

"(9) Any business entity, business owner, or person, or the agent or employee of such business entity, business owner, or person engaging in the routine visual inspection or manufacturer's or installer's recommended testing of an alarm system subject to this chapter owned by the business entity, business owner, or person and installed on property under the control of the business entity, business owner, or person.

- "(10) Any business entity, or person, or those engaged in property management, or agent or subcontractors or employees thereof, who, in the normal course of business, engage in the routine inspection, service, or replacement of such alarm systems, fire alarm or fire/smoke detection systems, fire communication systems, or security devices subject to this chapter, on or in property owned or under the control of such business entity, or person, or property manager.
- "(11) Consulting engineers who design, develop, modify, or offer other services within the scope of their profession regarding alarm systems.
- "(12) A licensed general contractor and the employees of the contractor whose activities are limited to the projects that qualify for a license by the State Licensing Board for General Contractors.
- "(13) A licensed electrician, master electrician, and electrical contractor who is licensed by the city, county, or state and their employees whose activities are limited to

the projects of the licensed electrician, master electrician, and electrical contractor.

"(14) A licensed homebuilder and the employees of the homebuilder whose activities are limited to the projects of the licensed homebuilder.

"(b) Notwithstanding the exemptions contained in subsection (a), a person or entity shall be subject to the licensing requirements under this chapter if the person or entity solicits, installs, services, or monitors burglar alarm systems or hold privacy codes for burglar alarm systems of a customer, or sells, installs, or services access control systems or CCTV.

"\$34-1A-7.

- "(a) Effective January 1, 1998, it shall be unlawful for any person or business entity to engage in a business regulated by this chapter in this state without a current valid license or in violation of this chapter and applicable rules and regulations of the board.
- "(b) Effective January 1, 1998, it shall be unlawful for a person or business entity not licensed under this chapter to advertise or hold out to the public that he or she is a licensee of the board.
- "(c) Any person or business entity who violates this chapter or any order, rule, or regulation of the board shall be guilty of a Class A misdemeanor, and for each offense for which he or she is convicted shall be punished as provided by law.

- "(d) Effective January 1, 1998, it shall also constitute a Class A misdemeanor to willfully or intentionally do any of the following:
- 4 "(1) Obliterate the serial number on an alarm system
  5 for the purpose of falsifying service reports.

- "(2) Knowingly and deliberately improperly install an alarm system, or knowingly and deliberately improperly service such a system.
- "(3) While holding a license, allow another person or business entity to use the license or license number.
  - "(4) Use, or permit the use of, any license by a person or business entity other than the one to whom the license is issued.
  - "(5) Use any credential, method, means, or practice to impersonate a representative of the board.
    - "(6) Make use of any designation provided by statute or regulation to denote a standard of professional or occupational competence without being duly licensed.
    - "(7) Make use of any title, words, letters, or abbreviations which may reasonably be confused with a designation provided by statute or regulation to denote a standard of professional or occupational competence without being duly licensed.
    - "(8) Provide material misrepresenting facts in an application for licensure or in other communications with the board.

"(9) Refuse to furnish the board information or records required or requested pursuant to statute or regulation.

- "(e) The board may institute proceedings in equity to enjoin any person or business entity from engaging in any unlawful act enumerated in this chapter. Such proceedings shall be brought in the name of this state by the board in the circuit court of the city or county in which the unlawful act occurred or in which the defendant resides.
- "(f) In addition to any other disciplinary action taken by the board, any person or business entity licensed by the board who violates this chapter or rule or regulation promulgated pursuant to this chapter shall be subject to a monetary penalty. If the board determines that the person is in fact guilty of the violation, the board shall determine the amount of the monetary penalty for the violation, which shall not exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000) for each violation. The board may file a civil action to collect the penalty.
- "(g) The board is entitled to costs and reasonable attorney fees in any civil action or administrative proceeding in which the board obtains relief.
- "(h) In addition to or in lieu of the criminal penalties and administrative sanctions provided in this chapter, the board may issue an order to any person, firm, or corporation engaged in any activity, conduct, or practice constituting a violation of this chapter directing the person, firm, or corporation to forthwith cease and desist from the

Τ,	activity, conduct, practice, of the performance of any work
2	being done then or about to be commenced. The order shall be
3	constituting a violation of this chapter to show cause why an
4	order should not be issued directing the person, firm, or
5	corporation to cease and desist from the activity, conduct,
6	practice, or the performance of any work being done then or
7	about to be commenced. If the person, firm, or corporation
8	files a written request for a hearing before the board within
9	14 days after receipt of the order, the board, not less than
10	30 days thereafter, shall hold a hearing on the matter. After
11	a hearing, or if no hearing is requested, the board may issue
12	a cease and desist order to the person, firm, or corporation.
13	If an order is issued, the order shall be issued in the name
14	of the State of Alabama under the official seal of the board.
15	If the person, firm, or corporation to whom the board directs
16	a cease and desist order does not cease or desist the
17	proscribed activity, conduct, practice, or performance of the
18	work immediately, the board may petition any court of
19	competent jurisdiction to issue a writ of injunction enjoining
20	the person, firm, or corporation from engaging in any
21	activity, conduct, practice, or performance of work as
22	prohibited by this chapter. Upon a showing by the board that
23	the person, firm, or corporation has engaged or is engaged in
24	any activity, conduct, practice, or performance of any work
25	prohibited by this chapter, the court shall grant injunctive
26	relief enjoining the person, firm, or corporation from
27	engaging in such unlawful activity, conduct, practice, or

performance of work. Upon the issuance of a permanent injunction, the court may fine the offending party up to five thousand dollars (\$5,000), plus costs and attorney fees, for each offense. A judgment for a civil fine, attorney fees, and costs may be rendered in the same judgment in which the injunction is made absolute.

"(i) Any person violating this chapter who fails to cease work after a hearing and notification from the board shall not be eligible to apply for a license from the board for a period not to exceed one year from the date of official notification to cease work. In addition, the board may withhold approval for up to six months of any application from any person who prior to the application has been found in violation of this chapter.

"§34-1A-10.

"This chapter shall not apply in counties having populations of less than 30,000 inhabitants according to the most recent decennial census, unless the county commission of such a county, by the adoption of a resolution, irrevocably elects to be covered by this chapter to a person or business entity that is located in and only conducts business in a county having a population of less than 30,000 inhabitants according to the most recent federal decennial census that would otherwise be required to be licensed under this chapter if the person or business entity had a business license for the installation, service, or monitoring of burglar alarm

1	systems for five or more continuous years prior to the
2	effective date of the act amending this section."
3	Section 2. This act shall become effective on the
4	first day of the third month following its passage and
5	approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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3	House of Representatives
4 5 6 7	Read for the first time and referred to the House of Representatives committee on Boards, Agencies and Commissions
8 9 10 11	Read for the second time and placed on the calendar with 1 substitute and 23-FEB-12
13 14 15	Read for the third time and passed as amended
16 17 18 19	Greg Pappas Clerk